APPENDIX C - WILDLIFE DOCUMENTS

Items included in Appendix C:

IPaC Report – USFWS

SGCN List - TPWD

Rare Species Listing – TPWD

WHAP Report – USACE

Prairie Assessment Report – USACE



United States Department of the Interior



FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE

Arlington Ecological Services Field Office 2005 Ne Green Oaks Blvd Suite 140 Arlington, TX 76006-6247

Phone: (817) 277-1100 Fax: (817) 277-1129 http://www.fws.gov/southwest/es/EndangeredSpecies/lists/

In Reply Refer To: August 09, 2021

Consultation Code: 02ETAR00-2020-SLI-0338

Event Code: 02ETAR00-2021-E-05961

Project Name: Benbrook Lake Masterplan Revision

Subject: Updated list of threatened and endangered species that may occur in your proposed

project location or may be affected by your proposed project

To Whom It May Concern:

The enclosed species list identifies threatened, endangered, proposed, and candidate species, as well as proposed and final designated critical habitat, which may occur within the boundary of your proposed project. The species list fulfills the requirements of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (Service) under section 7(c) of the Endangered Species Act (Act) of 1973, as amended (16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.).

The purpose of the Act is to provide a means whereby threatened and endangered species and the ecosystems upon which they depend may be conserved. Under section 7(a)(1) of the Act, Federal agencies are directed to utilize their authorities to carry out programs for the conservation of threatened and endangered species. Under and 7(a)(2) and its implementing regulations (50 CFR 402 et seq.), Federal agencies are required to determine whether their actions may affect threatened and endangered species and/or designated critical habitat. A Federal action is an activity or program authorized, funded, or carried out, in whole or in part, by a Federal agency (50 CFR 402.02).

A Biological Assessment is required for construction projects (or other undertakings having similar physical impacts) that are major Federal actions significantly affecting the quality of the human environment as defined in the National Environmental Policy Act (42 U.S.C. 4332(2) (c)). For Federal actions other than major construction activities, the Service suggests that a biological evaluation (similar to a Biological Assessment) be prepared to determine whether the project may affect listed or proposed species and/or designated or proposed critical habitat. Recommended contents of a Biological Assessment are described at 50 CFR 402.12.

After evaluating the potential effects of a proposed action on federally listed species, one of the following determinations should be made by the Federal agency:

- 1. *No effect* the appropriate determination when a project, as proposed, is anticipated to have no effects to listed species or critical habitat. A "no effect" determination does not require section 7 consultation and no coordination or contact with the Service is necessary. However, the action agency should maintain a complete record of their evaluation, including the steps leading to the determination of affect, the qualified personnel conducting the evaluation, habitat conditions, site photographs, and any other related information.
- 2. May affect, but is not likely to adversely affect the appropriate determination when a proposed action's anticipated effects to listed species or critical habitat are insignificant, discountable, or completely beneficial. Insignificant effects relate to the size of the impact and should never reach the scale where "take" of a listed species occurs. Discountable effects are those extremely unlikely to occur. Based on best judgment, a person would not be able to meaningfully measure, detect, or evaluate insignificant effects, or expect discountable effects to occur. This determination requires written concurrence from the Service. A biological evaluation or other supporting information justifying this determination should be submitted with a request for written concurrence.
- 3. *May affect, is likely to adversely affect* the appropriate determination if any adverse effect to listed species or critical habitat may occur as a consequence of the proposed action, and the effect is not discountable or insignificant. This determination requires formal section 7 consultation.

The Service has performed up-front analysis for certain project types and species in your project area. These analyses have been compiled into *determination keys*, which allows an action agency, or its designated non-federal representative, to initiate a streamlined process for determining a proposed project's potential effects on federally listed species. The determination keys can be accessed through IPaC.

The Service recommends that candidate species, proposed species, and proposed critical habitat be addressed should consultation be necessary. More information on the regulations and procedures for section 7 consultation, including the role of permit or license applicants, can be found in the "Endangered Species Consultation Handbook" at: http://www.fws.gov/endangered/esa-library/pdf/TOC-GLOS.PDF

New information based on updated surveys, changes in the abundance and distribution of species, changed habitat conditions, or other factors could change this list. Please feel free to contact us if you need more current information or assistance regarding the potential impacts to federally proposed, listed, and candidate species and federally designated and proposed critical habitat. Please note that under 50 CFR 402.12(e) of the regulations implementing section 7 of the Act, the accuracy of this species list should be verified after 90 days. This verification can be completed formally or informally as desired. The Service recommends that verification be completed by visiting the IPaC website at regular intervals during project planning and implementation for updates to species lists and information. An updated list may be requested through the IPaC system by completing the same process used to receive the enclosed list.

Please be aware that bald and golden eagles are protected under the Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Act (16 U.S.C. 668 et seq.), and projects affecting these species may require development of an eagle conservation plan (https://www.fws.gov/birds/management/managed-species/eagle-management.php). Additionally, wind energy projects should follow the wind energy guidelines (http://www.fws.gov/windenergy/) for minimizing impacts to migratory birds and bats.

Guidance for minimizing impacts to migratory birds for projects including communications towers (e.g., cellular, digital television, radio, and emergency broadcast) can be found at: https://www.fws.gov/birds/bird-enthusiasts/threats-to-birds/collisions/communication-towers.php.

For additional information concerning migratory birds and eagle conservation plans, please contact the Service's Migratory Bird Office at 505-248-7882.

We appreciate your concern for threatened and endangered species. The Service encourages Federal agencies to include conservation of threatened and endangered species into their project planning to further the purposes of the Act. Please include the Consultation Tracking Number in the header of this letter with any request for consultation or correspondence about your project that you submit to our office.

Attachment(s):

Official Species List

Official Species List

This list is provided pursuant to Section 7 of the Endangered Species Act, and fulfills the requirement for Federal agencies to "request of the Secretary of the Interior information whether any species which is listed or proposed to be listed may be present in the area of a proposed action".

This species list is provided by:

Arlington Ecological Services Field Office 2005 Ne Green Oaks Blvd Suite 140 Arlington, TX 76006-6247 (817) 277-1100

Project Summary

Consultation Code: 02ETAR00-2020-SLI-0338 Event Code: 02ETAR00-2021-E-05961

Project Name: Benbrook Lake Masterplan Revision
Project Type: LAND - MANAGEMENT PLANS

Project Description: The Benbrook Master Plan (Tarrant County, Texas) is the long-term

strategic land use management document that guides the comprehensive management and development of all the project's recreational, natural, and cultural resources within the federal fee boundary. Under the guidance of ER-1130-2-550 Change 7, the Plan guides the efficient and cost-effective development, management, and use of project lands. It is a

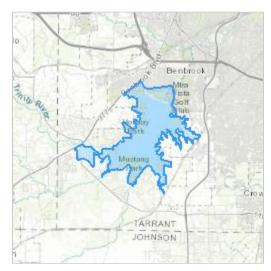
dynamic tool that provides for the responsible stewardship and sustainability of the project's resources for the benefit of present and future generations. The Plan works in tandem with the Operational Management Plan (OMP), which is the implementation tool for the resource objectives and development needs identified in the Master Plan.

The Master Plan guides and articulates the USACE responsibilities pursuant to federal laws. Efforts are under way to revise the current Lake Master Plan. The Master Plan revision will update land classifications, plan for the modernization of existing parks, and inform the management of wildlife and other resource lands within USACE managed property at

Benbrook Lake for the next 25 years

Project Location:

Approximate location of the project can be viewed in Google Maps: https://www.google.com/maps/@32.62580519829734,-97.46908154978324,14z



Counties: Tarrant County, Texas

Endangered Species Act Species

There is a total of 3 threatened, endangered, or candidate species on this species list.

Species on this list should be considered in an effects analysis for your project and could include species that exist in another geographic area. For example, certain fish may appear on the species list because a project could affect downstream species. Note that 2 of these species should be considered only under certain conditions.

IPaC does not display listed species or critical habitats under the sole jurisdiction of NOAA Fisheries¹, as USFWS does not have the authority to speak on behalf of NOAA and the Department of Commerce.

See the "Critical habitats" section below for those critical habitats that lie wholly or partially within your project area under this office's jurisdiction. Please contact the designated FWS office if you have questions.

NOAA Fisheries, also known as the National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS), is an
office of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration within the Department of
Commerce.

Birds

NAME STATUS

Piping Plover Charadrius melodus

Threatened

Population: [Atlantic Coast and Northern Great Plains populations] - Wherever found, except those areas where listed as endangered.

There is **final** critical habitat for this species. The location of the critical habitat is not available.

This species only needs to be considered under the following conditions:

Wind Energy Projects

Species profile: https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/species/6039

Red Knot Calidris canutus rufa

Threatened

There is **proposed** critical habitat for this species. The location of the critical habitat is not available.

This species only needs to be considered under the following conditions:

• Wind Energy Projects

Species profile: https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/species/1864

Whooping Crane Grus americana

Endangered

Population: Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population

There is **final** critical habitat for this species. The location of the critical habitat is not available.

Species profile: https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/species/758

Critical habitats

THERE ARE NO CRITICAL HABITATS WITHIN YOUR PROJECT AREA UNDER THIS OFFICE'S JURISDICTION.

CROSS TIMBERS SPECIES OF GREATEST CONSERVATION NEED Scientific Name Common Name		State	us	Abunda	ance Ranking	General Habitat Type(s) in Texas	Other Notes	Endemic in Texas
Colemane Name	Common Name Common Name		us State	Global	State	These are VERY broad habitat types as a starting place State of the practice resources are listed in each taxa line for more detailed information	Other Notes	Endenne III Texas
		Federal	State	Global	State	W.B. Davis and D.J. Schmidly. 1997 and 1994. Mammals of Texas (online and in print). Texas Tech University		
MAMMALS						(1997) and Texas Parks and Wildlife Department (1994). http://www.nsrl.ttu.edu/tmot1/Default.htm (accessed		
Conepatus leuconotus	Hog-nosed skunk			G5	S4	2011) Shrubland, Savanna/Open Woodland, Barren/Sparse Vegetation,		N
Dipodomys elator	Texas kangaroo rat		Т	G1G2	\$2	Shrubland, Agricultural	status in review	Y
Lutra canadensis	River otter			G5	S4	Riparian	Appendix II, CITES	N
Mustela frenata	Long-tailed weasel			G5	S 5	Forest, Woodland, Desert Scrub, Shrubland, Savanna/Open Woodland	Statewide	N
Myotis velifer	Cave myotis			G5	S4	Caves/Karst,		N
Neovison vison	Mink			G5	S4	Riparian, Riverine, Lacustrine, Freshwater Wetland		N
Puma concolor	Mountain lion			G5	S2	Forest, Woodland, Desert Scrub, Shrubland, Savanna/Open Woodland, Riparian	Statewide	N
Spilogale putorius	Eastern spotted skunk			G4T	\$4	Savanna/Open Woodland, Grassland		N
Sylvilagus aquaticus	Swamp rabbit			G5	\$5	Riparian, Freshwater Wetland	Chaharrida	N
Tadarida brasiliensis Taxidea taxus	Brazilian free-tailed bat			G5	S5 S5	Cave/Karst, Artificial Refugia Grassland, Desert scrub, Woodland, Savanna/Open Woodland, Forest	Statewide	N N
Taxidea laxus	American badger			G5	33	Grassiand, Desert scrub, Woodiand, Savanna/Open Woodiand, Forest		
						The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). 2005 (with current updates by species). Retrieved from The		BIRDS ONLY: instead of endemism these
BIRDS						Birds of North America Online database: http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/BNA/ (accessed 2011). Supported by information from the Cornell Lab of Ornithology and the American Ornithologists' Union (http://www.aou.org/).		numbers are for
	<u> </u>					information from the Comeil Lab of Offithology and the American Offithologists Officin (http://www.aod.org/).		taxonomic sorting
Anas acuta	Northern Pintail			G5	S3B,S5N	Lacustrine, freshwater wetland, saltwater wetland, coastal, marine	Winter	2
Colinus virginianus	Northern Bobwhite			G5	S4B	Grassland, Shrubland, Savanna/Open Woodland	deleted for CHIH	4
Tympanuchus cupido	Greater Prairie-Chicken (Interior)			G4	S1B	Grassland	Year-round	6
Meleagris gallopavo	Wild Turkey			G5	S5B S5B	Shrubland, Savanna/Open Woodland, Forest, Riparian, Agricultural	Year-round, added <i>merriami</i> for CHIH	8
Egretta thula	Snowy Egret Little Blue Heron	+		G5	S5B S5B	Riparian, Riverine, Lacustrine, Freshwater Wetland, Saltwater Wetland, Estuary, Coastal, Cultural Aquatic	Breeding	12
Egretta caerulea Butorides virescens	Green Heron	+		G5 G5	S5B S5B	Riparian, Riverine, Lacustrine, Freshwater Wetland, Saltwater Wetland, Estuary, Coastal, Cultural Aquatic Riparian, Riverine, Lacustrine, Freshwater Wetland, Cultural Aquatic	Breeding Breeding	13 16
Ictinia mississippiensis	Mississippi Kite			G5	S4B	Woodland, Forest, Riparian, Developed: Urban/Suburban/Rural	Breeding	20
Haliaeetus leucocephalus	Bald Eagle			G5	S3B,S3N	Riparian, Lacustrine, Freshwater Wetland, Saltwater Wetland	Year-round, added CRTB	22
Circus cyaneus	Northern Harrier			G5	S2B,S3N	Grassland, Shrubland	Year-round	23
Buteo lineatus	Red-shouldered Hawk			G5	S4B	Woodland, Forest, Riparian, Freshwater Wetland	Year-round	26
Buteo swainsoni	Swainson's Hawk			G5	S4B	Desert Scrub, Grassland, Shrubland	Breeding	28
Pluvialis dominica	American Golden-Plover			G5	S 3		Migrant	39
Fluvialis dominica	American Golden-Plover			GS	33	Grassland, Freshwater Wetland, Agricultural	wigrant	59
Sternula antillarum	Least Tern			G4	S3B		Year-round; subspecies athalassos	54
Ctorraia artimararri	Loadt 16111	LE*	E*	Ŭ.		Riverine, Lacustrine, Freshwater Wetland, Saltwater Wetland, Estuary, Coastal, Marine, Developed: Industrial	Toda rodald, odbopodlog dalaladood	3.
Athene cunicularia	Burrowing Owl			G4	S3B		Year-round	63
						Desert Scrub, Grassland, Shrubland, Agricultural, Developed		
Asio flammeus	Short-eared Owl			G5	S4N	Grassland, Shrubland, Agricultural	Winter	65
Caprimulgus carolinensis	Chuck-will's-widow Red-headed Woodpecker			G5 G5	S3S4B S3B	Woodland, Forest, Riparian Savanna (Open Woodland, Woodland, Forest, Binarian, Davidened, Urban (Suburban (Bural)	Breeding Year-round	66
Melanerpes erythrocephalus Tyrannus forficatus	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher			G5 G5	S3B	Savanna/Open Woodland, Woodland, Forest, Riparian, Developed: Urban/Suburban/Rural Desert Scrub, Grassland, Shrubland, Agricultural, Developed	Breeding	71
Lanius Iudovicianus	Loggerhead Shrike			G3 G4	S4B	Desert Scrub, Grassland, Shrubland, Agricultural, Developed Desert Scrub, Grassland, Shrubland, Savanna/Open Woodland, Agricultural, Developed	Year-round	73
Vireo bellii	Bell's Vireo			G5	S3B	Desert scrub, Shrubland, Riparian	Breeding	74
Vireo atricapilla	Black-capped Vireo	LE	F	G3	S2B	Shrubland	Breeding	75
Poecile carolinensis	Carolina Chickadee			G5	S5B	Woodland, Forest, Riparian, Developed: Urban/Suburban/Rural	Year-round	76
Anthus spragueii	Sprague's Pipit	С		G4	S3N	Barren/Sparse Vegetation, Grassland, Shrubland, Agricultural	Winter	80
Dendroica chrysoparia*	Golden-cheeked Warbler	LE	Е	G2	S2B	Woodland	Breeding; *taxonomic change likely to Setophaga chrysoparia	83
Aimophila cassinii	Cassin's Sparrow			G5	S4B	Grassland, Shrubland	Breeding	92
Aimophila ruficeps	Rufous-crowned Sparrow			G5	S4B	Grassland	Year-round Year-round	95
Spizella pusilla	Field Sparrow			G5	S5B	Grassland, Shrubland, Savanna/Open Woodland	Year-round	96
Ammodramus savannarum	Grasshopper Sparrow			G5	S3B	Grassland, Agricultural	Year-round	97
Chondestes grammacus	Lark Sparrow			G5	S4B	Grassland, Shrubland, Savanna/Open Woodland	Year-round	98
Ammodramus leconteii	Le Conte's Sparrow			5 -	- :	Grassland	Winter	101
Zonotrichia querula	Harris's Sparrow			G5	S4	Shrubland, Agricultural	Winter TDDD (northour) FORL (northour)	103
Calcarius mccownii	McCown's Longspur		<u> </u>	G4	S4 SER	Grassland, Agricultural	Winter, TBPR (northern), ECPL (northern)	104
Piranga rubra Passerina ciris	Summer Tanager Painted Bunting			G5 G5	S5B S4B	Savanna/Open Woodland, Woodland, Forest, Riparian, Developed: Urban/Suburban/Rural	Breeding Breeding	106
Passerina ciris Spiza americana	Dickcissel			G5 G5	S4B S4B	Shrubland, Agricultural Grassland, Agricultural	Breeding	107 108
Sturnella magna	Eastern Meadowlark	 		G5 G5	S5B	Grassland, Agricultural Grassland, Shrubland, Savanna/Open Woodland	Year-round; subspecies lilliana added for CHIH	109
Icterus spurius	Orchard Oriole			G5 G5	S4B	Shrubland, Savanna/Open Woodland, Woodland, Riparian	Breeding	111
тогого орогио	Cionara Onoio				U-D	Jamasiana, Savanna, Open vvoodiana, vvoodiana, ilipanan		111
						J.E. Werler and J.R. Dixon. 2000. Texas Snakes: Identification, Distribution, and Natural History. University of		
REPTILES AND AMPHIBIANS						Texas Press, Austin. 519 pgs.		
						J.R. Dixon. 1987. Amphibians and Reptiles of Texas. Texas A&M University Press, College Station. 434 pp.		
Anaxyrus (Bufo) woodhousii	Woodhouse's toad			G5	SU	woodland, forest, freshwater wetland		N
Apalone mutica	smooth softshell turtle					riparian, riverine, lacustrine, freshwater wetland	added	N
Cheylydra serpentina	Common snapping turtle					riparina, riverine	added	N
		-	_					

Texas Conservation Action Plan 2011

Scientific Name	Common Name	Stat	tus	Abunda	ance Ranking	General Habitat Type(s) in Texas	Other Notes	Endemic in Texas
Scientific Name	Common Name	Federal	State	Global	State	These are VERY broad habitat types as a starting place State of the practice resources are listed in each taxa line for more detailed information	Other Notes	Lilueillic III Texas
Crotalus atrox	Western diamondback rattlesnake	reuerai	State	Global	State S4	barren/sparse vegetation, desert scrub, grassland, shrubland, savanna, woodland, caves/karst		N
Crotalus horridus	Timber (Canebrake) Rattlesnake		Т	G4	S4	woodland, forest, riparian		N
Eurycea chisolmensis	Salado Springs salamander	С		G1	S1	freshwater wetland (springs)		Υ
Eurycea naufragia	Georgetown Salamander	С		G1	S1	caves and karst, freshwater wetland (springs)		Υ
Graptemys versa	Texas map turtle			G4	SU	riparian, riverine		Y
Heterodon nasicus	Western hognosed snake					desert scrub, grassland, shrubland	added	N
Macrochelys temminckii	alligator snapping turtle		Т	G3G4	S3	riparian, riverine, cultural aquatic	added	N
Nerodia harteri	Brazos Water Snake		Т		S1	riparian, riverine, cultural aquatic		Y
Phrynosoma cornutum	Texas horned lizard		Т	G4G5	S4	desert scrub, grassland, savanna		N
Pseudacris streckeri	Strecker's Chorus Frog			G5	S3	grassland, savanna, woodland, riparian, cultural aquatic, freshwater wetland		N
Sistrurus catenatus	massasauga					grassland, barren/sparse vegetation, shrubland, coastal,	added	N
Terrapene ornata	Ornate box turtle			G5	S3	grassland, barren/sparse vegetation, deset scrub, savanna, woodland		N
Thamnophis sirtalis annectans	(Factorn/Toyas/ New Mexico)			G5	S2	riparian, around lacustrine and cultural aquatic sites		Y
Trachemys scripta	Red-eared slider					riparian, riverine, lacustrine, freshwater wetland, cultural aquatic	added	N
FRESHWATER FISHES						C. Thomas, T.H. Bonner and B.G. Whiteside. 2007. Freshwater Fishes of Texas: A Field Guide. Sponsored by The River Systems Institute at Texas State University, published by Texas A&M University Press. Editor's Note: All freshwater fishes life history information in this table was sourced directly from the online version; citations are embedded in the online version at http://www.bio.txstate.edu/~tbonner/txfishes/	Range in Texas, as known	
Anguilla rostrata	American eel			G4	S5	streams and reservoirs in drainages connected to marine environments	mouth upstream to and including the Kiamichi River), Sabine Lake (including minor	N
Cycleptus elongatus	Blue sucker		Т	G3G4	S3	large, deep rivers, and deeper zones of lakes	(including minor coastal drainages west to Galveston Bay), Galveston Bay (including	N
Hiodon alosoides	Goldeye		<u></u>			large lakes; backwaters	Red River	N
Ictalurus lupus	Headwater catfish			G3	S2	clear streams and rivers with moderate gradients, deep spring runs	Guadalupe, and Colorado basins, but appears to be extirpated from these systems	N
Macryhbopsis storeriana	Silver chub					common over silt or mud, turbid water with very soft sand/silt substrate	other populations of this species, which range through the Mississippi River Basin to	N
Micropterus treculii	Guadalupe bass			G3	S3	small lentic environments; commonly taken in flowing water	of the Brazos, Colorado, Guadalupe, and San Antonio basins; species also found outside	Υ
Notropis bairdi	Red River shiner					streambeds with widely fluctuating flows subject to high summer temperatures, high rates of evaporation,	Red River, from the mouth upstream to and including the Kiamichi River	N
Notropis oxyrhynchus	Sharpnose shiner	С		G3	S3	Moderate current velocities and depths, sand bottom	captured into the Red River drainage; introduced in Colorado River drainage	Y
Notropis potteri	Chub shiner		Т	G4	S3	turbid, flowing water with silt or sand substrate; tolerant of high salinities	Brazos River, Colorado River, San Jacinto River, Trinity Rivers, and Galveston Bay	N
Polyodon spathula	Paddlefish		Т	G4	S3	sized rivers, sluggish pools, backwaters, bayous, and oxbows with abundant zooplankton; large reservoirs if www.bugguide.net – good tool for identification and taxonomic information.	eastward; currently only Red River, from the mouth upstream to and including the	N
INVERTEBRATES						www.butterfliesandmoths.org – resource for identification and distribution of Lepidoptera www.texasmussels.wordpress.com – resource for information on freshwater mussels in Texas Howells, R. G., R. W. Neck and H. D. Murray. 1996. Freshwater Mussels of Texas. Texas Parks and Wildlife		karst invertebrates are likely endemic
Amblycorypha uhleri	A katydid			G2G3*	S2?*	Savanna/Open Woodland	Terrestrial - Insects - Grasshoppers	
Arethaea ambulator	A katydid			G2G3*	S2?*	Savanna/Open Woodland	Terrestrial - Insects - Grasshoppers	
Bombus pensylvanicus	American bumblebee			GU	SU*	Grassland, Savanna/Open Woodland	Terrestrial - Insect - Bee/Wasp/Ant	
Pleurobema riddellii	Louisiana pigtoe		Т	G1G2	S1	Riverine	Aquatic - Freshwater - Mollusks; new state rank and threatened state status	
Pogonomyrmex comanche	Comanche harvester ant			G2G3*	S2*	Barren/Sparse Vegetation	Terrestrial - Insect - Bee/Wasp/Ant; ecoregions added	
Potamilus amphichaenus	Texas heelsplitter		T	G1G2	S1	Riverine	Aquatic - Freshwater - Mollusks; new state rank and threatened state status	
Quadrula aurea	Golden orb		T	G1	S2*	Riverine	Aquatic - Freshwater - Mollusks; new state rank and threatened state status	Y
Quadrula houstonensis	Smooth pimpleback		T	G2	S1S2*	Riverine	Aquatic - Freshwater - Mollusks; new state rank and threatened state status	Y
Quadrula mitchelli	False Spike		Т	GH	SH	Riverine	Aquatic - Freshwater - Mollusks; new state rank and threatened state status	
Taeniopteryx starki	Texas willowfly			G1	S1	Riparian, Riverine	Aquatic - Insects - Stoneflies	
Truncilla macrodon PLANTS	Texas fawnsfoot			G2Q	S1*	Riverine J.M. Poole, W.R. Carr, D.M. Price and J.R. Singhurst. 2007. Rare Plants of Texas. Texas A&M University Press, College Station. D.S. Correll and M.C Johnston. 1979. Manual of the Vascular Plants of Texas. The University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson. M.C. Johnston. 1990. The Vascular Plants of Texas: A List Up-dating the Manual of the Vascular Plants of Texas, 2nd Edition. Marshall C. Johnston, Austin. F.W. Gould. 1975. The Grasses of Texas. Texas A & M University Press, College Station. S.D. Jones, J.K. Wipff, and P.M. Montgomery. 1997. Vascular Plants of Texas: A Comprehensive Checklist including Synonymy; Bibliography, and Index. University of Texas Press, Austin.	Aquatic - Freshwater - Mollusks; new state rank and threatened state status	Y
Agalinis auriculata	earleaf false foxglove Osage Plains false foxglove			G3 G3	SH S2	R.A. Vines. 2004. Trees, Shrubs and Woody Vines of the Southwest. Blackburn Press. Savanna/Open Woodland; Grrassland Savanna/Open Woodland - Outcrops	Terrestrial Terrestrial	N N
Agalinis densifiora	Hill Country wild-mercury			G2G3	S2S3	Savanna/Open Woodland	Terrestrial	Y
		Ī	1		S3S4	Woodland (slopes above Riparian)		V
Argythamnia aphoroides				63645354	5354	IMOOGIAIIG (SIGNES ADOVE KIDAIIAII)	IWetland	Y
Argythamnia aphoroides Carex edwardsiana	canyon sedge			G3G4S3S4 G3?			Wetland Wetland	N
Argythamnia aphoroides Carex edwardsiana Carex shinnersii	canyon sedge Shinner's sedge			G3?	S2	Grassland	Wetland	·
Agalinis densiflora Argythamnia aphoroides Carex edwardsiana Carex shinnersii Clematis texensis Croton alabamensis var. texensis	canyon sedge Shinner's sedge scarlet leather-flower			G3? G3G4	S2 S3S4	Grassland Woodland	Wetland Terrestrial	N
Argythamnia aphoroides Carex edwardsiana Carex shinnersii	canyon sedge Shinner's sedge			G3?	S2	Grassland	Wetland	N Y

Scientific Name	Common Name	Stat	tus	Abundan	nce Ranking	General Habitat Type(s) in Texas These are VERY broad habitat types as a starting place	Other Notes	Endemic in Texas
		Federal	State	Global	State	State of the practice resources are listed in each taxa line for more detailed information		
Echinacea atrorubens	Topeka purple-coneflower			G3	S3	Savanna/Open Woodland	Terrestrial	N
Festuca versuta	Texas fescue			G3	S3	Woodland	Terrestrial	N
Gaura triangulata	prairie butterfly-weed			G3G4	S3	Grassland	Terrestrial	N
Hexalectris nitida	Glass Mountains coral-root			G3	S3	Woodland	Terrestrial	N
Ipomoea shumardiana	Shumard's morning glory			G2G3	S1	Savanna/Open Woodland	Terrestrial	N
Liatris glandulosa	glandular gay-feather			G3	S3	Savanna/Open Woodland	Terrestrial	Y
Oenothera coryi	Cory's Evening-primrose			G3	S3	Savanna/Open Woodland	Terrestrial	Y
Pediomelum cyphocalyx	turnip-root scurfpea			G3G4	S3S4	Grassland	Terrestrial	Y
Pediomelum reverchonii	Reverchon's curfpea			G3	S3	Grassland	Terrestrial	N
Physaria engelmannii	Engelmann's bladderpod			G3	S3	Savanna/Open Woodland	Terrestrial	Y
Prunus minutiflora	Texas almond			G3G4	S3S4	Savanna/Open Woodland	Terrestrial	N
Schoenoplectus hallii	Hall's baby bulrush			G2G3	S1	Freshwater Wetland (ponds)	Wetland	N
Senecio quaylei	Quayle's butterweed			G1Q	S1	Savanna/Open Woodland	Terrestrial	Y
Styrax platanifolius subsp. platanifolius	sycamore-leaf snowbell			G3T3	S3	Woodland	Terrestrial	Y
Valerianella stenocarpa	bigflower cornsalad			G3	S3	Savanna/Open Woodland	Terrestrial	Y
Yucca necopina	Glen Rose yucca			G1G2	S1S2	Savanna/Open Woodland	Terrestrial	Y

Texas Conservation Action Plan 2011

Last Update: 3/5/2021

TARRANT COUNTY

AMPHIBIANS

Strecker's chorus frog Pseudacris streckeri

Terrestrial and aquatic: Wooded floodplains and flats, prairies, cultivated fields and marshes. Likes sandy substrates.

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G5 State Rank: S3

Woodhouse's toad Anaxyrus woodhousii

Terrestrial and aquatic: A wide variety of terrestrial habitats are used by this species, including forests, grasslands, and barrier island sand dunes.

Aquatic habitats are equally varied.

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G5 State Rank: SU

BIRDS

bald eagle Haliaeetus leucocephalus

Found primarily near rivers and large lakes; nests in tall trees or on cliffs near water; communally roosts, especially in winter; hunts live prey,

scavenges, and pirates food from other birds

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y

Endemic: N Global Rank: G5 State Rank: S3B,S3N

Black Rail Laterallus jamaicensis

Salt, brackish, and freshwater marshes, pond borders, wet meadows, and grassy swamps; nests in or along edge of marsh, sometimes on damp

ground, but usually on mat of previous years dead grasses; nest usually hidden in marsh grass or at base of Salicornia

Federal Status: LT State Status: T SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G3 State Rank: S2

Franklin's gull Leucophaeus pipixcan

This species is only a spring and fall migrant throughout Texas. It does not breed in or near Texas. Winter records are unusual consisting of one or a few individuals at a given site (especially along the Gulf coastline). During migration, these gulls fly during daylight hours but often come

down to wetlands, lake shore, or islands to roost for the night.

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y

Endemic: N Global Rank: G5 State Rank: S2N

interior least tern Sternula antillarum athalassos

Sand beaches, flats, bays, inlets, lagoons, islands. Subspecies is listed only when inland (more than 50 miles from a coastline); nests along sand and gravel bars within braided streams, rivers; also know to nest on man-made structures (inland beaches, wastewater treatment plants, gravel

mines, etc); eats small fish and crustaceans, when breeding forages within a few hundred feet of colony

Federal Status: DL: Delisted State Status: E SGCN: Y

Endemic: N Global Rank: G4T3Q State Rank: S1B

DISCLAIMER

BIRDS

mountain plover Charadrius montanus

Breeding: nests on high plains or shortgrass prairie, on ground in shallow depression; nonbreeding: shortgrass plains and bare, dirt (plowed)

fields; primarily insectivorous

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G3 State Rank: S2

Charadrius melodus

piping plover

Beaches, sandflats, and dunes along Gulf Coast beaches and adjacent offshore islands. Also spoil islands in the Intracoastal Waterway. Based on the November 30, 1992 Section 6 Job No. 9.1, Piping Plover and Snowy Plover Winter Habitat Status Survey, algal flats appear to be the highest quality habitat. Some of the most important aspects of algal flats are their relative inaccessibility and their continuous availability throughout all tidal conditions. Sand flats often appear to be preferred over algal flats when both are available, but large portions of sand flats along the Texas coast are available only during low-very low tides and are often completely unavailable during extreme high tides or strong north winds. Beaches appear to serve as a secondary habitat to the flats associated with the primary bays, lagoons, and inter-island passes. Beaches are rarely used on the southern Texas coast, where bayside habitat is always available, and are abandoned as bayside habitats become available on the central and northern coast. However, beaches are probably a vital habitat along the central and northern coast (i.e. north of Padre Island) during periods of extreme high tides that cover the flats. Optimal site characteristics appear to be large in area, sparsely vegetated, continuously available or in close proximity to secondary habitat, and with limited human disturbance.

Federal Status: LT State Status: T SGCN: Y

Endemic: N Global Rank: G3 State Rank: S2N

Rufa Red KnotCalidris canutus rufa

Red knots migrate long distances in flocks northward through the contiguous United States mainly April-June, southward July-October. A small plump-bodied, short-necked shorebird that in breeding plumage, typically held from May through August, is a distinctive and unique pottery orange color. Its bill is dark, straight and, relative to other shorebirds, short-to-medium in length. After molting in late summer, this species is in a drab gray-and-white non-breeding plumage, typically held from September through April. In the non-breeding plumage, the knot might be confused with the omnipresent Sanderling. During this plumage, look for the knot's prominent pale eyebrow and whitish flanks with dark barring. The Red Knot prefers the shoreline of coast and bays and also uses mudflats during rare inland encounters. Primary prey items include coquina clam (Donax spp.) on beaches and dwarf surf clam (Mulinia lateralis) in bays, at least in the Laguna Madre. Wintering Range includes-Aransas, Brazoria, Calhoun, Cameron, Chambers, Galveston, Jefferson, Kennedy, Kleberg, Matagorda, Nueces, San Patricio, and Willacy. Habitat: Primarily seacoasts on tidal flats and beaches, herbaceous wetland, and Tidal flat/shore.

Federal Status: LT State Status: T SGCN: Y

Endemic: N Global Rank: G4T2 State Rank: S2N

western burrowing owl Athene cunicularia hypugaea

Open grasslands, especially prairie, plains, and savanna, sometimes in open areas such as vacant lots near human habitation or airports; nests and

roosts in abandoned burrows

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G4T4 State Rank: S2

white-faced ibis Plegadis chihi

Prefers freshwater marshes, sloughs, and irrigated rice fields, but will attend brackish and saltwater habitats; currently confined to near-coastal rookeries in so-called hog-wallow prairies. Nests in marshes, in low trees, on the ground in bulrushes or reeds, or on floating mats.

Federal Status: State Status: T SGCN: Y

Endemic: N Global Rank: G5 State Rank: S4B

DISCLAIMER

BIRDS

whooping crane Grus americana

Small ponds, marshes, and flooded grain fields for both roosting and foraging. Potential migrant via plains throughout most of state to coast;

winters in coastal marshes of Aransas, Calhoun, and Refugio counties.

Federal Status: LE State Status: E SGCN: Y

Endemic: N Global Rank: G1 State Rank: S1N

INSECTS

American bumblebee Bombus pensylvanicus

Habitat description is not available at this time.

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y

Endemic: Global Rank: G3G4 State Rank: SNR

Comanche harvester ant Pogonomyrmex comanche

Habitat description is not available at this time.

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: Y Global Rank: G2G3 State Rank: S2

MAMMALS

big brown bat Eptesicus fuscus

Any wooded areas or woodlands except south Texas. Riparian areas in west Texas.

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G5 State Rank: S5

big free-tailed bat Nyctinomops macrotis

Habitat data sparse but records indicate that species prefers to roost in crevices and cracks in high canyon walls, but will use buildings, as well; reproduction data sparse, gives birth to single offspring late June-early July; females gather in nursery colonies; winter habits undetermined, but may hibernate in the Trans-Pecos; opportunistic insectivore

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: Global Rank: G5 State Rank: S3

black bear Ursus americanus

Generalist. Historically found throughout Texas. In Chisos, prefers higher elevations where pinyon-oaks predominate; also occasionally sighted in desert scrub of Trans-Pecos (Black Gap Wildlife Management Area) and Edwards Plateau in juniper-oak habitat. For ssp. luteolus, bottomland hardwoods, floodplain forests, upland hardwoods with mixed pine; marsh. Bottomland hardwoods and large tracts of inaccessible forested areas.

Federal Status: State Status: T SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G5 State Rank: S3

DISCLAIMER

MAMMALS

black-tailed prairie dog Cynomys ludovicianus

Dry, flat, short grasslands with low, relatively sparse vegetation, including areas overgrazed by cattle; live in large family groups

Federal Status: SGCN: Y

Endemic: N Global Rank: G4 State Rank: S3

cave myotis bat Myotis velifer

Colonial and cave-dwelling; also roosts in rock crevices, old buildings, carports, under bridges, and even in abandoned Cliff Swallow (Hirundo pyrrhonota) nests; roosts in clusters of up to thousands of individuals; hibernates in limestone caves of Edwards Plateau and gypsum cave of

Panhandle during winter; opportunistic insectivore.

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G4G5 State Rank: S4

eastern spotted skunk Spilogale putorius

Generalist; open fields prairies, croplands, fence rows, farmyards, forest edges & Degree woodlands. Prefer woodled, brushy areas & Degree woodled, brushy

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y

Endemic: N Global Rank: G4 State Rank: S1S3

long-tailed weasel Mustela frenata

Includes brushlands, fence rows, upland woods and bottomland hardwoods, forest edges & rocky desert scrub. Usually live close to water.

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G5 State Rank: S5

mountain lion Puma concolor

Generalist; found in a wide range of habitats statewide. Found most frequently in rugged mountains & amp; riparian zones.

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y

Endemic: N Global Rank: G5 State Rank: S2S3

swamp rabbit Sylvilagus aquaticus

Primarily found in lowland areas near water including: cypress bogs and marshes, floodplains, creeks and rivers.

Federal Status:

SGCN: Y

Endemic: N

Global Rank: G5

State Rank: S5

tricolored bat Perimyotis subflavus

Forest, woodland and riparian areas are important. Caves are very important to this species.

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y

Endemic: N Global Rank: G2G3 State Rank: S3S4

DISCLAIMER

MAMMALS

western hog-nosed skunk Conepatus leuconotus

Habitats include woodlands, grasslands & amp; deserts, to 7200 feet, most common in rugged, rocky canyon country; little is known about the

habitat of the ssp. telmalestes

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G4 State Rank: S4

woodland vole Microtus pinetorum

Include grassy marshes, swamp edges, old-field/pine woodland ecotones, tallgrass fields; generally sandy soils.

Federal Status:

SGCN: Y

Endemic: N

Global Rank: G5

State Rank: S3

MOLLUSKS

Louisiana Pigtoe Pleurobema riddellii

Occurs in small streams to large rivers in slow to moderate currents in substrates of clay, mud, sand, and gravel. Not known from impoundments

(Howells 2010f; Randklev et al. 2013b; Troia et al. 2015). [Mussels of Texas 2019]

Federal Status: State Status: T SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G1G2 State Rank: S1

Sandbank Pocketbook Lampsilis satura

Occurs in small streams to large rivers in slow to moderate current in sandy mud to sand and gravel substrate. Can occur in a variety of habitats but most common in littoral habitats such as banks or backwaters or in protected areas along point bars (Randklev et al. 2013b; Randklev et al.

2014a; Troia et al. 2015). [Mussels of Texas 2019]

Federal Status: State Status: T SGCN: Y
Endemic: Global Rank: G2? State Rank: S1

Texas Heelsplitter Potamilus amphichaenus

Occurs in small streams to large rivers in standing to slow-flowing water; most common in banks, backwaters and quiet pools; adapts to some reservoirs. Often found in soft substrates such as mud, silt or sand (Howells et al. 1996; Randklev et al. 2017a). [Mussels of Texas 2019]

Federal Status: State Status: T SGCN: Y

Endemic: N Global Rank: G1G3 State Rank: S1

REPTILES

alligator snapping turtle Macrochelys temminckii

Aquatic: Perennial water bodies; rivers, canals, lakes, and oxbows; also swamps, bayous, and ponds near running water; sometimes enters

brackish coastal waters. Females emerge to lay eggs close to the waters edge.

Federal Status: State Status: T SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G3 State Rank: S2

DISCLAIMER

REPTILES

eastern box turtle Terrapene carolina

Terrestrial: Eastern box turtles inhabit forests, fields, forest-brush, and forest-field ecotones. In some areas they move seasonally from fields in spring to forest in summer. They commonly enters pools of shallow water in summer. For shelter, they burrow into loose soil, debris, mud, old stump holes, or under leaf litter. They can successfully hibernate in sites that may experience subfreezing temperatures.

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G5 State Rank: S3

slender glass lizard Ophisaurus attenuatus

Terrestrial: Habitats include open grassland, prairie, woodland edge, open woodland, oak savannas, longleaf pine flatwoods, scrubby areas,

fallow fields, and areas near streams and ponds, often in habitats with sandy soil.

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G5 State Rank: S3

smooth softshell Apalone mutica

Aquatic: Large rivers and streams; in some areas also found in lakes and impoundments (Ernst and Barbour 1972). Usually in water with sandy or mud bottom and few aquatic plants. Often basks on sand bars and mudflats at edge of water. Eggs are laid in nests dug in high open sandbars and banks close to water, usually within 90 m of water (Fitch and Plummer 1975).

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G5 State Rank: S3

Texas garter snake Thamnophis sirtalis annectens

Terrestrial and aquatic: Habitats used include the grasslands and modified open areas in the vicinity of aquatic features, such as ponds, streams or marshes. Damp soils and debris for cover are thought to be critical.

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: Y Global Rank: G5T4 State Rank: S1

Texas horned lizard Phrynosoma cornutum

Terrestrial: Open habitats with sparse vegetation, including grass, prairie, cactus, scattered brush or scrubby trees; soil may vary in texture from sandy to rocky; burrows into soil, enters rodent burrows, or hides under rock when inactive. Occurs to 6000 feet, but largely limited below the pinyon-juniper zone on mountains in the Big Bend area.

Federal Status: State Status: T SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G4G5 State Rank: S3

timber (canebrake) rattlesnake Crotalus horridus

Terrestrial: Swamps, floodplains, upland pine and deciduous woodland, riparian zones, abandoned farmland. Limestone bluffs, sandy soil or

black clay. Prefers dense ground cover, i.e. grapevines, palmetto.

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G4 State Rank: S4

western box turtle Terrapene ornata

DISCLAIMER

REPTILES

Terrestrial: Ornate or western box trutles inhabit prairie grassland, pasture, fields, sandhills, and open woodland. They are essentially terrestrial but sometimes enter slow, shallow streams and creek pools. For shelter, they burrow into soil (e.g., under plants such as yucca) (Converse et al. 2002) or enter burrows made by other species.

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G5 State Rank: S3

western massasauga Sistrurus tergeminus

Terrestrial: Shortgrass or mixed grass prairie, with gravel or sandy soils. Often found associated with draws, floodplains, and more mesic

habitats within the arid landscape. Frequently occurs in shrub encroached grasslands.

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y

Endemic: N Global Rank: G3G4 State Rank: S3S4

PLANTS

earleaf false foxglove Agalinis auriculata

Known in Texas from one late nineteenth century specimen record labeled -Benbrook-; in Oklahoma, degraded prairies, floodplains, fallow

fields, and borders of upland sterile woods; in Arkansas, blackland prairie; Annual; Flowering August - October

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G3 State Rank: SH

Engelmann's bladderpod Physaria engelmannii

Grasslands and calcareous rock outcrops in a band along the eastern edge of the Edwards Plateau, ranging as far north as the Red River (Carr

2015).

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G4 State Rank: S3

Glen Rose yucca Yucca necopina

Grasslands on sandy soils and limestone outcrops; flowering April-June

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: Y Global Rank: G1G2 State Rank: S3

Hall's prairie clover Dalea hallii

In grasslands on eroded limestone or chalk and in oak scrub on rocky hillsides; Perennial; Flowering May-Sept; Fruiting June-Sept

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: Y Global Rank: G3 State Rank: S2

Osage Plains false foxglove Agalinis densiflora

Most records are from grasslands on shallow, gravelly, well drained, calcareous soils; Prairies, dry limestone soils; Annual; Flowering Aug-Oct

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G3 State Rank: S2

DISCLAIMER

PLANTS

Reverchon's scurfpeaPediomelum reverchonii

Mostly in prairies on shallow rocky calcareous substrates and limestone outcrops; Perennial; Flowering Jun-Sept; Fruiting June-July

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y

Endemic: N Global Rank: G3 State Rank: S3

Shinner's sedge Carex shinnersii

Occurs in ditches and swales in prairie landscapes (Carr 2015).

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G3 State Rank: S2

Texas milk vetch Astragalus reflexus

Grasslands, prairies, and roadsides on calcareous and clay substrates; Annual; Flowering Feb-June; Fruiting April-June

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y

Endemic: Y Global Rank: G3 State Rank: S3

Topeka purple-coneflower Echinacea atrorubens

Occurring mostly in tallgrass prairie of the southern Great Plains, in blackland prairies but also in a variety of other sites like limestone hillsides;

Perennial; Flowering Jan-June; Fruiting Jan-May

Federal Status: State Status: SGCN: Y
Endemic: N Global Rank: G3 State Rank: S3

WILDLIFE HABITAT APPRAISAL PROCEDURE (WHAP) SUMMARY REPORT BENBROOK LAKE MASTER PLAN TARRANT COUNTY, TEXAS





July 2020

This page intentionally left blank

Table of Contents

Introduction	1
Study Area	1
Methodology	1
Habitat	
Results and Discussion	6
Recommendations	8
References	9
Benbrook Lake WHAP Summary Results Figures	10
Attachment A: Benbrook Lake WHAP Results Summary	22
Attachment B: Benbrook Lake WHAP Point Photographs	39

Introduction

Habitat assessments were conducted at Benbrook Lake on April 8-11, 2019 using Texas Parks and Wildlife Department's (TPWD) Wildlife Habitat Appraisal Procedure ([WHAP] TPWD 1995). WHAP survey point locations were based on points believed or known to have various habitat types and features based on aerial imagery from existing Geographical Information Systems (GIS) data as well as from local knowledge of the area. A total of 118 WHAP points were surveyed, all within U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) fee boundary (Figures 1A, 1B, and 1C).

The purpose of this report is to describe wildlife habitat quality within the USACE Benbrook Lake fee-owned property in Tarrant County, Texas. This report is being prepared by the USACE Regional Planning and Environmental Center to provide habitat quality information and inform land classifications as part of the Benbrook Lake Master Plan revision process.

Study Area

USACE fee-owned property at Benbrook Lake, approximately 8,745 acres, is located within the Fort Worth metroplex in north central Texas. More specifically, the lake sits primarily between the cities of Fort Worth and Benbrook, Texas within the Cross Timbers ecoregion.



Benbrook Lake lies on the Clear Fork of the Trinity River. The major tributaries to the Clear Fork are the South Fork, Bear Creek, Mustang Creek, Rock Creek and Squaw Creek. Downstream of the Benbrook Lake dam, Clear Fork meanders through numerous low water dams until its confluence with the West Fork of the Trinity River.

Methodology

An interagency team of TPWD and USACE biologists, foresters, and park rangers conducted the habitat surveys on April 8-11, 2019. TPWD's WHAP protocol was used to analyze and describe existing habitats.

The WHAP requires evaluating representative sites of each cover type present within an area of interest. For this project, a search area of 0.1 acre (circle with radius of 37.2 feet) was used at each WHAP site to compile a list of plant species occurring at each site and to complete the Biological Components Field Evaluation Form

(https://tpwd.texas.gov/publications/pwdpubs/media/pwd_rp_w7000_0145.pdf). Field data collected on the form at each WHAP site included the following components:

- 1. Site Potential
- 2. Temporal Development of Existing Successional Stage
- 3. Uniqueness and Relative Abundance
- 4. Vegetation Species Diversity
- 5. Vertical Vegetation Stratification
- 6. Additional Structural Diversity
- 7. Condition of Existing Vegetation

At each site, a 1/10th acre plot was evaluated and points were assigned to all applicable components based on field conditions. A habitat quality score, where values range from 0.0 (low quality) to 1.0 (high quality), was then calculated for each site by adding together all points and multiplying by 0.01. Habitat quality was then determined for all sites within the same habitat type. Photographs were taken at each site and are included as Attachment B.



The TPWD developed the WHAP to allow a qualitative, holistic evaluation of wildlife habitat for particular tracts of land statewide without imposing significant time requirements in regard to field work and compilation of data (TPWD 1995). The WHAP was not designed to evaluate habitat quality in relation to specific wildlife species.

The WHAP is based on the following assumptions:

- 1. Vegetation structure including species composition and physiognomy is itself sufficient to define the habitat suitability for wildlife;
- 2. A positive relationship exists between vegetation diversity and wildlife species diversity;
- 3. Vegetation composition and primary productivity directly influence population densities of wildlife species.

As designed, the WHAP is intended to be used for the following applications:

- 1. Evaluating impacts upon wildlife populations from specific development project alternatives.
- 2. Establishing baseline data prior to anticipated or proposed changes in habitat conditions for specific areas.
- 3. Comparing tracts of land that are candidates for land acquisition or mitigation.
- 4. Evaluating general habitat quality and wildlife management potential for tracts of land over large geographical areas, including wildlife planning units.



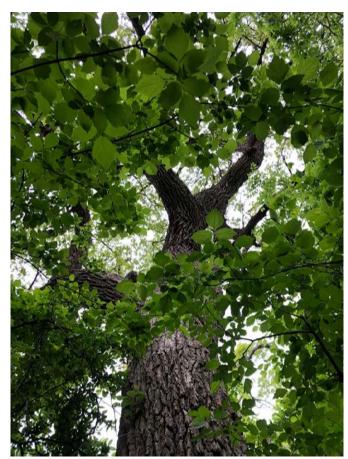
The WHAP protocol can be used to assess a wide range of habitats. however it was originally developed to assess and develop mitigation requirements for loss of bottomland hardwoods and other aquatic habitats. Scores can be scored higher for these habitats based on how the scoring is allotted to each WHAP habitat component. Upland forest and grassland habitat types cannot reach a score indicative of high quality habitat although they may exhibit high quality features. Subsequently, high quality upland habitat may not be identified or can be overlooked.

Grasslands, in particular, fall into this

category. Consider the Site Potential component with a maximum score of 0.25 points, it allocates more points based on higher hydrologic connectivity. In order to receive the highest score for this component, the area must exhibit at least one of the following: at least periodically support predominately hydrophytic vegetation, is predominately undrained hydric soil and supports or is capable of supporting hydrophytic vegetation, and/or is saturated with water or covered by shallow water during 1-2 months during the growing season of each year. In a grassland setting, when conditions become conducive to hydrophytic plant growth, a successional shift from a grassland to herbaceous wetlands, swamps, or riparian forest is likely to occur. Therefore, grasslands would almost always be limited to a maximum score of 0.12 points (uplands with thick surface layer).

Similarly, grasslands would be limited to a maximum of 0.12 points for the Temporal Development of Existing Successional Stage component, whereas other forested habitats could receive the full 0.25 points.

High value grasslands may not have any woody vegetation, nor vegetation that is no more than 12 ft tall, and very little additional structural components. To account for this, areas categorized as grasslands have their Total Scores not reflect the Vegetation Species Diversity component, and makes the maximum score for Vertical Vegetation Stratification component as 4 and Additional Structural Diversity component as 1.



These components alone regularly exclude grassland habitat from receiving the maximum score of 1 on the WHAP point scale. In order to identify the maximum score each habitat type can receive, USACE environmental staff scored each criteria given ideal conditions for riparian/bottomland hardwood forest (BHF), upland forest (includes all nonriparian/BHF forests), grassland, swamp, and marsh habitats. The maximum values scores, shown in Table 1, were then used to normalize scores for habitats that are prevented from reaching the maximum WHAP score primarily due to arbitrary low scores in the two WHAP components described above. Normalizing habitat scores will identify high quality habitat that would otherwise not be detected.

Table 1. Maximum Total Score per Habitat Type

		Maximum							
Cover Type	1	2	2	4	5	6	7	7B	Total
	ı	2	3	9 4	5	. 0	'	7.6	Score
Marsh	25	20	20	20	NA	5	10	NA	1.00
Riparian/BHF	25	20	20	15	5	5	5	5	1.00
Upland Forest	12	20	20	15	5	5	5	5	0.87
Grassland	12	12	20	0	4	1	5	5	0.59

Marsh, and riparian/BHF habitats can all achieve the maximum score, therefore, no normalization of scores were made for these habitat types. Upland forests and grasslands, however, can only reach within 0.13 and 0.41 points of the maximum WHAP score, even in ideal conditions.

To evaluate all habitat types on an even scoring basis, upland forest and grassland scores were normalized by dividing their original scores by the maximum possible score for their respective habitat types. For example, if a grassland site received an initial score of 0.42, it would be divided by the maximum total points a grassland site can receive, 0.59. The normalized total score used for further analysis for the grassland site would be 0.75.

This adjustment allows habitat type scores to be analyzed and compared to their corresponding habitat type maximum total score. Rather than, for instance, a grassland being evaluated on a bottomland hardwood scoring scale.

All WHAP scores analyzed and discussed from here forward reflect the normalized total scores. As mentioned above, marsh, and riparian/BHF habitats were not normalized as they can already achieve maximum scores. Grassland scores were normalized by dividing initial scores by 0.59, while all upland forest scores were normalized by dividing the initial score by 0.87.

Habitat

Using TPWD's Texas Ecological Mapping Systems (https://tpwd.texas.gov/landwater/land/programs/landscape-ecology/ems/),

Benbrook Lake lies within the Cross Timbers ecoregion. The most common habitat types include Marsh, Riparian/BHF, Upland Forest, and Grassland (Elliot, 2014). Table 2 displays all habitats surveyed and the number of points surveyed within each respective habitat type.

Table 2. Survey Points per Habitat Type

Habitat Type	Points Surveyed
Marsh	1
Riparian/BHF	38
Upland Forest	20
Grassland	59
Total Points Surveyed	118



Elliot (2014) provided general

habitat type descriptions and associated vegetation communities for the Ecological Systems Classification and Mapping Project in support of the Comprehensive Wildlife Conservation Strategy for the Texas Parks and Wildlife Department. These descriptions were meant to be broad and depict typical vegetative assemblages across vast areas as the observable vegetation communities can vary based on local conditions.

Historically, tallgrass prairies consisting of little bluestem, big bluestem, yellow Indiangrass, tall dropseed, eastern gamagrass and many forbs, such as asters, clovers, and black-eyed susan dominated the region. Before nearly all of the prairie was developed, bison and pronghorn, greater prairie chickens, and even ocelot utilized this area. Only an estimated 5,000 widely scattered acres in small tracts remain of the original 12 million acres of the region, or less than one-tenth of one percent of remaining prairie. Riparian hardwoods, primarily bur oak, Shumard oak, sugar hackberry, elm, ash, eastern cottonwood, and pecan, meander this prairie. The ecoregion receives the name from early settlers having to repeatedly cross through thick timbers that would slow down their travels and serve as a landmark (TPWD, 2019). The area is further characterized by numerous low flowing streams.

Figure 2 displays the distribution of habitat types within the USACE boundary at Benbrook Lake. For analysis purposes, habitat types were pooled into one of four categories: Marsh, Riparian/BHF, Upland Forest, and Grasslands.

Results and Discussion

The total habitat score for each point surveyed is a representation of multiple habitat attributes including vegetative diversity and structure, site soil potential, successional stage, and uniqueness of that habitat across the landscape. Data analysis highlights are discussed below, while detailed data for each point surveyed can be found in Attachment A: Benbrook Lake WHAP Summary Results of this report.

Grassland (N = 59) and riparian/BHF (N = 38) were the most abundant habitat types surveyed. Grassland scores ranged from 0.2 to 1 while riparian/BHF scores ranged from 0.22 to 0.88.

The average, maximum, and minimum total scores observed for each habitat type surveyed is shown in Table 3.

Table 3. Average, Maximum, and Minimum Total Scores per Habitat Type



Habitat Type	Average Total Score	Maximum Total Score	Minimum Total Score
Marsh	0.81	0.81	0.81
Riparian/BHF	0.65	0.88	0.22
Upland Forest	0.66	0.94	0.45
Grassland	0.73	1	0.2

Figures 3A, 3B, and 3C show the range of total scores for all points surveyed (N = 118) as well as the twelve additional points that were skipped due to inaccessibility or multiple points occurring in the same area. Skipped points show a total score of 0 in figures 3A, 3B, and 3C. Overall, grassland and upland forest habitats exhibited the highest average total score (0.73 and 0.66), marsh was excluded because there was only one point classified under this habitat condition. The difference between Upland Forest and Riparian/BHF is Average Total Score is 0.01. With such a close of a margin, these two habitats are equal in value. This could be attributed to the fact they scored on average very similar values for all the scoring components.

Beyond vegetative diversity, the three major metrics within the WHAP scoring criteria that allocate points are site potential, successional stage, and uniqueness and relative abundance. Table 4 shows these metrics' average score per habitat type.

Table 4. Average Site Potential, Successional Stage, and Uniqueness and Relative

Abundance Scores per Habitat Type

Habitat Type	Average Site Potential	Average Successional Stage	Average Uniqueness and Relative Abundance
Marsh	25	20	20
Riparian/BHF	18.68	10.89	12.37
Upland Forest	11	10.7	11.75
Grassland	10.41	8.95	11.47

Site potential allocates more points based on soil substrates characteristics and hydrologic connectivity that can support hydrophytic habitats, such as marshes, swamps, and bottomland hardwood forests that are often considered to be higher quality, more diverse habitat. This allows areas to score higher even though a recent disturbance, such as fire or flood, may have removed most of the vegetation. Areas scoring high in site potential but low in other metrics can be targeted for management efforts as these areas' vegetation community response should be favorable, thus increasing habitat value.



Successional stage refers to the age of the vegetative community. Older, mature forests, as do climax prairies, score higher than younger pole stands or disturbed grasslands as they provide more diverse forage, cover, and niche habitats. These scores are expected to increase across the board except in areas around the lake that may not have the soil types to support hydrophytic vegetation and are flooded frequently enough to limit upland forest or grassland growth and development.

Uniqueness and Relative Abundance takes into consideration the rarity of a habitat or vegetative community and its abundance in the region. Ongoing urban expansion has significantly influenced the region's remaining habitat composition. Few large, contiguous patches of habitat remain within the DFW metroplex. Benbrook Lake and the surrounding terrestrial habitat represents one of these remaining patches that have become less abundant across the region. As urban

development continues, the remaining habitat at Benbrook Lake will likely increase in overall wildlife value and uniqueness. Figure 4 displays the areas with the maxed out Uniqueness and Relative Abundance criteria. Based on this figure, three areas were identified as having the most unique and rare habitats, Pecan Valley Park, South Holiday Park, and Mustang Park.

Riparian/BHF forests typically exhibit the highest average site potential, successional stage, and uniqueness and relative abundance among the habitat types surveyed. For this survey

Riparian/BHF forest didn't, and this might because there is not a lot of old growth and mature timber and the site potential is typical for the region which leads to a lower uniqueness and relative abundance component score as well.

Overall, 60% of surveyed grassland points (Figure 3A, 3B, 3C) scored over 0.70 indicating medium to high value grassland habitat. As the surrounding area continues to be developed, these remaining native prairie habitats will become increasingly unique in the region.

In total, 6 points surveyed received scores over 0.90 indicating very high quality habitat (Figure 5). These areas primarily support grasslands habitats featuring grass species diversity including Little Bluestem, Ten Petal Anemone, and Purple Paintbrush. In addition, these 6 points all received the maximum scores for site potential and successional stage criteria which can also be seen in Figures 6 and 7.

In summary, combining the WHAP analytical analysis, continued urban development, and spatial distribution of higher scoring points, two areas were identified as having higher quality in relation to the remaining lands administered by USACE at Benbrook Lake. The two areas include land along the East Dutch Branch Creek and land along North Holiday Park Day Use Area. However when Figures 3A,3B,and 3C WHAP Total Score are compared to Figure 6

WHAP Maxed Out Site Potential, the areas within Pecan Valley Park have the greatest potential to be improved upon.

Recommendations

Even with planned and unplanned disturbances, there are numerous areas of valuable wildlife habitat remaining on USACE fee-owned property at Benbrook Lake.

Overall, habitat management has proven effective in maintaining medium- to high-quality wildlife habitat on USACE lands at Benbrook Lake.

Based on the results of the WHAP survey efforts, areas to consider for Wildlife Management or Environmentally Sensitive Areas land classifications include those areas having the highest scores. The planning team for the Benbrook Lake Master Plan revision will take into account the WHAP scores when making land classification decisions.



References

Elliott, Lee F., David D. Diamond, C. Diane True, Clayton F. Blodgett, Dyan Pursell, Duane German, and Amie Treuer-Kuehn. 2014. Ecological Mapping Systems of Texas: Summary Report. Texas Parks & Wildlife Department, Austin, Texas.

Texas Parks and Wildlife Department (TPWD). 1995. Wildlife Habitat Appraisal Procedure (WHAP). Last revised January 12, 1995.

TPWD. 2019. Cross Timbers and Prairies Ecological Region. Retrieved from https://tpwd.texas.gov/landwater/land/habitats/cross_timbers/ecoregions/cross_timbers.phtml



Benbrook Lake WHAP Summary Results Figures

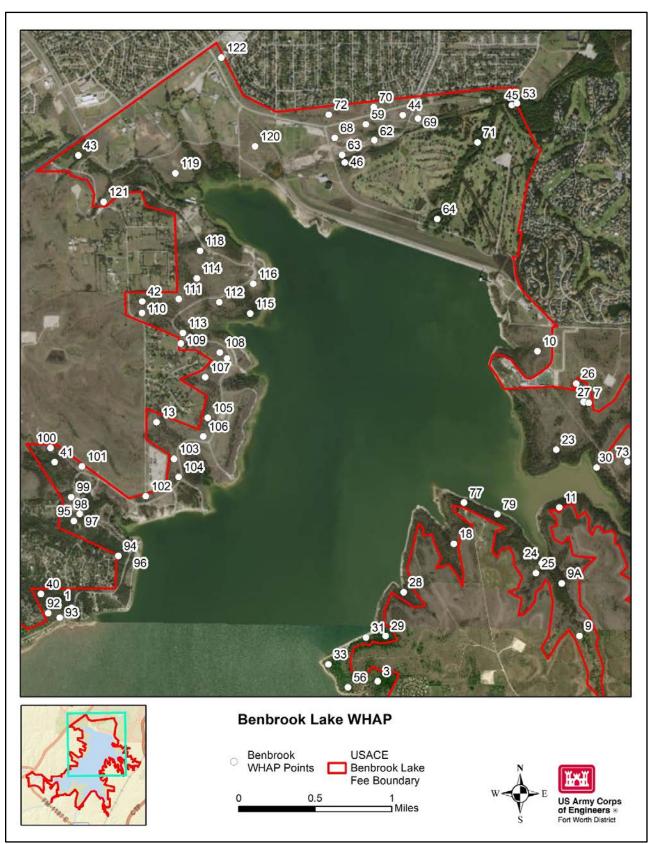


Figure 1A. Distribution of WHAP Points within the Fee-Owned Boundary at Benbrook Lake.

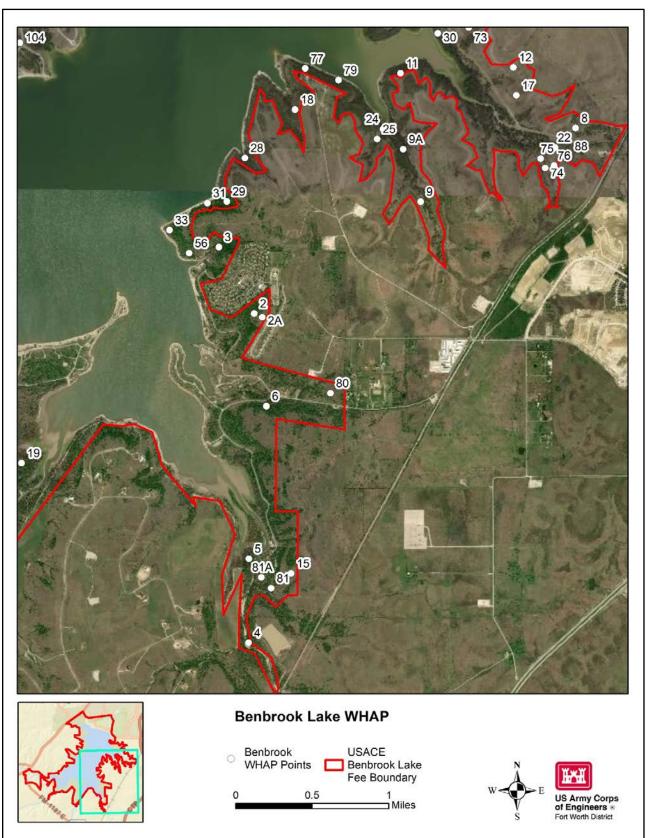


Figure 1B. Distribution of WHAP Points Within the Fee-Owned Boundary at Benbrook Lake.

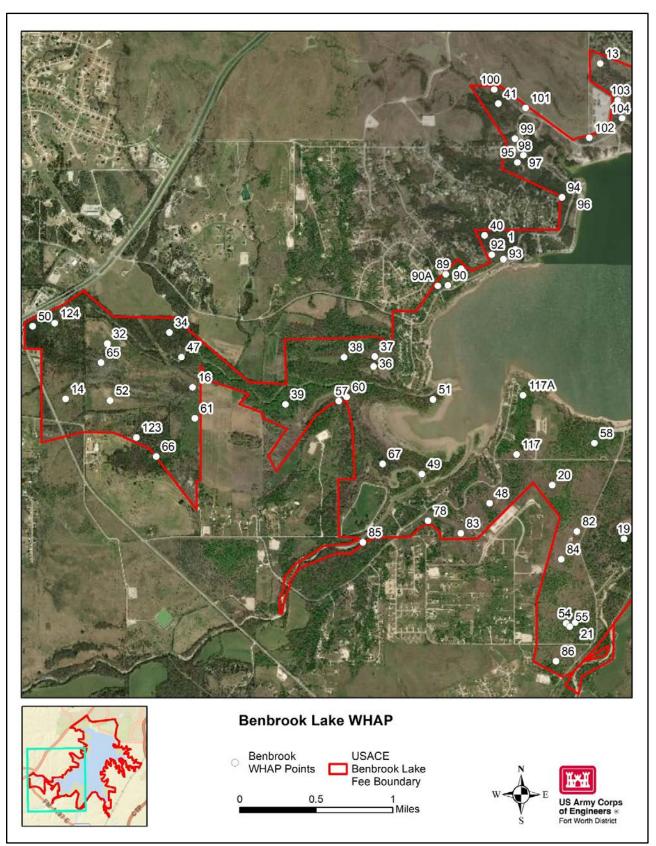


Figure 1C. Distribution of WHAP Points Within the Fee-Owned Boundary at Benbrook Lake.

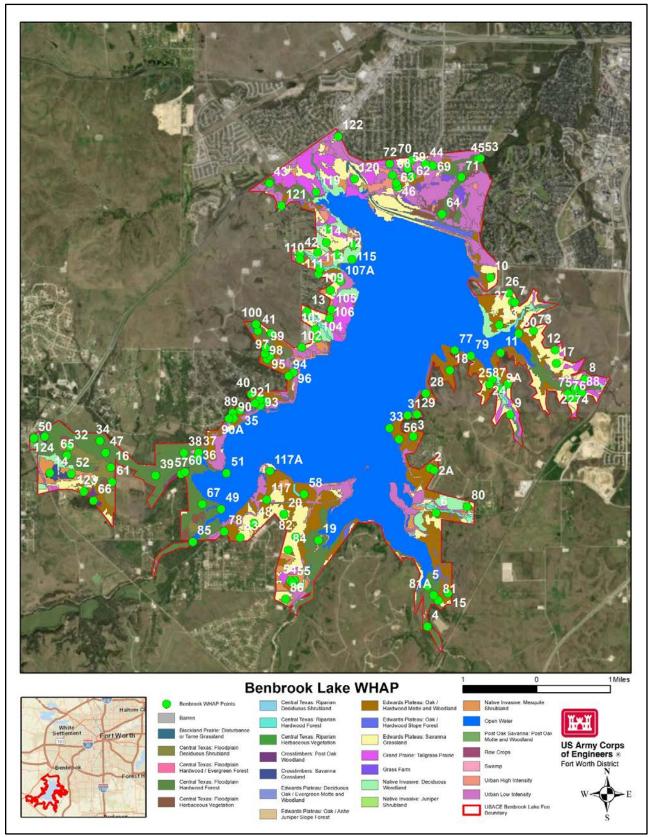


Figure 2. Distribution of Habitat Types within the Fee-Owned Boundary at Benbrook Lake.

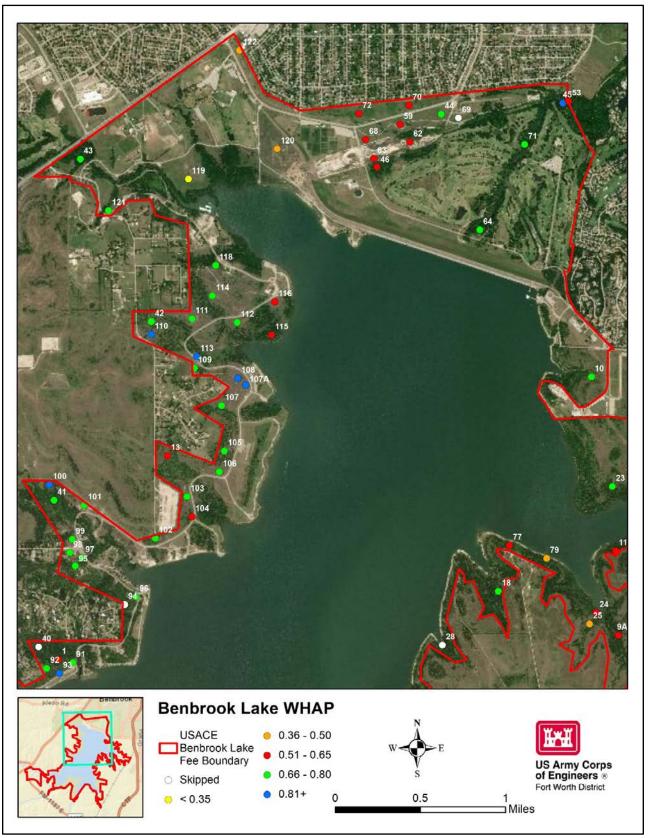


Figure 3A. Total Score Range for All Points Surveyed Pg-15

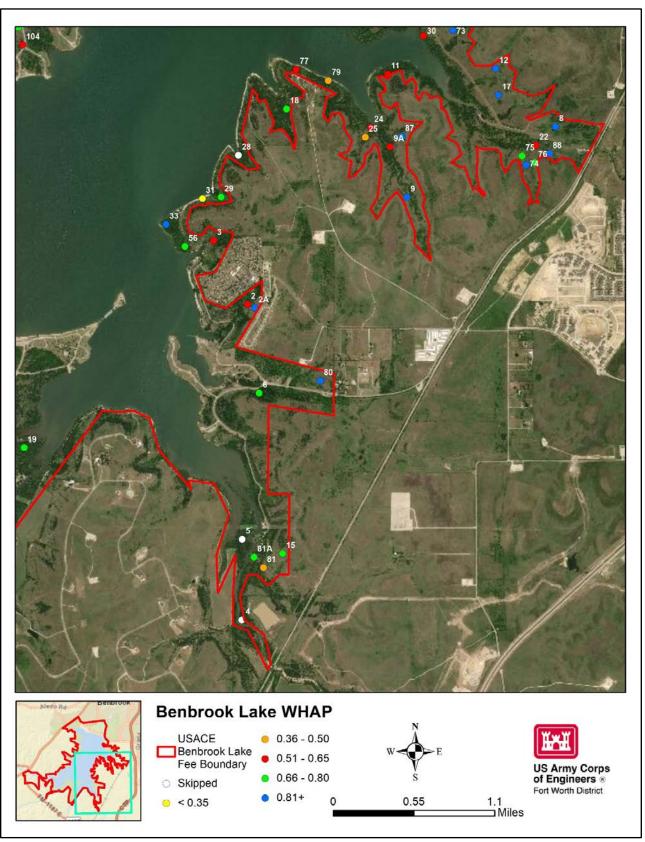


Figure 3B. Total Score Range for All Points Surveyed

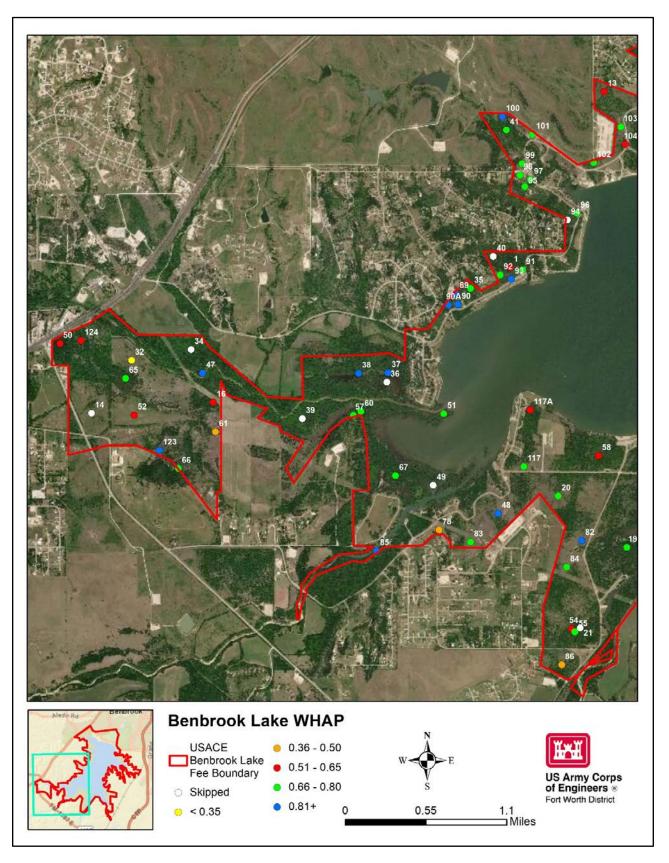


Figure 3C. Total Score Range for All Points Surveyed Pg-17

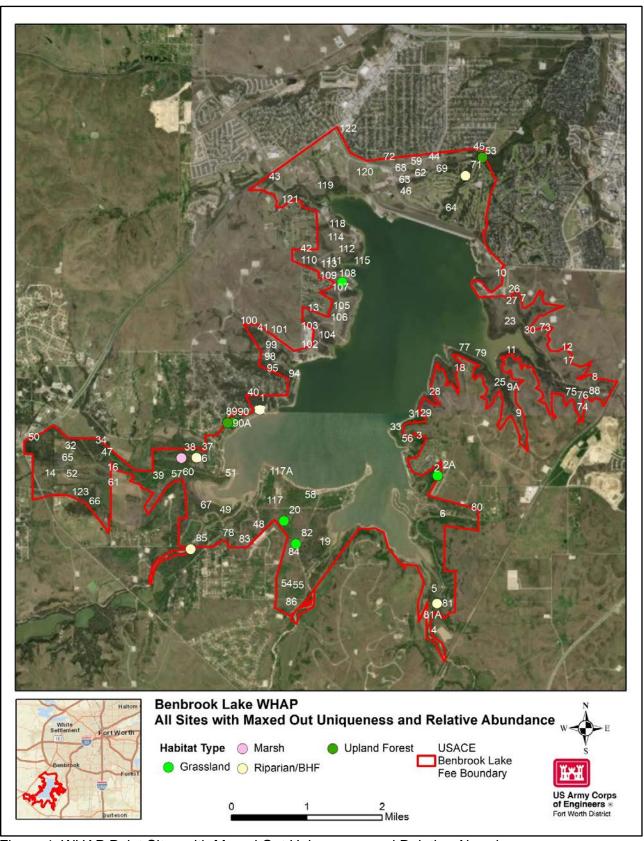


Figure 4. WHAP Point Sites with Maxed Out Uniqueness and Relative Abundance.



Figure 5. Survey Points with Total Scores >90.

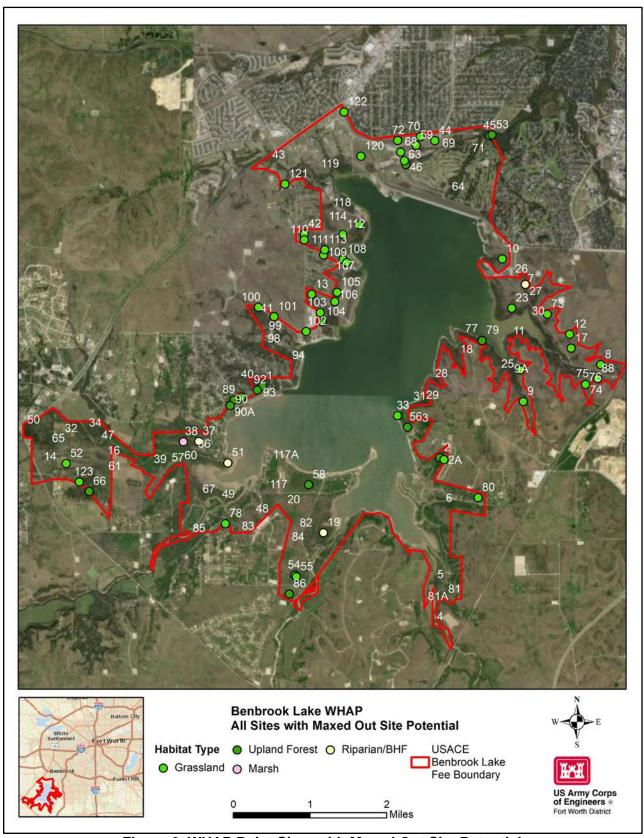


Figure 6. WHAP Point Sites with Maxed Out Site Potential

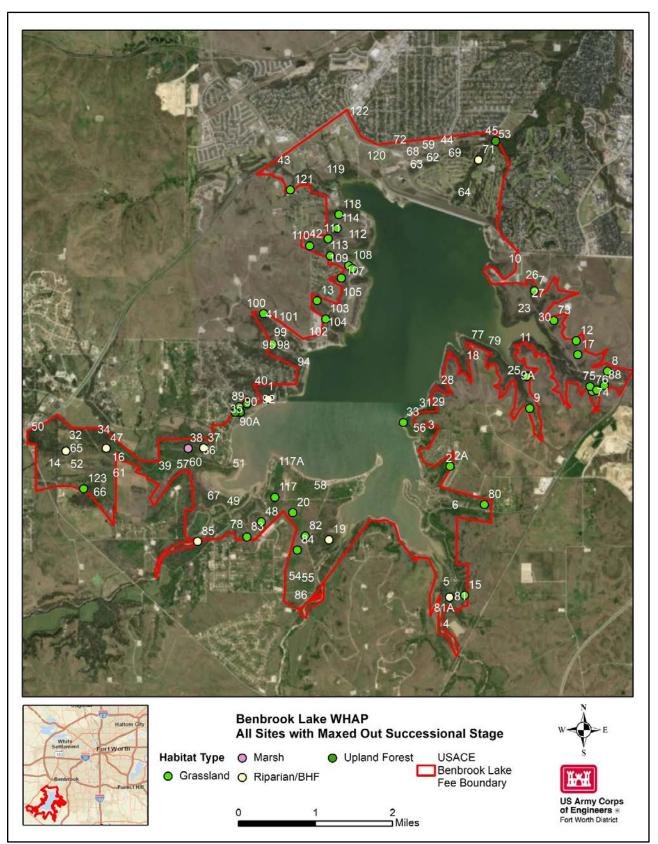


Figure 7. WHAP Point Sites with Maxed Out Successional Stage

Attachment A: Benbrook Lake WHAP Results Summary

int imber	Habitat	Final Score	Berry Davis	Legume Pod		Nut Nutlike	S	Cone	Achene	All Others	Underson Consider	Notes	Present	Reverchon's Skurfpea
Moter	Type	Score	Glossy Privet, Elbow Bush, Gum Bumella, Elbow Bush, Hackberry, Polson		Acorn	Nut Nutike	Samara	Cone	Acherie	All Others	Herbaceous Species Trout Lily, Hedge Parsley,	Notes	yes/No	Present yes
	Upland 1 Forest	0.5	Ivy, Rusty Leaf 7 Viburnum	NA	Red Oak	NA	Cedar Elm	Juniper spec.,	NA	Mexican Buckeye	Cedar Sedge, Bedstraw,	NA	Yes	No
	Upland		Hackberry, Greenbriar, unknown	l			Cedar Elm,				Rabbit Tobacco, Bedstraw, Wild Lettuce, Bastard			
	2 Forest	0.5	5 vine, Elbow Bush	NA	NA	NA NA	American Elm	Juniper spec.	NA	NA NA	Cabbage, Cutgrass Eryngo spec., Vetch spec, Cloth-of-gold, Purple Paintbrush, Texas Paintbrush, Wild Onlon, Purple Paintbrush, Wild Onlon, Chervill, Little Bluestem, Beardtongue spec., Com Salad, Pennyroyal, Verbena spec., Ten Petal Anemone, Flax spec., Plantain spec., 1	NA	No	No
2	2A Grassland	0.9	8 NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA.	NA	NA	unknown,	NA	No	No
	Riparian/B 3 HF	0.6	Virginia Creeper, Dew Berry, Poison Ivy, Greenbriar, Mulberry, Hackberry, Deciduous Holly, Japanese Honeysuckle, Privet g spec.,	NA .	NA .	NA .	Cedar Elm, Ash spec.,	NA .	NA .	NA .	Cutgrass, Wild Lettuce, Vetch spec, Bedstraw, Fleabane, Moss, Vetch spec.,	NA	No	No
	4 Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	No	No
	5 Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	No	No
	Riparian/B 6 HF	0.7	Mexican Plum, Greenbriar, Poison 2 Ivy, Gum Burnella	NA .	NA .	NA.	American Elm, Cedar Elm	NA .	NA	Osage Orange, Buttonbush	Fleabane, Thistie, Corn Salad, Ragweed, Cloth-of- gold, Woodland Sorrel, Bedstraw, Ten Petal Anemone, Wild Lettuce, Chervil, Wild Onlon, Venus Looking Glass, Vetch spec,	NA .	No	No
	a Orașeiană		2 MA	MA	NA	MA.	NA.	MA	MA	Prickly Pear	Hedge Parsiey, Biazing Star, Paintbrush, Engelmann's Daisy, Cloth of Gold, Biuebonnet, Seep Muhly, White Tridens, Com Salad, Old Field Threeawn, Bull Nettle, Mealy Cup Sage,		No	No
	7 Grassland	0.7	3 NA	NA	NA	NA NA	NA .	NA	NA .	Cactus	Milkweed, Little Bluestem Corn Salad, Cloth of Gold, Wild Garlic, Blue-eyed Star Grass, Plantain, Paintbrush, Green Thread, Side Oats Grama, Silver Bluestem, Little Bluestem, Meadowflax, Queen's Delight, Salvia sp.,	NA	No	No
										Prickly Pear	Wild Carrot, Stone Seed,			

													Trout Lib	Reverchon's
	at Final			Legume										Skurfpea
umber Type	Score		Berry Drupe	Pod	Acorn	Nut Nutlike	Samara	Cone	Achene	All Others	Herbaceous Species	Notes	yes/No	Present yes/no
9 Grassia	nd r		Gum Bumella, Hawthorn	Honey Locust	NA .	NA:	Cedar Elm	NA.	NA	Prickly Pear	American Germander, Crow Polson, Artemsla, Bull Thistie, Little Bluestem, Prairie Verbena, Tenpetal Anemone, Basket Flower, Corn Salad, Carex spec, Cloth of Gold, Indian Blanket, Tick Seed, Indian Plantain	Coming out of riparian zone		No
- 178-0000	51.20		Hackberry,								Carex spec., Wild Rye, Corn			
Ripariar			Greenbriar, Polson								Salad, Bedstraw, Wild			
9A HF		0.61	lvy	NA.	NA	NA	American Elm	NA	NA	NA	Lettuce	Along creek	No	No
10 Grassia	nd (Hackberry, Polson Ivy, Gum Bumella	NA	NA .	NA.	Cedar Elm	NA.	NA.	Jersey Tea, Prickly Pear Cactus	Engelmann's Daisy, Little Bluestern, Western Ragweed, Mexican Hat, Prairie Verbena, Wild Garlic, Cloth of Gold, Will Carnot, Tenpetal Anemone, Bull Thistle, Johnsongrass, Bedstraw, Bluebonnet, Vetch spec.	NA.	No	No
To Oraco			Yaupon, Mexican	144	164	161	Ocau Lin			r car outdo	veion opeo,	iar.	140	110
Upland 11 Forest			Plum, Gum Bumella, Greenbriar, Spiny Hackberry	NA	NA .	NA.	Cedar Elm, Green Ash	NA	NA	Prickly Pear	Jersey Tea, Tick Seed, Wild Lettuce, Carex spec., Corn Salad, Tenpetal Anemone		No	No
12 Grassia			Gum Bumella, Yaupon, Trumpet Creeper	NA .	NA NA	NA .	NA NA	NA .	NA.	Prickly Pear Cactus	White Rosinweed, Cloth of Gold, Silver Bluestem, Little Bluestem, Paintbrush, Purple Coneflower, Plantain, American Basketflower, Corn Salad, Salvia sp.		No	No
13 Grassia	nd &	1.63	NA.	NA.	NA.	NA.	NA .	NA .	NA.	Prickly Pear Cactus, Yucca	Bluebonnet, Cloth-of-gold, Ten Petal Anemoning Sideoats Grama, Fringed Pawnee, Scurf Pea, Roadside Gaura, Thistie, Engelmannis Dalisy, Little Bluestem, Sedge Spec., Tickseed, Introduced bunchgrass	NA.	No	No.
												3.4.1.		
14 Skipped	ЗКІ рре	d	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Prickly Pear	Skipped New Jersey Tea, Coreopsis, Chervil, Cioth-of-gold, Beardtongue, Thistle, Purple Paintbrush, Little Bluestem, Dropseed spec., Blue Star, Wild Onlon, Storksbill, Bluesbranget, Bausershop's		No	No
15 Grassia	nd r	1.73	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Cactus, Missouri Foxtali Cactus	Bluebonnet, Reverchon's Skurfpea	can't read the note	No	Yes
Ripana 16 HF	1/B		Mustang Grape, Hackberry	Honey Looust, Mesquite		NA NA	Cedar Elim	NA.	NA NA	Cottonwood	Speedwell, Johnsongrass, American Germander, Bee Balm, Geranium, Coreopsis, New Jersey Tea, Chervil, Purple Paintbrueh, Thistle spec., Little Bluestem, Dropseed spec., Blue Star, Bluebonnet, Wild Onlon, Storksbill, Sourlpea,	NA NA	No	No

Point Number	Habitat r Type	Final Score	Berry Drupe	Legume Pod	Acorn	Nut Nutlike	Samara	Cone	Achene	All Others	Herbaceous Species	Notes	Present	Reverchon's Skurfpea Present yes/no
	17 Grassiand		NA	NA.	NA	NA	NA NA	NA	NA.	Prickly Pear Cactus	Blazing Star, Prairie Verbena, Western Ragweed, Wild Garlio, Engelmann's Dalsy, Cloth of Gold, Little Bluestern, Plantain, Milikweed, Blue- eyed Star Grass, Paintbrush, Old Field Threeawn, Gaura, Gayfeather, Big Bluestern, Stone Geed, Scribner's Panicum, Crow Poison, Tenpetal Anemone	NA	No	No
			Gum Bumella,								Corn Salad, Bedstraw, Carex spec., Spike Rush, Inland Sea Oats, Canada Wild Rye, Wild Onlon,			
	Riparian/B 18 HF	0.73	Greenbriar, Yaupon, Poison Ivy	NA	NA	NA	Cedar Elm, Green Ash	Ashe Juniper	NA	NA	Oxalis, American Germander, Glant Ragweed	NA	No	No
	Riparian/B		Carolina Snallseed, Greenbriar, Poisonivy,	Honey			Cedar Elm, American Elm,	,	American					
	19 HF	0.76	Hackberry, Mulberry	Locust	NA	NA	Box Elder	NA	Sycamore	Cottonwood	NA Bandala	NA	No	No
	20 Grassland	0.00	NA .	NA.	NA.	NA .	NA.	NA	NA.	NA .	Mock Vervain, Roadside Gaura, Ten Petal Anemone, Chervil, Tickseed, Gayfeather, Com Salad, Little Bluestem, Engelmann's Dalsy, Rabbit	NA	No	No
	21 Skipped	Skipped		Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped		Skipped	No	No
	Riparian/B 22 HF		Gum Bumella, Dewberry, Greenbriar, Mustang Grape, Western Soapberry, Polson lvy, Hackberry		NA NA	NA NA	Cedar Elm	NA NA	NA NA	Prickly Pear Cactus	Skipped Bedstraw, Ragweed, Hedge Parsley, Silver Wormwood, Oxalis, American Germander, Cranes Bill, Texas Bluegrass, Tenpetal Anemone, Glant Ragweed, Bull Thistle, Big Bluestem, Corn Salad, Vetch spec,	NA NA	No	No
	23 Grassland	0.74	Yaupon, Roughleaf Dogwood, Dewberry, Hackberry		NA .	NA .	Cedar Elm	NA	NA	Prickly Pear	Hedge Parsley, Wild Carrot, Little Bluestem, Bee Balm, Indiangrass, Corn Salad, Carex spec, Bedstraw,	Slightly	No	No
	Riparian/B		Polson Ivy, Yaupon, Hackberry,	Honey			American Eim,			Cactus	Gayfeather, Vetch spec, Speedwell, Wild Lettuce,	riparian	No	
	24 HF	0.61	Greenbriar	Locust,	NA	NA	Box Elder	NA	NA	Cottonwood	Carex spec., Vetch spec,	Inundated	No	No
	Riparian/B 25 HF	0.47	Hackberry, Poison Ivy, Greenbriar, Yaupon, Dewberry	Honey Locust	NA	NA	Cedar Elm	NA	NA	NA	Bedstraw, Carex spec., Inland Sea Oats	NA	No	No
										Prickly Pear	Crow Poison, Corn Salad, Hedge Parsley, Prairle Verbena, Queen's Delight,			
	26 Grassland	0.61	Hackberry, Yaupon	NA	NA	NA	Cedar Elm	NA	NA	Cactus	Bull Thistie, Bee Balm, Wild Bedstraw, Carex spec., Wild		No	No
	Riparian/B 27 HF	0.69	Hackberry, Chinese Privet, Poison Ivy, Mexican Plum, Gum	Honey Locust	NA	NA	Cedar Elm	Ashe Juniper	NA	Prickly Pear Cactus	Onion, Corn Salad, Bull Nettle, Dandellon, Hedge	Seep nearby	No	No
	28 Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	No	No

Point	Habitat	Final		Legume										Reverchon's Skurfpea
Numb	er Type	Score	Berry Drupe	Pod	Acorn	Nut Nutlike	Samara	Cone	Achene	All Others	Herbaceous Species	Notes	yes/No	Present yes/no
	Riparian/B 29 HF	0.72	Virginia Creeper, Greenbriar, Hackberry	Honey Locust	NA	NA	Cedar Elm, Ash spec., Maple Spec.,	NA.	NA	Osage Orange, Buttonbush	Engelmann's Dalsy, Cucumber spec., Chervil, Wild Lettuce, Corn Salad, Ragweed, Cutgrass	Floodpool, flat drainage	No	No
	Riparian/B 30 HF	0.54	Poison Ivy, Yaupon, Gum Bumella, Hackberry, Greenbriar	Honey Locust	NA.	NA .	Cedar Elm	NA	NA	NA .	Hedge Parsley, Geranium, Carex spec.,	NA	No	No
	Riparian/B		Greenbriar, Decidous	i						Prickly Pear	Wood Sorrel, Jersey Tea, Chervil, Wild Onlon, Dropseed spec., Cloth-of- gold, 2 unknowns, Little	Floodpool outcrop, transition		
	31 HF	0.22	Holly, Elbow Bush	NA	NA	NA	Cedar Elm	Juniper spec.,	NA	Cactus	Bluestem, Foxglove,	zone.	No	No
	Riparian/B 32 HF	0.34	NA	Honey Locust	NA NA	NA NA	NA	NA	NA .	NA NA	Ten Petal Anemone, Dakota Mock Vervain, Ragweed, Corn Salad, Geranium, Ciover spec., Will Carnot, Johnson Grass, Bermuda Grass, Germander, Thistle, Engelmann's Dalsy, Dallis Grass, Bedstraw, Sedge spec., Vetch spec,	NA .	No	No
										Prickly Pear	Wild Onion, Rabbit Tobacco, Sedge spec., Bluebonnet, Dropseed spec., Carex spec., Chervil, Com Salad, Thistie, Crow Poison, Ten Petal Anemone, 3			
	33 Grassland	0.90		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Cactus	unknowns,	NA	No	No
	34 Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	No	No
	Upland 35 Forest	0.78	Possumhaw, Rusty Blackhaw, Greenbriar, Chinese Privet, Grape spec., Honeysuckie	Eastern Redbud,Ea stern Redcedar		Buckley Oak	Cedar Elm	NA	NA	Mexican Buckeye	Sedge spec., Inland Seaotas, Geranlum, Avens spec., Carrot Spec., Bedstraw,	NA	No	No
	36 Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	No	No
	Riparian/B		Polson Ivy, Mulberry,				Ash spec., Box					Heron Nest, Large Old Cottonwood Stand, ESA		
	37 HF	0.85	Greenbriar,	NA	NA	NA	Elder	NA	NA	Cottonwood,	Cutgrass	Potential	No	No
	38 Marsh	0.81	NA	NA	NA	NA	Box Elder	NA	NA	Buttonbush, Black Willow	Duck Weed, Pond Weed	Surveyed from the bird blind	No	No
	39 Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	No	No
	40 Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	No	No
	Riparian/B 41 HF	0.69	Glossy Privet, Greenbriar, Hackberry, Mexican Plum, Elbow Bush, Roughleaf Dogwood	NA	NA	NA .	Cedar Elm, Green Ash	NA	NA		Corn Salad, Fleabane, Wild Onion, Cucumber Chickweed, Hedge Parsley, Wood Sorrel, Speedwell, Chervil, Carex spec., Wild Lettuce, Bedstraw, White Avens	Creek in transition	No	No

Point Numbe	Habitat r Type	Final Score	Berry Drupe	Legume Pod	Acorn	Nut Nutlike	Samara	Cone	Achene	All Others	Herbaceous Species	Notes	Present	Reverchon's Skurfpea Present yes/no
	42 Grassland	0.4	Hackberry, Serviceberry, Chinese Privet, Greenbriar, Hone 9 Suckie	Honey Locust, Mesquite,	NA.	NA.	NA	Juniper spec., Eastern Red Cedar	NA	Prickly Pear Cactus, Osage Orange	Texas Star Flower, Ten Petal Anemone, Bedstraw, Little Bluestem, Thistle, Wild Pea, Cloth-of-gold, Prairie Parsley, Dandellon, Bluebonnet, Dakota Mock Vervaln, Crow Polson	NA.	No	No
	Riparian/B 43 HF	0.4	Hackberry, Chinaberry, Sum Polson Ivy, Virgir Creeper, Gum Bumella, Greenb Carolina Snallsei 9 Dewberry,	ila riar,	NA NA	NA .	Cedar Elm, Green Ash	NA .	NA .	NA .	Parsiey, Grama Spec., Bedstraw, Blue-eyed Grass, Wild Strawberry, 1 unknown species of grass, Thistle, Vetch spec	NA NA	No	No
		688									Wild Onion, Sunflower, Bluebonnet, Gayfeather, Verbena, Little Bluestern, Purple Paintbrush, Shortpod			
	44 Grassland	0.6	9 NA	NA	NA	NA.	NA	NA	NA	Yucca	Mustard	NA	No	No
	Upland 45 Forest	0.0	Persimmon, Virg Creeper, Greenb Western Soapbe Privet spec., Rus Blackhaw, Grape 9 spec.,	rlar, rry?, ty	BurOak	NA .	American Eim, Cedar Eim, Texas Ash	NA .	NA	NA .	Sedge spec., Nettle, 1 unknown	NA.	No	No
	Upland		Roughleaf Dogw Polson Ivy, Greenbriar, Hackberry, Prive								Bedstraw, Dandellon spec.,			
	46 Forest Riparlan/B 47 HF		2 spec., 2 unknown Virginia Creeper, 1 Hackberry, Mulb.		n NA Bur Oak	NA NA	NA Box Elder, American Elm	Juniper spec	NA NA	NA NA	2 unknowns Chasmanthium, Glant Ragweed, Will Carrot, Speedwell, American Germander, Bedstraw, Hedge Parsley, Carex spec., Cooklebur, Cranes Bill, Com Salad		No No	No No
											Seep Muhly, Buffalograss, Gramma spec., Corn Salad, Texas Yellowstar, Dakota Mock Vervain, Plantain spec., Purpie Paintbrush,			
	48 Grassland		1 NA	NA	NA Observed	NA Chiana	NA	NA Street	NA	Yucca	Skulicap, Tickseed, Salvia	NA	No No	No
	49 Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	No	No
	Riparlan/B 50 HF		Greenbriar, Hackberry, Soapberry, Serviceberry, gra spec., by spec., Uriginia Creeper	Locust	Bur Oak	NA .	Cedar Elm	NA .	NA	NA .	Forget-me-not, Sedge spec., Bedstraw, Chervil, Inland Sea Oats, Brome spec., Avens spec., Clover spec., Morning Glory	NA	No	No
	51 HF	0.7	4 NA	NA	NA	NA NA	Elder	NA :	NA:	Buttonbush	Junegrass, Pennywort Johnsongrass, Tick Seed,	Willows	No	No
	52 Grassland		8 Ground Plum	Mesquite	NA	NA.	NA	NA.	NA	NA .	Corn Salad, Ragwort, American Germander, Texas Winter Grass, Bedstraw, Vetch spec	Low quality, near easement	No	No
						1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	200	CATORISMI.		11-17-17-1	(2000)		2070	10.55

oint lumber		Final Score	Berry Drupe	Legume Pod	Acom	Nut Nutlike	Samara	Cone	Achene	All Others	Herbaceous Species	Notes	Present	Reverchon's Skurfpea Present yes/no
			Nandina, Virginia Creeper, Carolina Snallseed, Mulberry, Hackberry, Grape											
	Upland 3 Forest	0.5	spec., Privet spec., 7 Greenbriar	Easter Redbud	Bur Oak	NA	Cedar Elm, Texas Ash	NA:	NA	NA	Wild Garile	NA	No	No:
5.		0.5		Honey	BUT O.ak	NA.	Texas Ash	NA	NA		Chervil, Bedstraw, Carex spec., Corn Salad, Ten Peta		NO	NO:
5	Upland 4 Forest	0.5	Hackberry, 2 Greenbriar	Locust, Mesquite	NA	NA.	Cedar Elm	NA	NA	Prickley Pear Cactus	Anemone, Little Bluestem, 1 unknown	NA	No	No
										Prickly Pear	Paintbrush, Sunflower Species, Bluebonnet, Verbinia spec., Carex spec., Corn Salad., Indian Blanket, Rabbit Tobacco, Ten Petal Anemone, Switchgrass,			
5	5 Grassland	0.6	В Hackberry	Mesquite	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Cactus	Cloth-of-gold, Wood Sorrel,	NA	No	No
54	Upland 6 Forest	0.7	Gum Bumella, Polson Ivy, Prvet spec., Hackberry, 1 Elbow Bush,	NA	NA.	NA	American Eim, Cedar Eim	Juniper spec.,	NA	NA	Wood Sorrel, Vetch spec., Chervil, 1 unknown, Carex spec., Cutgrass, Bedstraw	Floodpool	No	No
57	Riparian/B 7 HF	0.7	Hackberry, 2 Greenbriar	NA	NA	NA	Box Elder, Cedal Elm	NA.	NA	Cottonwood	Speedwell, Wild Carrot, Carex spec., Dandellon, Inland Sea Oats, Fleabane, Scurf's Pea, Glant Ragweed Oxalls spp., Bedstraw	NA .	No	No
51	Upland B Forest	0.6	Hackberry, Roughleaf Dogwood, Gum Bumella, Polson Ivy, D Greenbriar	Honey Locust	NA.	NA .	Cedar Elm	Eastern Redcedar	NA	Osage Orange, Prickly Pear Cactus	Corn Salad, Forget-me-not, Bedstraw, Sedge Spec., Chervil, Clover spec., Thistie, Germander, Fleid Madder, plantain spec., Geranium, Vetch spec	NA .	No	No
											1 unknown flower, Yellow Aster, Little Bluestem, Paintbrush spec., Sage Grass?, Crow Polson, 7			
55	9 Grassland	0.6	1 NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA.	NA	Yucca	unknowns	NA	No	No
GI	Riparian/B 0 HF	0.7	Hackberry, Greenbriar, Mustang 1 Grape	NA NA	NA .	NA .	Box Elder, Cedal Elm	, NA	NA	NA .	Hedge Parsley, Inland Sea Oats, Wild Carrot, Bedstraw, Carex spec., Speedwell, Glant Ragweed, Glant Ragweed, American Germander	NA	No	No
	Riparian/B			Honey Mesquite, Honey			Cedar Elm,				Speedwell, Carex spec., Ragwort, Bee Balm, Geranium, Johnsongrass,			
100	Riparian/B		9 Mustang Grape Peppervine, Gum Bumella, Roughleaf Dogwood, Deciduous Holly?, Hackberry, 9 Polson Ivy	Locust	NA NA	NA NA	Green Ash Ash spec., Cedar Elm	NA Juniper spec	NA NA	NA NA	Wild Lettuce Cutgrass, Ragweed spec., Wild Onion, Wild Garlic, Redseed Plantain, Sunflower, Inland Sea Oats, Ten Petal Anemone,	NA Beaver cut trees	No No	No No
	3 Grassland		s NA	NA .	NA NA	NA.	NA.	NA NA	NA.	Prickly Pear Cactus	1 unknown flower, Yellow Aster, Corn Salad, Bastard Cabage, Little Bluestem, 2 Carex spec., 4 unknowns, Dropseed spec.,	NA.	No	No

Greenbriar, Sugarberry, Musts Grape, Mulberry, Virginia Creeper, Gum Bumelia, Polson Ivy, 0.76 Elderberry Grape spec., Roughleaf Dogwo 0.66 Polson Ivy Gum Bumelia, Yaupon, Virginia Creeper, Polson Ivy Gum Bumelia, Yaupon, Virginia Creeper, Polson Ivy Riparian/B 67 HF 0.67 Greenbriar Riparian/B 67 HF 0.68 Greenbriar Riparian/B 68 Grassland 0.61 NA 69 Skipped Skipped Skipped 70 Grassland 0.61 Polson Ivy Rusty Blackhaw, Correlberry, Roughleaf Dogwo				ut Nutlike	Samara	Cone	Achene	All Others	Herbaceous Species	Notes		Reverchon's Skurfpea Present yes/n
Riparian/B Roughleaf Dogwo SS HF 0.66 Polson Ivy Gum Bumella, Yaupon, Virginia Upland Creeper, Polson Iv Riparian/B Greenbriar, Riparian/B Greenbriar, Riparian/B Greenbriar, S7 HF 0.66 Hackberry Skipped Skipped Skipped 70 Grassland 0.61 Polson Ivy Rusty Blackhaw, Correlberry,	NA.	NA Bur Oal	k NA	A.	Box Elder, Green Ash, Cedar Elm, American Elm	NA	NA.	Buttonbush	Carex spec., Bedstraw, Inland Sea Oats, Wildrye, Wild Carrot, Purpletop, Chasmanthium	NA.	No	No
Upland Creeper, Polson In Greenbriar Riparian/B Greenbriar, 67 HF 0.66 Hackberry 88 Grassland 0.61 NA 69 Skipped Skipped Skipped 70 Grassland 0.61 Polson Ivy Rusty Blackhaw, Correlberry,	od, Honey Locust		N/	4	Green Ash	NA	NA	Cottonwood, Blackwillow	inland Sea Oals, Goldenrod, Ragweed, Sedge Spec.	NA	No	No
67 HF 0.66 Hackberry 68 Grassland 0.61 NA 69 Skipped Skipped Skipped 70 Grassland 0.61 Polson Ivy Rusty Blackhaw, Correlberry,	Redbud, ry, Honey Locust	Honey	d Oak NA	A.	Cedar Elm	NA .	NA	Prickly Pear Cactus	spec., Little Bluestem, Scribner's Panicum, Speedwell, Sporobolus, Bee Balm, Stoneseed, Crow Polson, Engelmann's Dalsy,	grassland. Mix of	No	No
69 Skipped Skipped Skipped 70 Grassland 0.61 Polson Ivy Rusty Blackhaw, Correlberry,	NA	NA NA	N/	A	Box Elder, Cedar Elm	NA	NA.	Cottonwood, Buttonbush	Geranium, Carex spec.,	Not much ground cover- frequently inundated	No	No
70 Grassland 0.61 Polson Ivy Rusty Blackhaw, Correlberry,	NA NA	NA NA	NJ.	A.	NA NA	NA:	NA .	Prickly Pear Cactus, Yucca	unknown flower, Yellow Aster, Ten Petal Anemone, Bluebonnet, 2 Carex spec., Little Bluestern, 5 unknowns, Crow Polson, Verbena, Paintbrush spec., Corn Salad	NA.	No	No
Rusty Blackhaw, Comelberry,	Skipped	Skipped Skipped	sk Sk	kipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	No	No
Rusty Blackhaw, Comelberry,									Carex spec., Chervil, Goldenrod, Texas Prairie Parsiey, Texas Bluegrass, Beaked Cornsalad, Frogfruit, Fleabane, Vetch spec, Crow, Poison, Snow on the Prairie,			
Dewberry, Hackberry, Polsor Ivy, Carolina Snaliseed , Grape		NA NA	NJ	A	NA	NA	NA	NA .	Showy Pink Primrose	NA	No	No
Riparian/B Vine, Mulberry, Gr 71 HF 0.78 Burnella			k, Shumard	A	Green Ash,		American		Inland Sea Oats, Cut Grass, Lizard Tonque	NA	No	No

oint Habitat umber Type	Final Score Berry Drupe	Legume Pod	Acorn	Nut Nutlike	Samara	Cone	Achene	All Others	Herbaceous Species	Notes		/ Reverchon's Skurfpea Present yes/no
72 Grassland	0.58 NA	NA ·	NA NA	NA .	NA NA	NA .	NA:	Yucca	Bedstraw, Ground Cherry, Western Ragweed, Greenthread, Bushy Bluestem, Little Bluestem, Texas Bluegrass, Blue-eyed Grass, Skullcap, Texas Thistie, Engelmann's Dalsy, Foxglove, Ten Petal Anemone, Snow On The Prairie	NA .	No	No
73 Grassiand	0.86 NA	NA.	NA.	NA .	NA.	NA .	NA.	Prickly Pear Cactus	Blazing Star, Paintbrush, Mealy Blue Sage, Cloth of Gold, Com Salad, Silver Bluestem, Little Bluestem, Engelmann's Dalsy, Blue- eyed Star Grass, Bull Nettle, Plantain, Wild Carnot	NA .	No	No.
74 Grassland	0.88 Dewberry	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA	Cedar Elm	NA NA	NA.	Prickly Pear Cactus	Bull Thistle, Wild Carrot, Side Oats Grama, Four- nerve Dalsy, Cranes Bill, Wild Lettuce, Crow Poison, Cloth of Gold, White Rosinweed, Paintbrush, Gaura, Com Salad, Blazing Star, Prairie Verbena, Engelmann's Daley, Meadowflax, Tenpetal Anemone, Little Bluestem, Blue-eyed Star Grass, Stone Seed, Allium, Tick Seed, Gayfeather, Sporobolus		No	No
75 Grassland	0.80 NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA.	NA NA	NA NA	NA.	Prickly Pear	Paintbrush, Coneflower, Texas Sage, Engelmann's Dalsy, Four-nerve Dalsy, Little Bluestem, Big Bluestem, Seep Muhly, Blazing Star, White Rosinweed, Queen's Delight, Wild Onion, Threeawn, Prailire Verbena, Blue-eyed Star Grass, Corn Salad, Crow Polson, Side Oats 6 Grama, Bull Thistle		No	No
3 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	- Band 1973		CT3					Prickly Pear	Four-nerve Dalsy, Blazing Star, Little Bluestem, Sporobolus, Blue-eyed Star Grass, Threeawn, Engelmann's Dalsy, Com Salad, False Indigo, Praine Verbane, Indiangrass, Tenpetal Anemone, Bull Thistie, Wild Onlon, Crow Polson, Meadowffax, Wild		775	2017
76 Grassland	0.71 NA	NA .	NA	NA .	Cedar Elm	NA:	NA.	Cactus, Jersey Tea		NA	No	No

100														
Point	Habitat	Final		Legume										Reverchon's Skurfpea
Number		Score	Berry Drupe	Pod	Acorn	Nut Nutlike	Samara	Cone	Achene	All Others	Herbaceous Species	Notes		Present yes/no
	Riparlan/B 77 HF	0.61	Gum Bumella, Hack Berry, Yaupon, Polson Ivy, Greenbriar	Honey Mesquite	NA .	NA.	Cedar Elm	NA NA	NA .	Prickly Pear	Hedge Parsiey, Corn Salad, American Germander, Bedstraw, Oxalis, Texas Star, Tenpetal Anemone, Thistie, Carex spec. Bee Balm, Geranium, Engelmann's Dalsy, Indian Blanket, Wild Lettuce	NA.	No	No
											Four-nerve Dalsy, Engelmann's Dalsy, Com Salad, Mirmosa, Roadside Gaura, Ten Petal Anemone, Drummond's Onlon, Skulicap, Purple Painthrush, Plantain spec., Bermuda Grass, unknown wintergrass, Woollywhite,			
1 3	78 Grassland	0.44	NA	NA	NA .	NA	NA	NA	NA		uniknown Dalsy	NA	No	No
	Upland		Japanese Privet, Gum Bumella,								Bedstraw, Hedge Parsley,			
3	79 Forest	0.45	Greenbriar	NA	NA .	NA	Cedar Elm, Gre	erNA	NA	NA	Carex Spec.,	With exotic, n	n:No	No
	80 Grassland	0.90	NA.	NA.	NA.	NA.	NA .	NA.	NA.	Prickly Pear	Dropseed spec., Little Bluestern, Ten Petal Anemone, Cloth-of-gold, Wild Onion, Texas Paintoriush, Blue Star, Plantain spec., Roadside Gaura, Eryngo spec., Engelmann's Dalisy, Crow Poison. Storksbill	NA .	No	No.
	Riparian/B 81 HF		Greenbriar, Dewberry, Roughleat Dogwood, Gum Burnella, Elbow Bush, Privet spec.,		Post Oak, Burr		Cedar Elm,		NA.		Cutgrass, Com Salad, False Wild Indigo, Ten Petal		No	
- 1	Riparian/B	0.49	Grapevine spec.,	NA	Oak, white Oak?,	Hickory/ Pecan ?	American Elm	NA	NA	NA.	Anemone,	Large Burr	NO	No
8	1A HF	0.75	NA	NA	Burr Oak	NA	Cedar Elm	NA	NA	NA	Chervil, Carex spec.,	Oaks	No	No
	82 Grassland	0.88	NA NA	NA .	NA.	NA NA	NA NA	NA.	NA.	Prickly Pear	Corn Salad, Bluebonnet, Little Bluestern, Drummond's Onlon, Four-nerve Dalsy, Tridens Grass Spec., Tickseed, Texas Paintbrush, Germander, Purple Paintbrush, Texas Paintbrush, Storksbill, Buffalograss, Dakota Mock Vervaln, Vetch spec,		No	No
	82 Grassland	0.88		NA NA	NA NA	NA.	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA	Yucca, Priokly Pear	vervan, veton spec, Little Bluseten, Indian Grass, Blue-eyed Grass, Drummond's Onion, Crow Poison, Blue Star, Four-nerve Daisy, Sedge spec., Lily spec., Gayfeather, Engelmann's Daisy, Hairy Sedge, Plantain Spec.		No	No

Point Number	Habitat Type	Final Score	Berry Drupe	Legume Pod	Acorn	Nut Nutlike	Samara	Cone	Achene	All Others	Herbaoeous Species	Notes	Present	/ Reverchon's Skurfpea Present yes/no
	-119	732								Prickly Pear	Corn Salad, Engelmann's Daisy, Texas Paintbrush, Blue-eyed Grass, False Dandellon, Cloth-of-gold, Four-nerve Dalsy, Dakota Mock Vervain, Sedge spec.plantain spec, Texas Yellowstar, Wild Carrot, Seep Muhly, Little Bluestem,			
-	84 Grassland	0.71	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Cactus	Tickseed	NA	No	No
	Riparian/B 85 HF	0.88	Greenbriar, Mustang Grape, Virginia Creeper, Gum Bumelia	NA	Shumard Oak, Bur Oak	Pecan	Box Elder, Ceda Elm, American Elm,	NA NA	NA	Cottonwood	Giant Ragweed, Honeysuckie, Wild Onion, Inland Sea Oats, Bedstraw	NA.	No	No
	Upland 86 Forest	0.49	Hackberry, Greenbriar, Gum Bumella, Western Soapberry, Poison I Ivy	NA .	NA .	NA .	Cedar Elm	NA .	NA	Prickly Pear Cactus	Hedge Parsiey, American Germander, Corn Salad, Carex spec., Oxalis spp., bull nettle, Bedstraw, Wild Lettuce, Ten-petal Anenomie, Purple Top, Vetch spec.	NA.	No	No
	87 Grassland	0.90) Hawthorn, Hackberry	NA .	NA .	NA.	NA .	NA .	NA:	Prickly Pear Cactus	Vetch Spec., Cloth-of-gold, Big Bluestem, Little Bluestem, Silver Bluestem, Tickseed, Scurfpea, Indian Blanket, Paintbrush spec., Silver Womwood, Prairie Verbena, Seep Muhly, White Rosinweed, Panicum spec., Engelmann's Dailsy, Snakeweed, Coneflower	NA.	No	No
	RR Grassland	0.00) Gum Bumella.	NA .	NA.	NA NA	Cedar Eim	NA NA	NA .	NA .	New Jersey Tea, Blue Star, Four-nerve Dalsy, Little Bluestem, Blg Bluestem, Sporobolus spec., Seep Muhly, Antelope Horn, Tickseed, Corn Salad, Aster spec., Wild Lettuce, Indian blanket, Engleman's Dalsy, Stone Seed, Sidoats Grama	NA.	No	No
	Upland 89 Forest		Rusty Blackhaw, Polson Ivy, Greenbriar, Gum Bumella, Soapberry	Eastern Redbud, Eve's Necklace, Eastern Redoedar		Bigelow Oak	Cedar Elm	NA .	NA NA	Yucca, Mexican Buckeye	Unknown grass, Sedge spec, Carrot spec., Iniand Sea Oats, Fawn Lilly	NA.	No	No
	Upland 90 Forest	0.83	Honeysuckle, Skunkbush, Polson Ivy, Roughleaf Dogwood, Stretchberry, Greenbriar, Hackberry	Eastern Redbud, Ashe Juniper,	Buckley Oak	NA NA	NA .	NA .	NA	Yucca, Mexican Buckeye	Four-nerve Dalsy, Mimosa, Scurf Pea, Grama spec., Little Bluestem, Purple Pantbrush, Geranlum, Gayfeather	NA .	No	No

	Traceros event													Reverchon's
oint lumber	Habitat Type	Final Score	Berry Drupe	Legume Pod	Acorn	Nut Nutlike	Samara	Cone	Achene	All Others	Herbaceous Species	Notes		Skurfpea Present yes/no
90.	Upland A Forest	0.94	Mexican Plum, Greenbriar, Glossy Privet, Chinese Privet, Virginia Creeper, Roughleaf Dogwood, Carolina Buckthorn, Rusty Blackhaw, Hackberry	Redbud, Eve's	NA .	Texas Walnut, Buckley Oak, Pecan	Cedar Elm, Winged Elm	NA	NA	Cactus, Mexican	Chervil, Engelmann's Daisy, Sedge spec., Aster spec., Clover spec., Com Galad, Inland Sea Oats, Aven spec., Geranium	NA .	No	No
9	Riparian/B	0.80	Rusty Blackhaw, Hackberry, Gum Bumella, Possumhaw Holly, Virginia Creeper, Mustang Grape, Greenbriar, Nandina, Elbow Bush, Japanese Privet	NA NA	Red Oak	NA	Cedar Elm	NA :	NA	Yucca, Mexican Buckeye,	Wood Sorrel, Ceder Sedge, Cutgrass, Hedge Parsley, Wild Lettuce, Wild Onlion, Bedstraw, White Arens		No	No
9	Upland 12 Forest	0.76	Deciduous Holly, Western Soapberry, Virginia Creeper, Hackberry, Poison Ivy, Chinaberry, Mustang Grape, Privet spec., Gum Bumella, Rusty Leaf Viburnum	Redbud,	Red Oak	NA:	Green Ash, Cedar Elm	Juniper spec.,	NA	NA .	Boneset, Hedge Parsiey, Bedstraw, Forget-me- not, Wildrye, Chervil, White Avens, Henbit	NA	No	No
9	Riparian/B IS HF	0.86	Virginia Creeper, Greenbriar, Possumhaw Holly, Hackberry, Glassy Privet	NA .	NA .	NA.	Cedar Elm	Juniper spec	NA.	Cottonwood	Cutgrass, Wood Sedge, Wild Lettuce, Hedge Parsley, Speedwell, Cucumber Weed, Sedge spec., Buttercup, Chervil	Large Elm and Sycamore	No	No
9	4 Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	Skipped	No	No
9	Riparian/B IS HF	0.78	Glossy Privet, Virginia Creeper, Poison Ivy, Honey Suckle, Greenbriar, Roughleaf Dogwood, Possumhaw Holly, Privet spec., Hackberry, Rusty Blackhaw	Eastern Redbud, Eve's Necklace	Red Oak, Bur Oak	NA .	Green Ash, Cedar Eim	Juniper spec.,	NA.	NA.	Purpletop, Wood Sorrel, Bedstraw, 2 Sedge spec., Juncus spec., Engleman's Sedge, Hally Vetch, Curleydook	NA	No	No
9	Upland 96 Forest	0.67	Poison Ivy, Rusty Blackhaw, Gum Bumella, Elbow Bush, Fragrant Sumac, 1 unknown, Honey Suckle,	Eastern Redbud	Red Oak	NA.	NA .	Juniper spec.	NA	Grooved Nipple Cactus, Yucca, Prickly Pear Cactus, Mexican Buckeye,	New Jersey Tea, Trout Llly, Carex spec., Blue Star, Coreopsis, Scurtpea	NA	Yes	No
9	Upland 17 Forest	0.67	White Honeysuckie, Elbow Bush, Polson Ivy, Japanese Honeysuckie, Rusty Blackhaw, New Jersey Tea, Dwarf Leaf Plantain	Eastern Redubud,	Red Oak	NA.	NA .	Juniper spec.	NA NA	Yucca, Mexican Buckeye,	Trout Lily, Carex spec., Linear-leaf Scerfpea, Fox Glove, Little Bluestem, Blue- eyed Grass, Sedge spec., Chervik, Com Salad, Seep Muhly, Deaf Plantain,	NA NA	Yes	No

Point	Habitat	Final	in the second se	Legume		A.M. 1823	34943			11/				Reverchon's Skurfpea
Numbe	er Type	Score	Berry Drupe	Pod	Acorn	Nut Nutlike	Samara	Cone	Achene	All Others	Herbaceous Species	Notes	yes/No	Present yes/no
	98 Grassland	0.73	Elbow Bush, Aromatic Sumac, Chickasaw Plum, New Jersey Tea,	NA .	NA .	NA NA	NA NA	Juniper spec	NA .		Little Bluestem, Tall Grama, Chervil, Corn Salad, Penny Royal, Compass Plant, Rabbit Tobacco, Fringed Bluestar, Buckwheat, Barbara's Buttons, Seep Muhly, Drummond's Skulloap, Bluebonnet, Big Fruit Primrose, White-milk Wort, Blue-eyed Grass,	NA.	No	No
			9. 9.								- 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10			
	gg Grassland	0.68	Mexican Plum, Aromatic Sumac	NA .	NA .	NA .	Cedar Elm	Juniper spec.	NA .	Prickly Pear	Artemisia spec., Bedstraw, Dropseed spec., Purple Paintbrush, Indian Grass, Engelmann's Dalsy, Fringed Phacella, Wild Onion, Blue- eyed Grass, Ten Petal Anemone, Snow on the Prairie Sundrops, Meadow Flax, American Basket- flower, Beebaim, Verbena Spec., Wood Vetch	Invaded prairie, potential restoration	No	No
											Bedstraw, Compass Plant,			(Carrier
2	100 Grassland	0.90	Gum Bumella, Elbow Bush, Aromatic Sumac	NA NA	NA .	NA .	NA .	Juniper spec.	NA.	Yucca, Prickly Pear Cactus, Mexican	Storksbill, Engelmann's Sage, Carex spec Arundo Donax, Pennyroyal, Wild Onion, Chervil, Blue Star, 1 unknown, Reverchon's Scurfpea, Rabbit Tobacco	NA	No	Yes
	101 Grassland	0.73	Aromatic Sumac	NA .	NA .	NA .	NA .	NA	NA NA	Yucca, Prickly Pear	Prairie Dropseed, Greenthread spec., Indian Blanket, Storksbill, Texas Buckwheat, Four-nerve Daisy, Ten Petal Anemone, Prairie Verbena, Purple Paintbrush, Drummond's Onion, Bractied Spurge, Phyllanthus, Dwarr Plantain, Threeawn, Blue Star, Sun Drops, Rabbit Tobacco, Corn Salad, Chervil, Sage Spec., Engelmann's Daisy,	High Quality, ESA, SGN,	No	No
			Skunkbush, Prairie Leaf, Gum Bumeila,								Bluebonnet, Purple Paintbrush, Cloth-of-gold, Drummond's Onlon, Ten Petal Anemone, Four-nerve Dalsy, Flax, Thistile, Sideoats Grama, Johnson Grass, Roadside Gaura, Dakota Mock Vervain,			
	102 Grassland	0.68	Hackberry	Mesquite	NA:	NA	NA	NA	NA		Storksbill, Plantain spec, Engelmann's Daisy,	NA	No	No
							1997				The second secon			

Point Number		Final Score	Berry Drupe	Legume Pod	Acom	Nut Nutlike	Samara	Cone	Achene	All Others	Herbaceous Species	Notes	Present	Reverchon's Skurfpea Present yes/no
3			Toothache Tree, Poison Ivy,								Prairie Parsiey, Ragweed, Vetch spec., Thistle, Germander, Queen's Delight, Geranium, 2 Sedge spec., Little Biuestem, Ten Petal Anemone, Biuebonnet, Euphorbia, Reticulated- seeded Spurge, Eastern			
	03 Grassland	0.78	8 Roughleaf Dogwood	NA	NA	NA	American Elm	NA	NA	NA	Gamagrass	NA	No	No
1	Upland 104 Forest	0.58	Polson Ivy, Gum Bumella, Glossy Privet, Roughleaf Dogwood, Hackberry, Greenbriar, Servicebe 5 rry, plum	e Honey Locust	NA .	NA.	NA.	NA.	NA	Prickly Pear Cactus	Ten Petai Anemone, Carrot spec., Scurf Pea, unknown grass, Avens spec., Clover spec., Germander, Prairie Parsiey, Vetoh spec	NA	No	No
1	105 Grassland	0.69	Hackberry, Elbow Bush, Polson Ivy, Glossy Privet, Roughleaf Dogwood, Greenbriar, Stretchberry, Gum Burnella	NA.	NA .	NA.	Cedar Eim	Juniper spec.	NA .	Prickly Pear Cactus	Common Spikerush, 2 Sedge spec., Queen's Delight, Germander, Texas Wintergrass, Cioth-of-gold, Crow Poison, Forget-me-not, Indian Grass, Little quaking- grass, Dakota Mock Vervain Ragweed, Cranesbill, Seep Muhly, Thistie, Vetch spec		No	No
1	106 Grassland	0.69	Hackberry, Gum Burnella, Roughleaf Dogwood, Polson Ivy, Serviceberry	NA.	NA .	NA	NA .	Juniper spec.	NA	Yulcca, Prickly Pear Cactus	Great Plains Ragwort, Bluebonnet, Ten Petal Anemone, Texas Wintergrass, Chervil, Sedge spec., Clover spec., unknown grass, Vetch spec	NA NA	No	No
			*							Prickly Pear	Storksbill, Drummond's Onion, Engelmann's Dalsy, Four-nerve Dalsy, Woollywhite, Halry Grama, Ten Petal Anemone, Texas Paintbrush, Purple Paintbrush, Cloth-or-gold, Bastard Cabbage, unknown grama, threeawn, Utile			
1	07 Grassland	0.76	5 NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Cactus, Yucca	Bluestem, Sideoats Grama	NA	No	No
		***									Little Bluestem, Wild Lettuce, Ten Petal Anemone, Salvia Spec., Sedge Spec., Big Bluestem, Seep Muhly, Blue Eyed Star Grass, Thistie, Com Salad, Engelmann's Dalisy, Carrot Spec., Sedge Spec., Vetch			
10	7A Grassland	1.00	Toothache Tree	NA.	NA.	NA	NA.	NA	NA	Yucca	spec	NA	No	No

Point Numb		Final Score	Berry Drupe	Legume Pod	Acorn	Nut Nutlike	Samara	Cone	Achene	All Others	Herbaceous Species	Notes	Present	Reverchon's Skurfpea Present yes/no
	108 Grassland	0.88	NA NA	NA.	NA.	NA.	NA	NA .	NA.	Yucca	Little Bluestern, Seep Muhly, Dakota Mock Vervain, Blue Star, Crow Polson, Gayfeather, Salvia spec., unknown grass, Engelmann's Dailsy, Four- nerve Daisy, Nettle, Corn Salad, Chervil, Coreopsis spec., Compass Plant	NA	No	No
	109 Grassland	0.68	Dewberry, Hackberry	Mesquite, Honey	NA.	NA .	NA .	NA .	NA .	Buttonbush	Switchgrass, Eryngo spec., Plantain Spec., Speedwell, Drummond's Onion, Crow Poison, Cloth-of-gold, Com Said, Wild Lettuce, Engelmann's Daisy, Vetch spec	NA	No	No
	110 Grassland	0.85	Skunkbush, Gum Bumella	NA.	NA .	NA .	NA .	NA	NA	Yucca, Prickly Pear Cactus,	Sideoats Grama, Engelmann's Dalsy, Four- nerve Dalsy, Cloth-of-gold, Dakota Mock Vervain, Drummond's Onion, Seep Muhly, Flax, Bluebonnet, Crow Polson, Com Salad, Partoldge PEa, Thistie Gayfeather, Purple Paintorusis	NA .	No	No
	111 Grassland	0.71	NA .	NA	NA .	NA .	NA NA	NA .	NA NA	Yucca,	Little Bluestem, Hairy Grama, Four-nerve Dalsy, Drummond's Onion, Tickseed, Blue-eyed Grass, unknown clump grass, Ten Petal Anemone, Engelmann's Dalsy, Storksbil,	NA .	No	No
	112 Grassland	0.78	NA .	Mesquite	NA .	NA.	Cedar Elm	NA	NA	Prickly Pear Cactus	Blue Star, Gayfeather, Sideoats Grama, Little Bluestem, Drummond's Onion, Cioth-of-gold, Corn Salad, Thistie, Wild Lettuce, Ten Petal Anemone, Tickseed.	No invasives	No	No
											Blue-eyed Grass, Corn Salad, Threeawn, Four- nerve Dalsy, Bastard Cabage, Cioth-of-gold, Ten Petal Anemone, Ceanothus spec., Panicum Grass, Drummond's Onlon, unknown fall grass, Tickseed, Little Bluestem, Halry Grama, Engelmann's			
	113 Grassland	0.92	Skunkbush,	NA	NA .	NA.	Prickly Ash	Ashe Juniper	NA	Yucca	Dalsy	NA	No	No
	114 Grassland	0.71	NA	NA.	NA.	NA.	NA.	NA	NA .	Prickly Pear Cactus, Yucca	Blue Star, Drummond's Onion, Cloth-of-gold, Storksbill, Hairy Grama, Purple Paintbrush, Yarrow, Ten Petal Anemone, Com Salad, Threeawn, Plaintain spec., Tickseed, Thistle, Buffalo Grass	NA	No	No

												Trout Lily Reverchon's		
Habitat ber Type	Final Score	Berry Drupe	Legume Pod	Acorn	Nut Nutlike	Samara	Cone	Achene	All Others	Herbaceous Species	Notes	Present yes/No	Skurfpea Present yes	
100000000000000000000000000000000000000		Deny Drape								2 types of grasses, Crow Poison, Miner Lettuce, Sedge spec., Dollar Weed, 1 unknown, Speedwell,	Floodpool,	,		
Riparian/B 115 HF	0.52	Hackberry	Honey Locust	NA	NA.	Cedar Elm	NA	NA	NA.	Cranesbill, Geranium, Germander	large cottonwoods	Mo	No	
		Gum Bumella, Skunk								Switchgrass, King Ranch Bluestem, Rosinweed spec., Fringed Puccoon, Ten Petal Anemone, Vervain spec., Blue-eyed Grass, Dalsy spec., Little Bluestem, Bushy Ligustrum, Corn Salad, Engelmann's Dalsy, Beggarslice, Sideoats				
116 Grassland	0.58	Bush,	Indigo,	NA	NA.	NA	NA	NA	NA	Grama	NA	No	No	
			Honey		2000				Prickly Pear	Little Bluestem, Skullcap, Corn Salad, Cloth-of-gold, Engelmann's Dallsy, Dakota Mock Vervaln, Germander, Chervil, Dallis Grass, Geranium, Plantain Spec.,				
117 Grassland	0.69	Hackberry	Locust	NA.	NA	Cedar Elm	NA.	NA	Cactus	Thistie, Tickseed, , Vetch	NA	No	No	
Riparian/B 117A HF	0.58	Hackberry, Carolina 8 Snaliseed,	Honey Locust	NA .	Oak spec.,	Cedar Elm	NA .	NA:	NA.	Chervil, Clover, Sedge Spec., Forget-me-not, Germander, Inland Sea Oats, Geranium, Bedstraw, 2 Clover Spec., Fleabane, Corn Salad, Vetch spec	NA:	No	No	
118 Grassland	0.73	Skunk Bush, Serviceberry, Gum Bumella, Toothache Tree	NA .	NA NA	NA .	Cedar Elm	Ashe Juniper	NA	Yucca	Blue Star, Crow Poison, Onion spec., Blue-eyed Grass, Dalsy spec., Compass Plant, Corn Salad, Standing Cypress, Texas Grama, Little Bluestem,	Has good prairie species	No	No	
119 Grassland	0.20	NA.	NA	NA.	NA.	NA.	NA.	NA .	NA .	Purple Paintbrush, Bluebonnet, Texas Paintbrush, Roadside Gaura, Cloth-of-gold, Storksbill, Standing Cypress, Grama spec	NA.	No	No	
			10000						Prickly Pear	Bushy Bluestem, Vervain spec., Sunflower, Johnson Grass, Corn Salad, Parsley, Thistle, Aster Spec.,		- 10 To		
120 Grassland	0.46	Hackberry	NA.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Cactus	Cypress Spurge, Vetch spec	NA	No	No	
		Sumac spec., Greenbriar, Western White Honeysuckie,			NA NA		Ashe Juniper, Eastern		Priokly Pear	Burr Clover, Vetch spec., Thistie, Engelmann's Dalsy, Dakota Mock Vervain, Carrot Spec., Wild Parsley, King Ranch Bluestem, Ten Petal Anemone, Ceanothus		30% E	e de la companya de	

Point Number	Habitat Type	Final Score	Berry Drupe	Legume Pod	Acorn	Nut Nutlike	Samara	Cone	Achene	All Others	Herbaceous Species	Notes	Present	Reverchon's Skurfpea Present yes/no
1:	22 Grassland	0.37	NA	NA	NA .	NA .	NA .	NA .	NA .	NA .	Bluebonnet, Bastard Cabage, Engelmann's Dalsy Roadside Gaura, Crow Polson, Wild Parsley, Introduced Brome, Field Madder, Cloth-of-gold, Introduced Thistie, Moth Vervain, Vetch spec	NA	No	No
1:	23 Grassland	0.92	Western Soapberry, Yaupon, Mustang Grape, Gum Bumella, Virginia Creeper, Hackberry, Greenbriar	Honey Locust	Live Oak, Shumard Oak	NA .	Cedar Elm	Ashe Juniper	NA.	Prickly Pear Cactus	Bedstraw, Com Salad, Wild Carrot, Geranium, Hedge Parsiey, Wild Lettuce, Plantain, Germander, Wild Rye, Oxalis spp., Purple Top		No	No
12	Riparian/B 24 HF	0.62	Mistietoe, Grape spec., Hackberry, Greenbriar, Poison Ivy,Gum Bumella,	Honey Locust	Red Oak, Live Oai	t Pecan	Winged Elm, Cedar Elm	NA.	NA.	unknown, Prickly Pear Cactus	Ten Petal Anemone, Chervil, Avens spec., Plantain spec., 2 grasses, Thistie, Mullein spec., Sunflower, Clover spec., Queen's Delight, Corn Salad, Bedstraw, Vervain Spec., Johnson Grass, Vetch spec.	NA.	No	No

Attachment B: Benbrook Lake WHAP Point Photographs

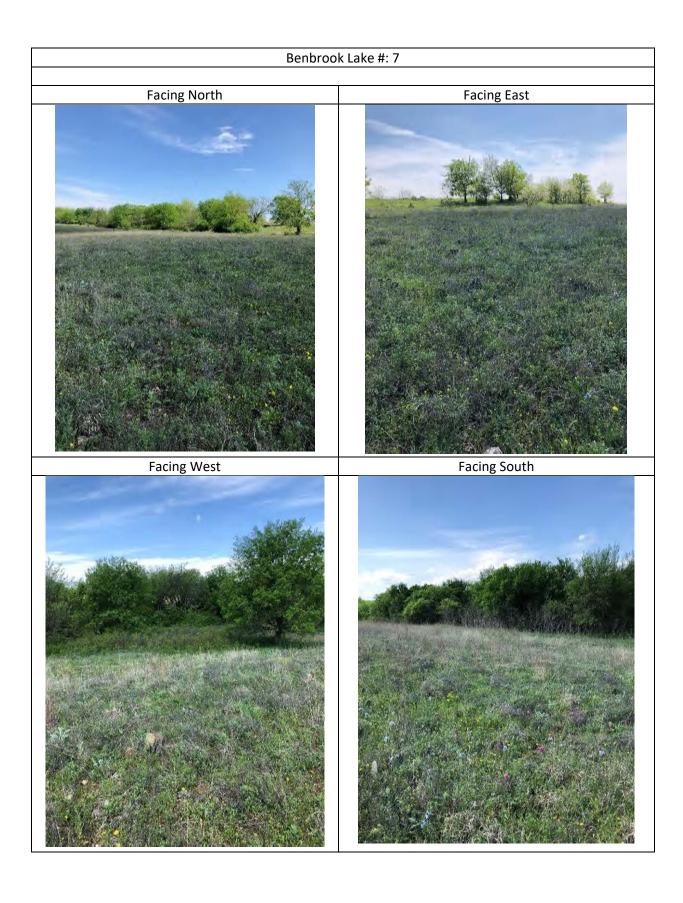


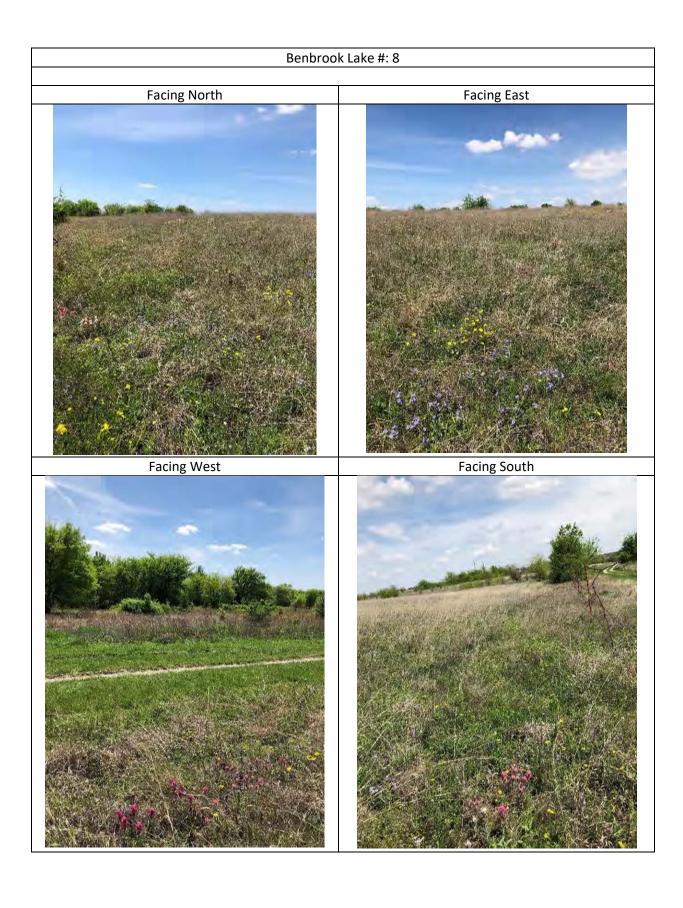














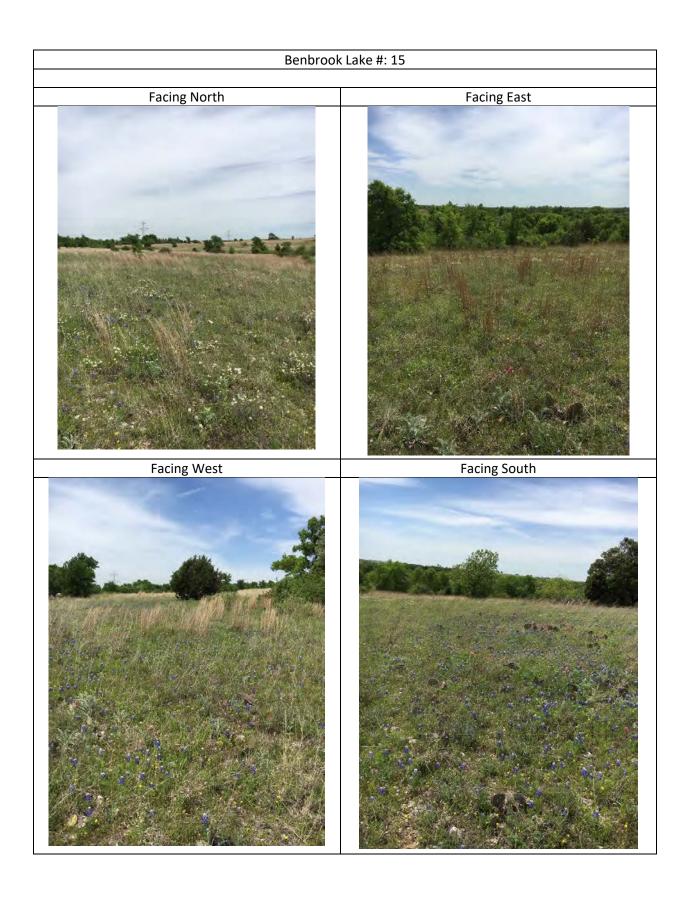








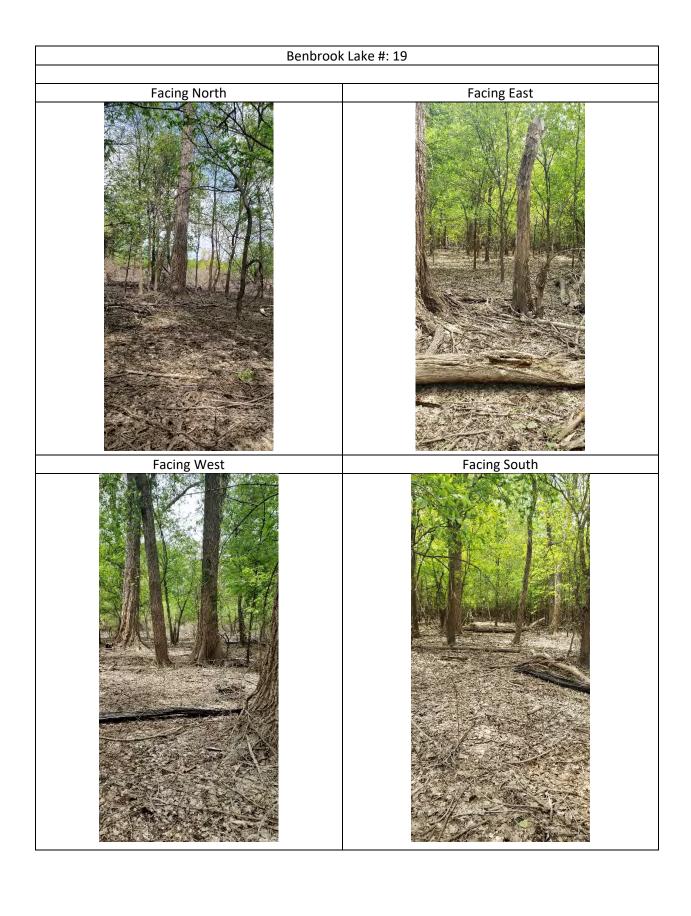






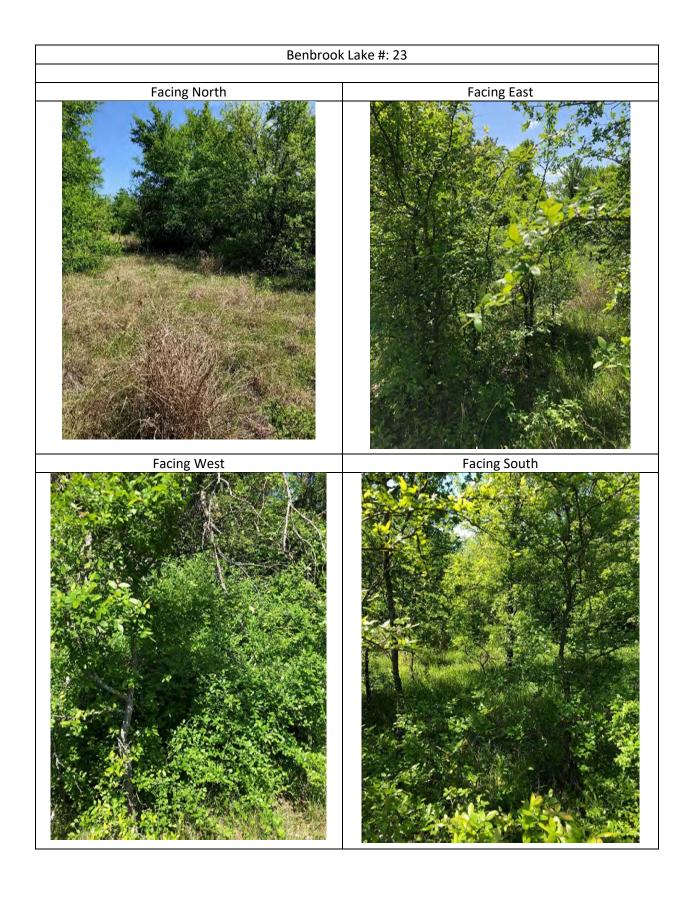


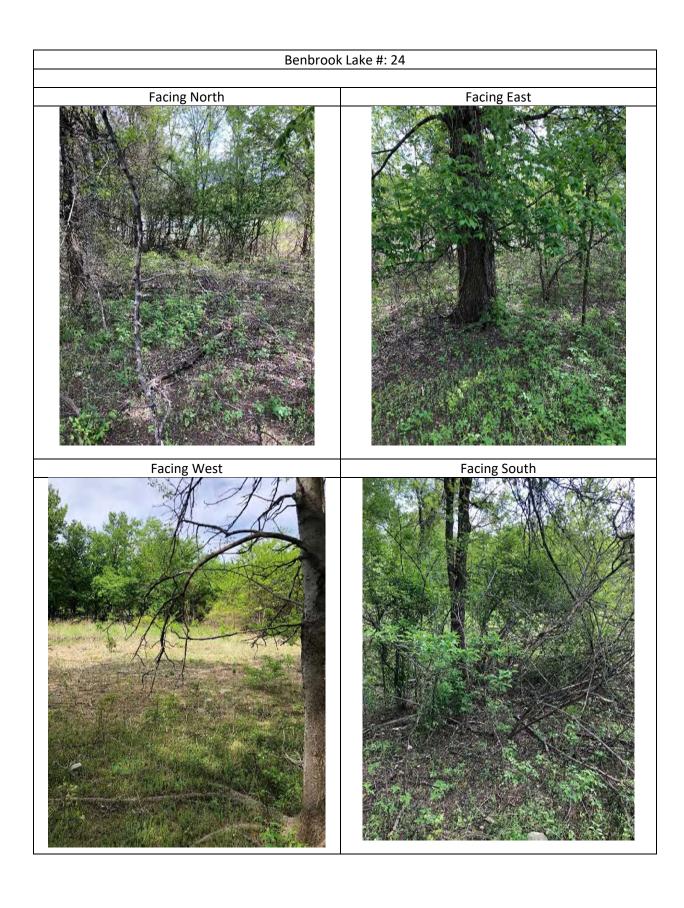




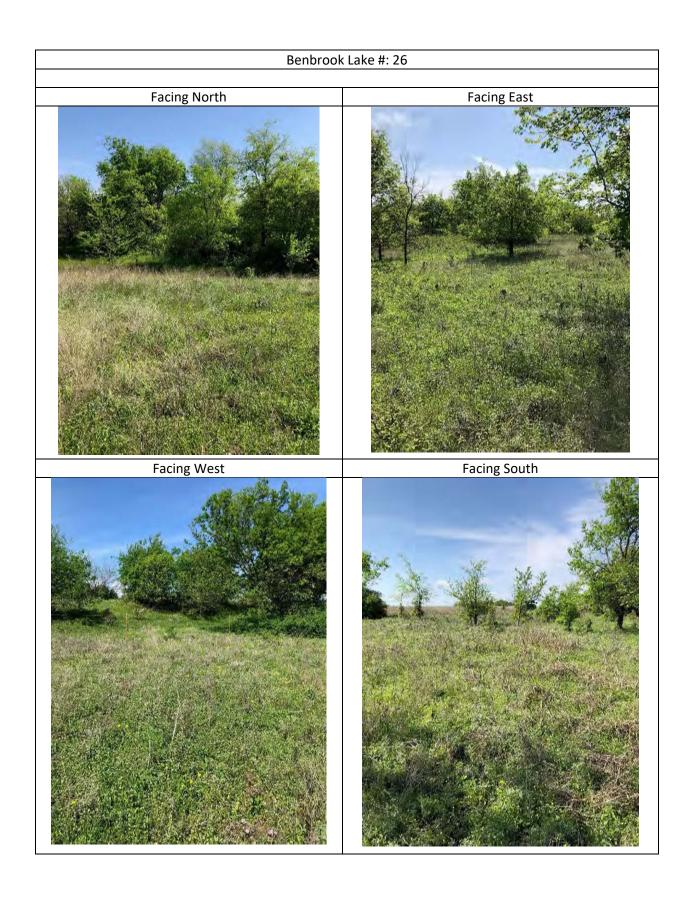










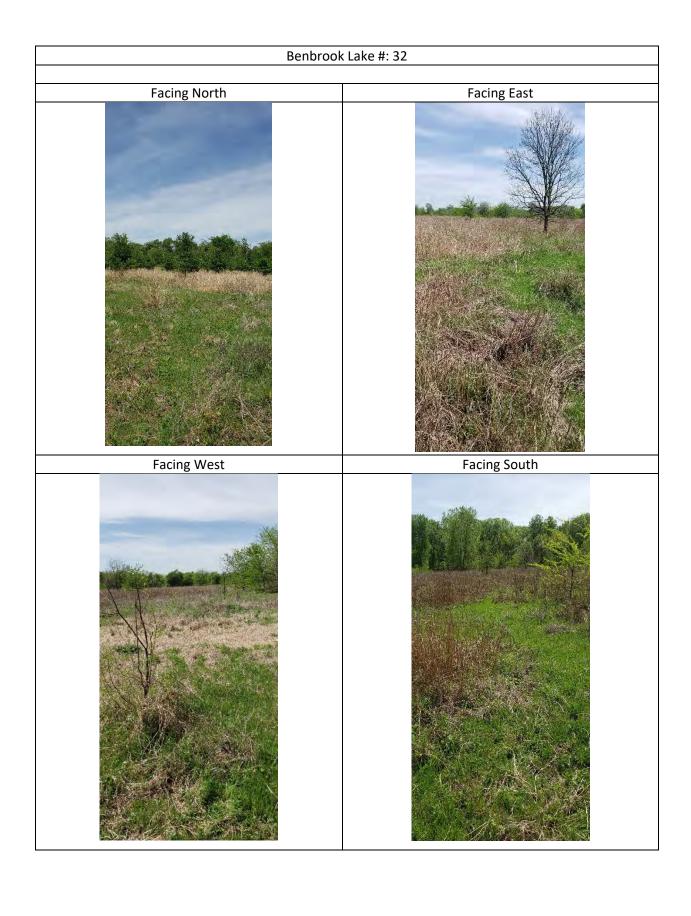


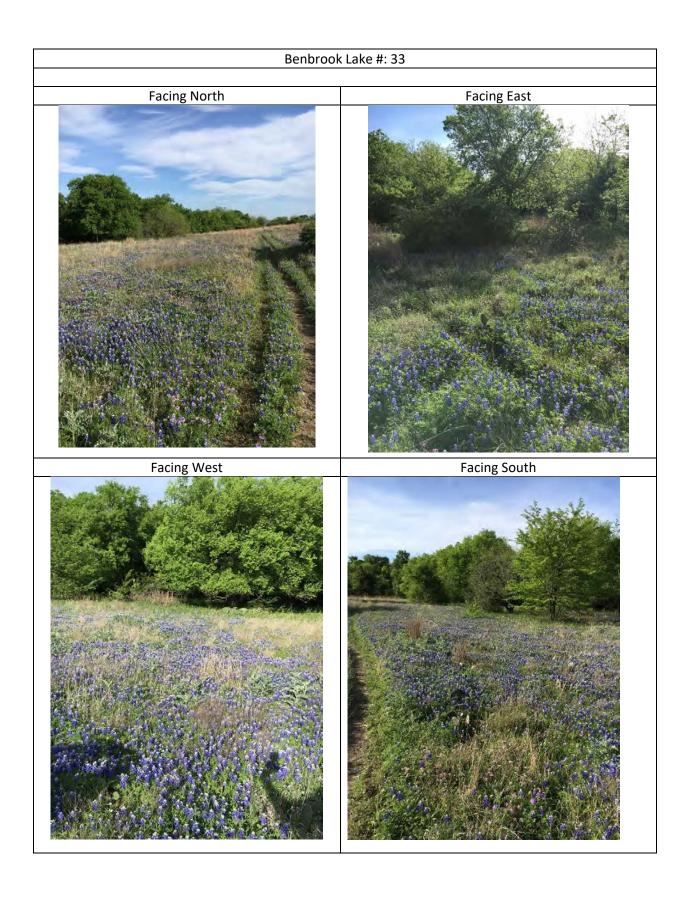


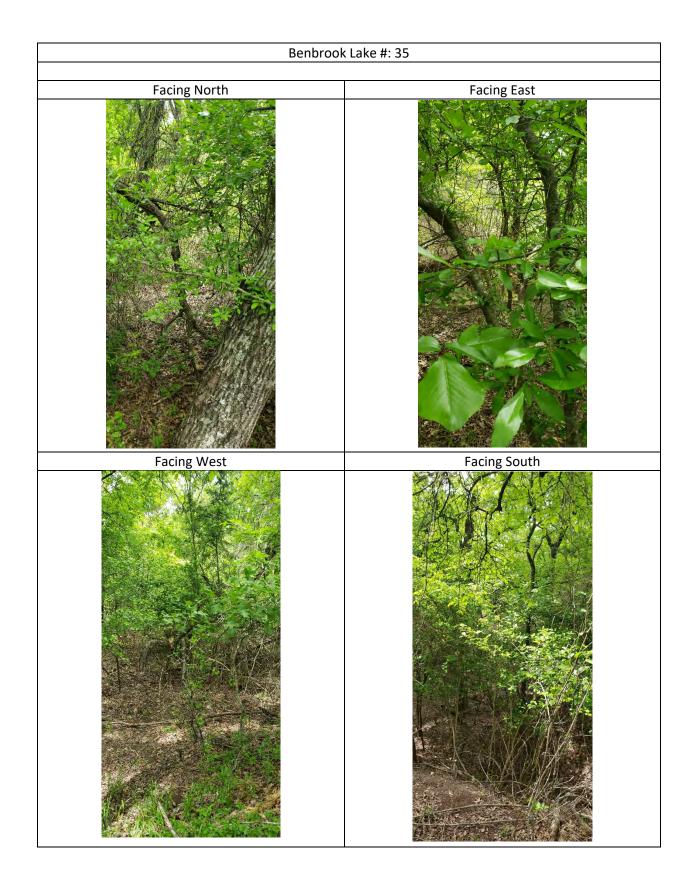


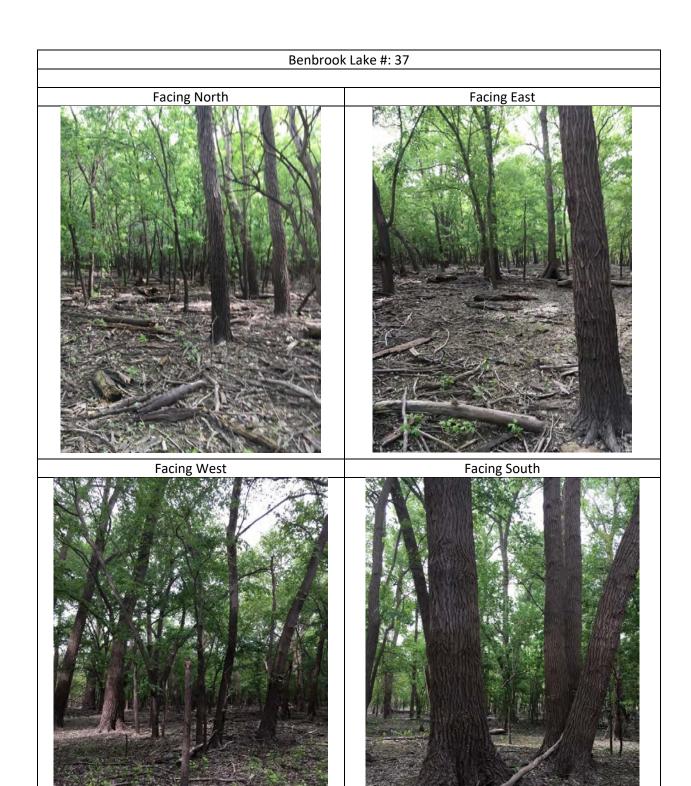










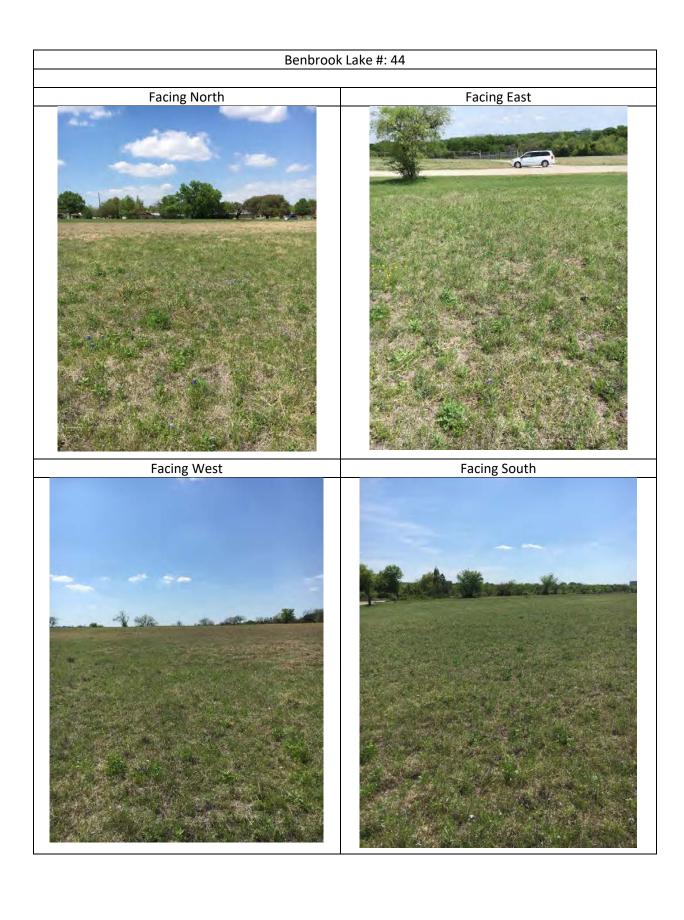






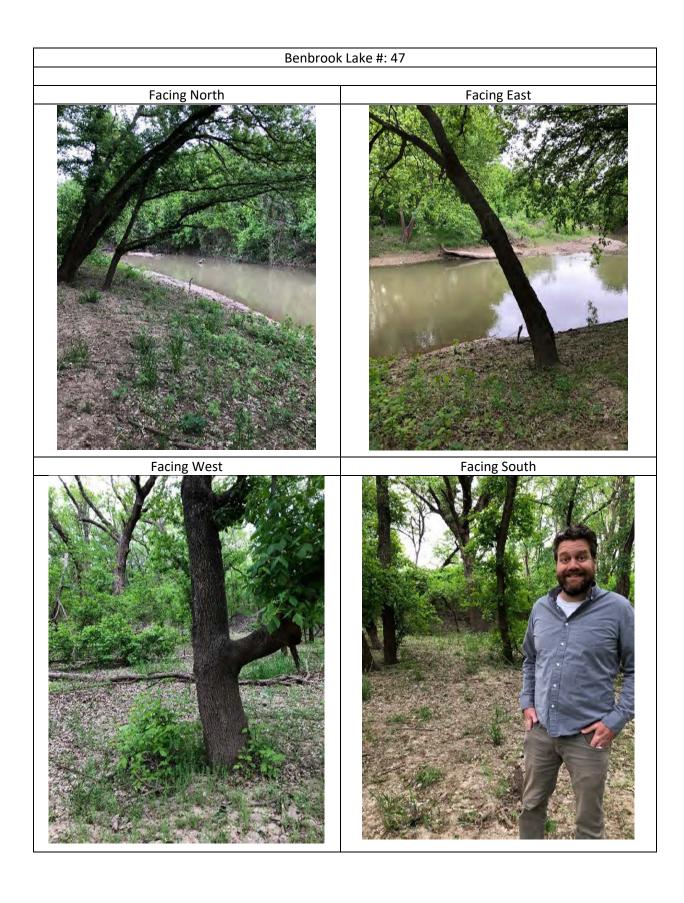




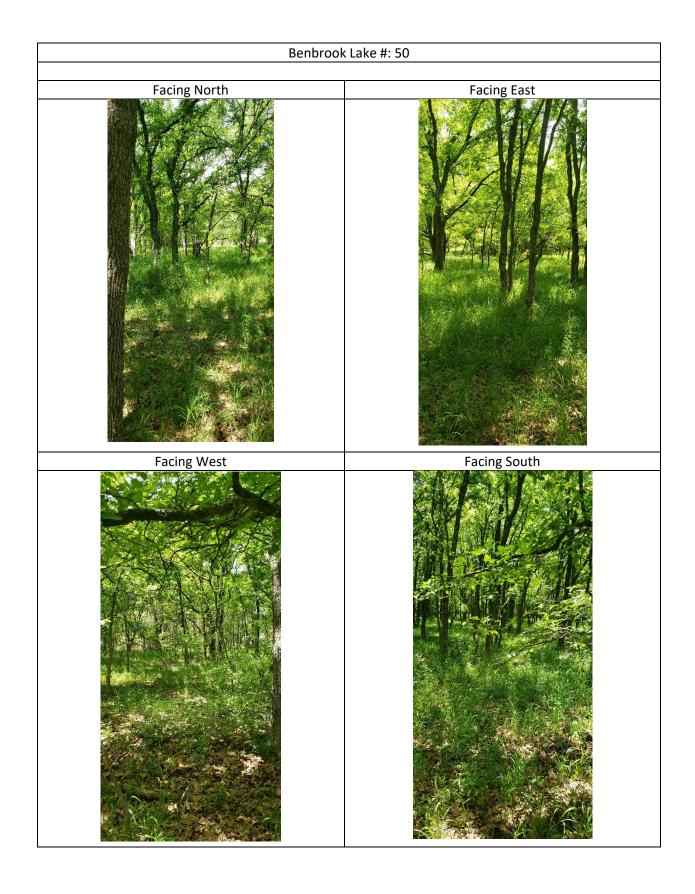


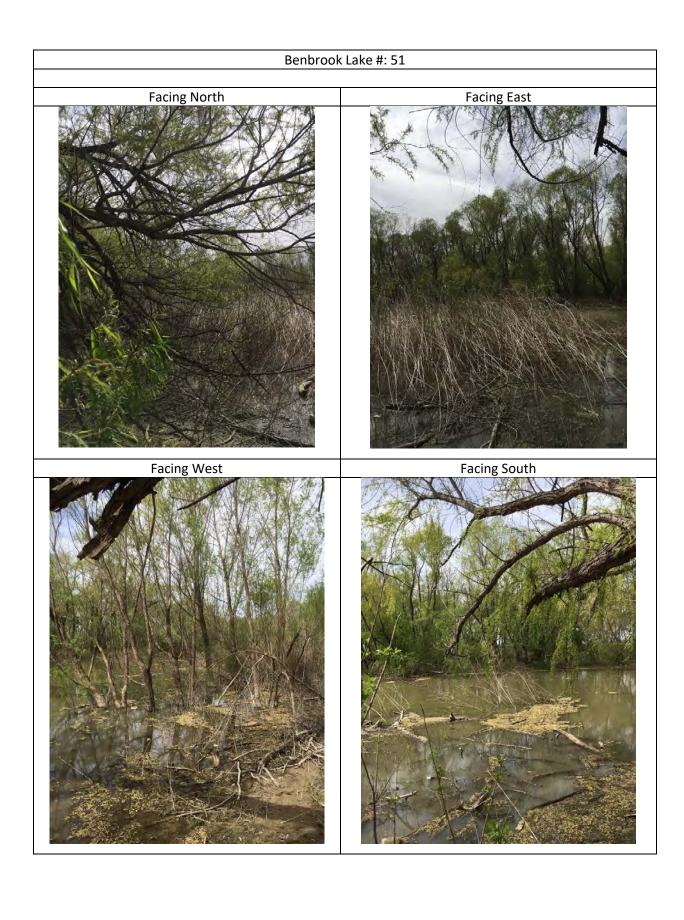


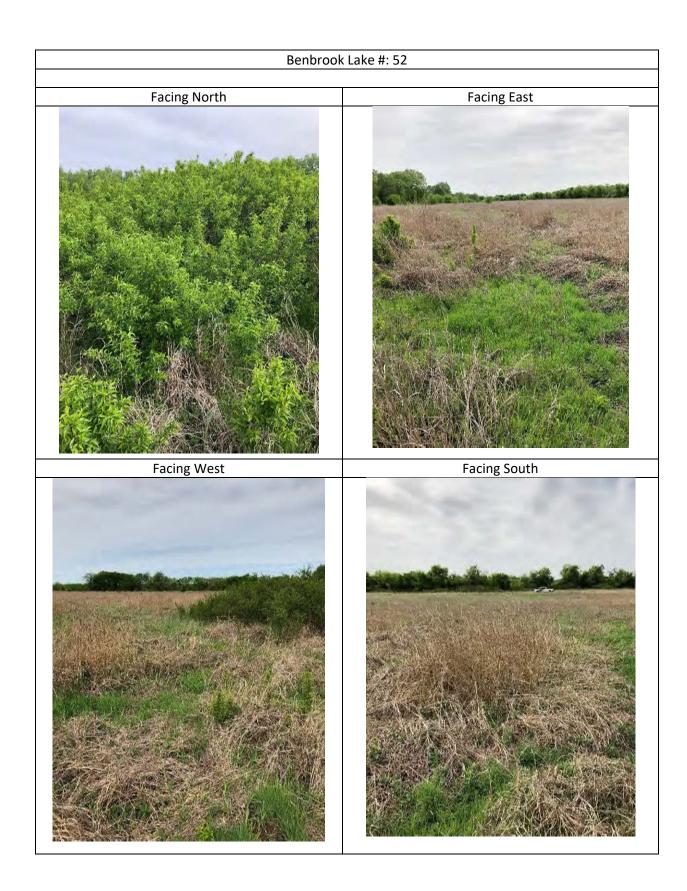




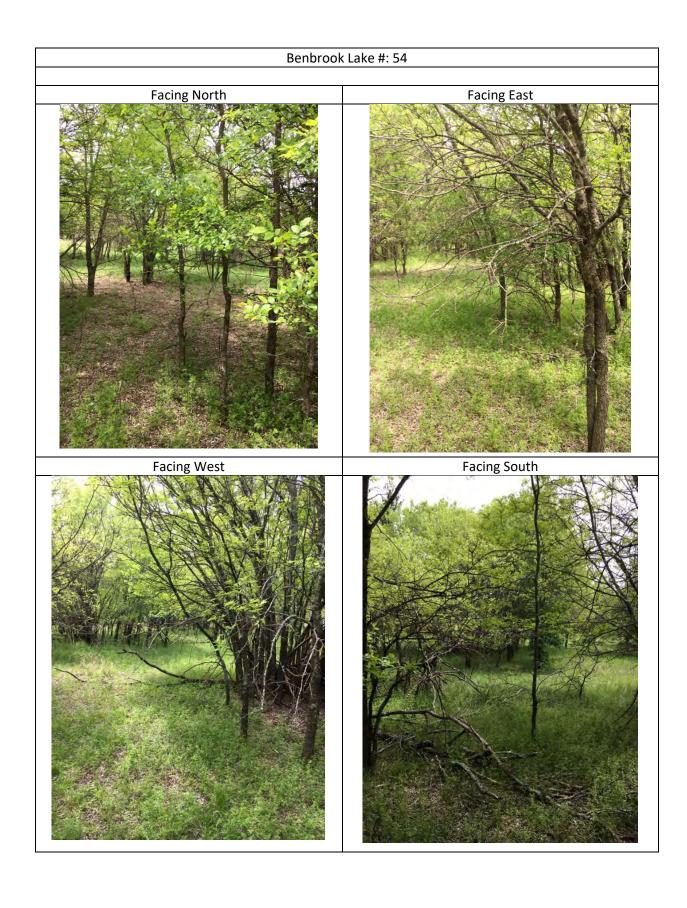


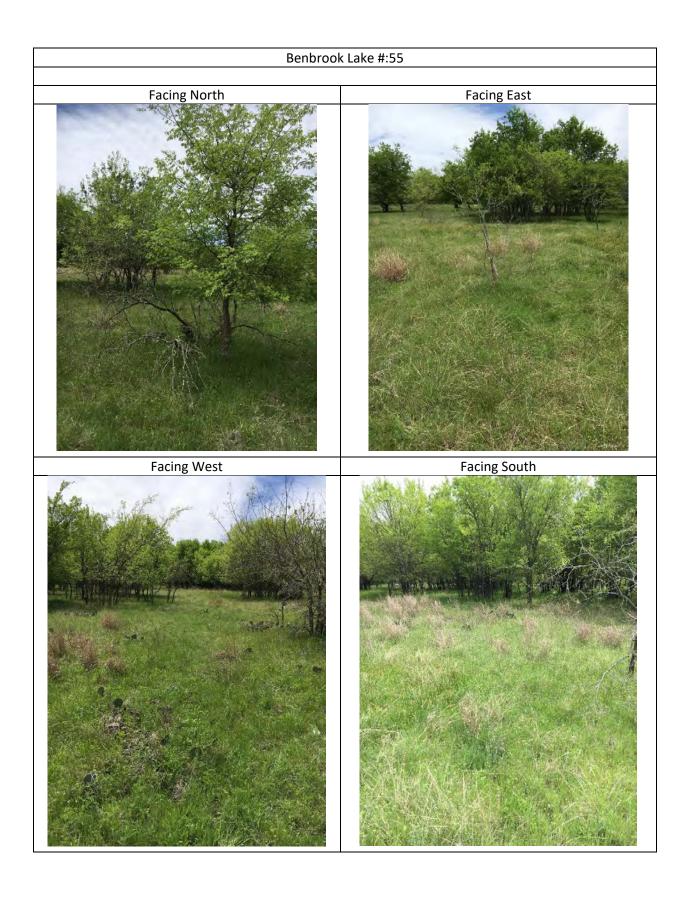






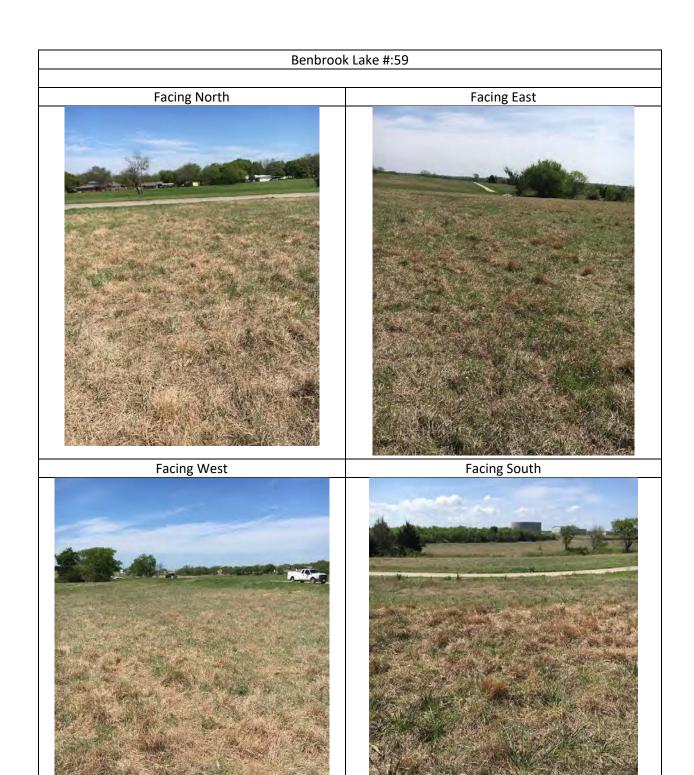


























Be	nbrook Lake #:67
	Only Picture

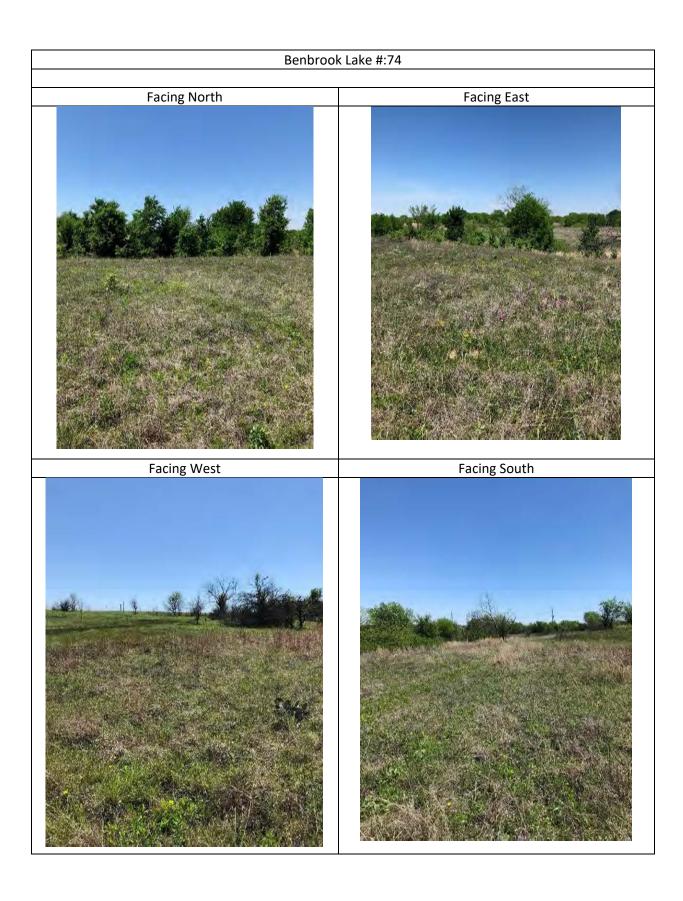


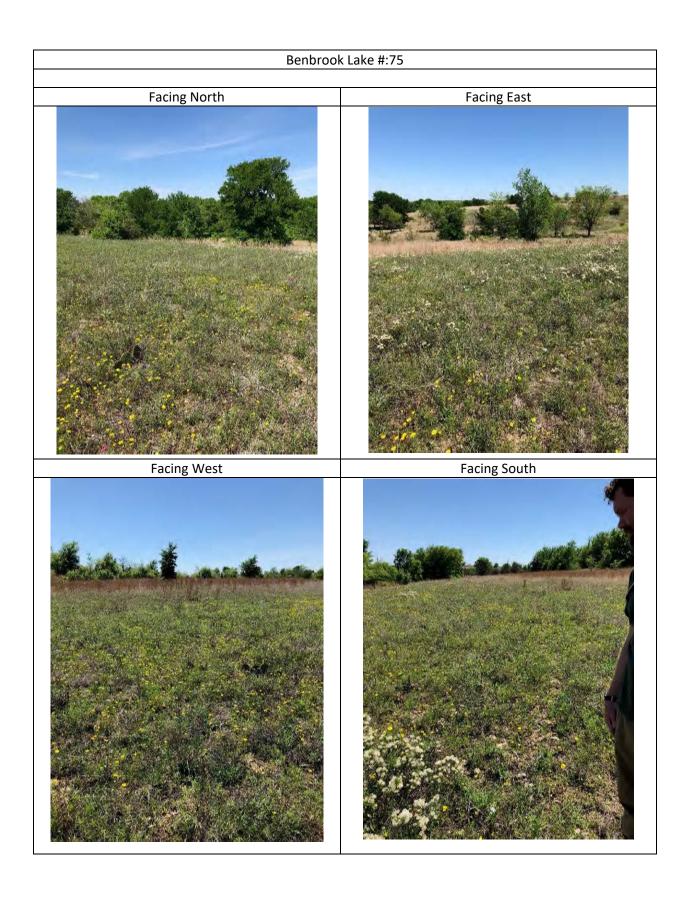




Benbrook Lake #:72 Facing North Facing East Facing West Facing South

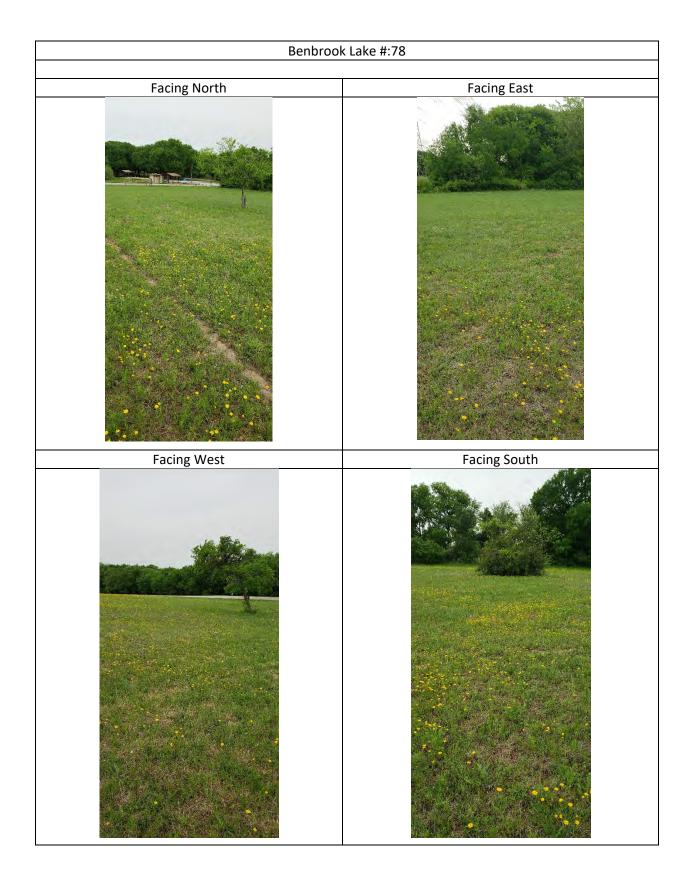




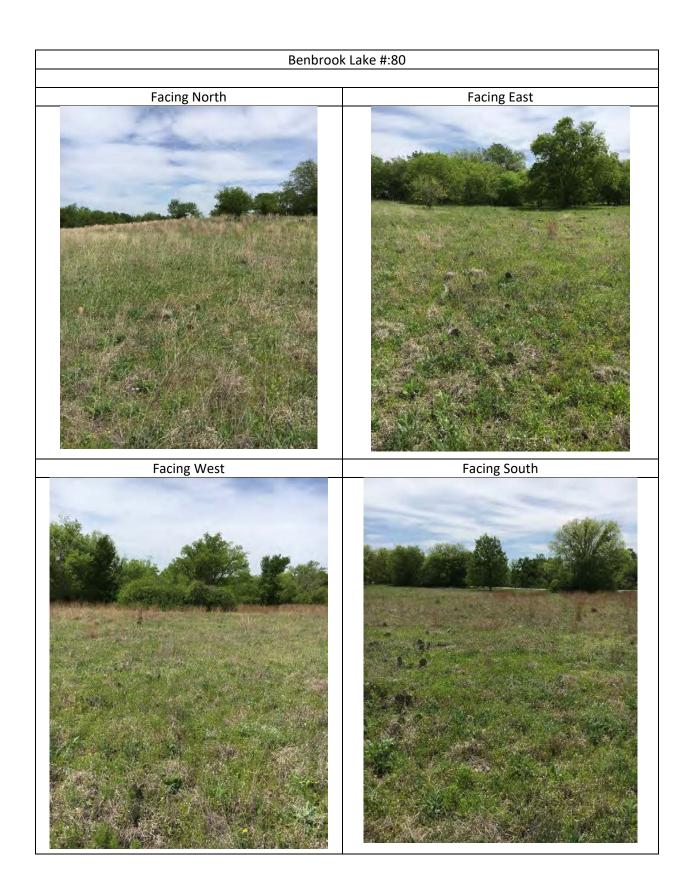


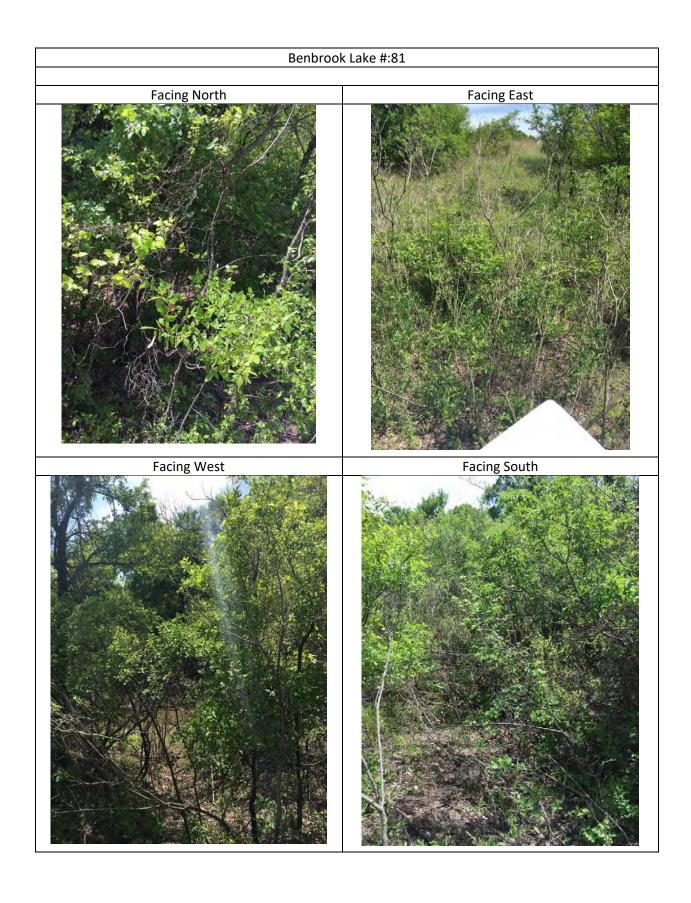




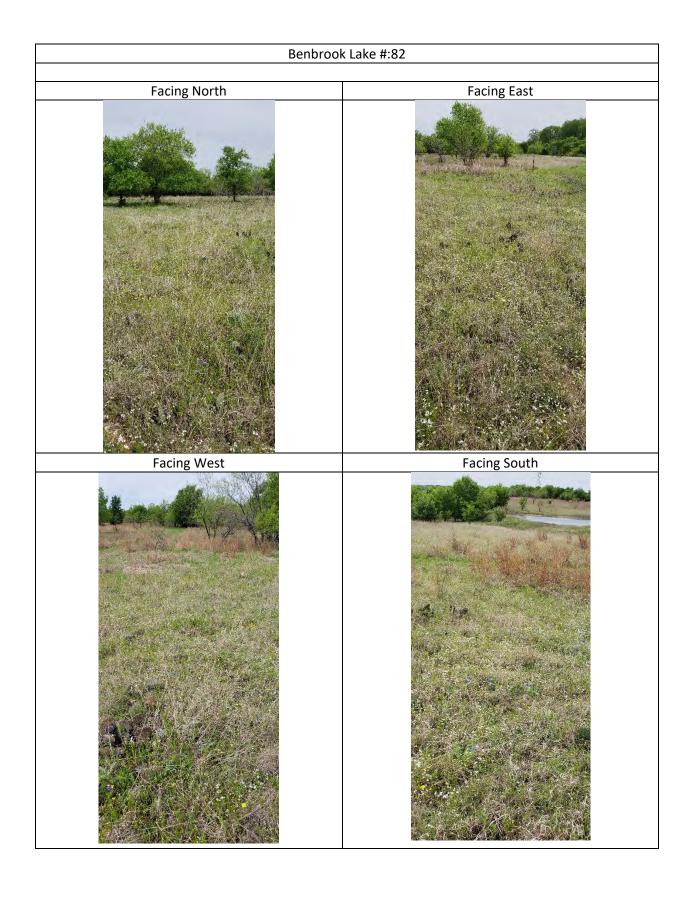




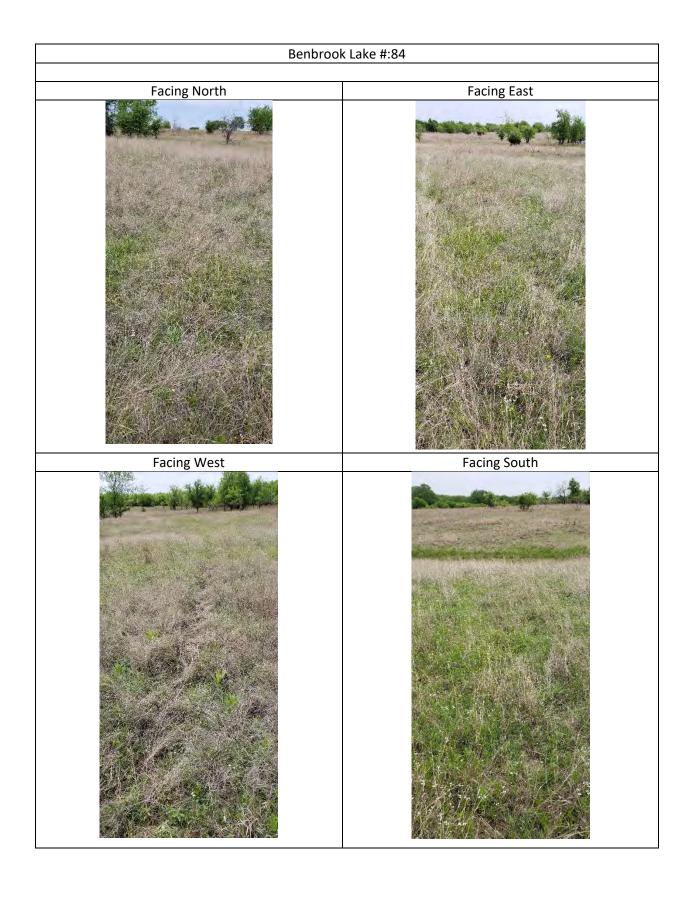








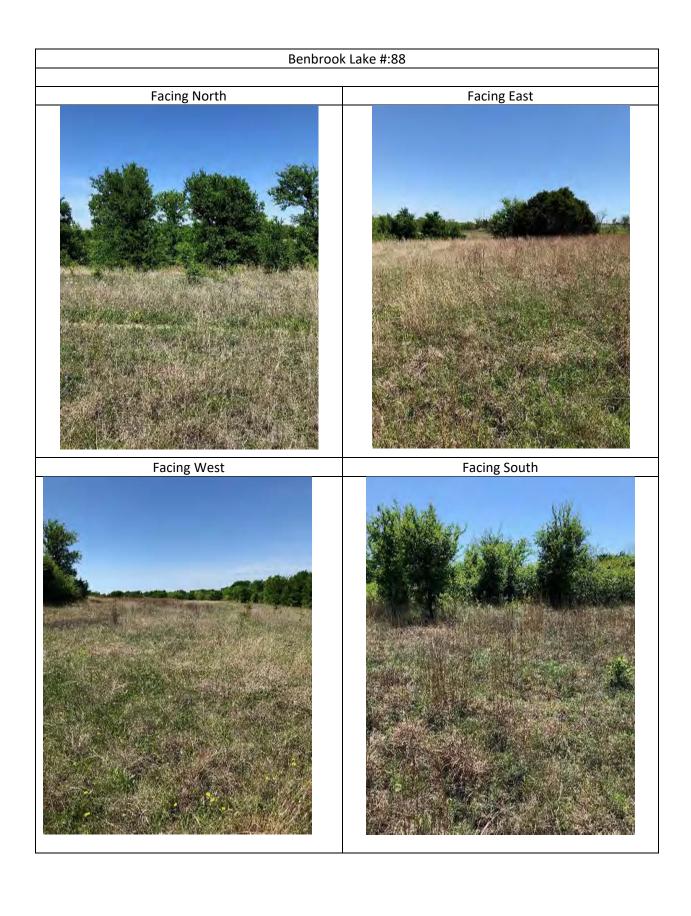


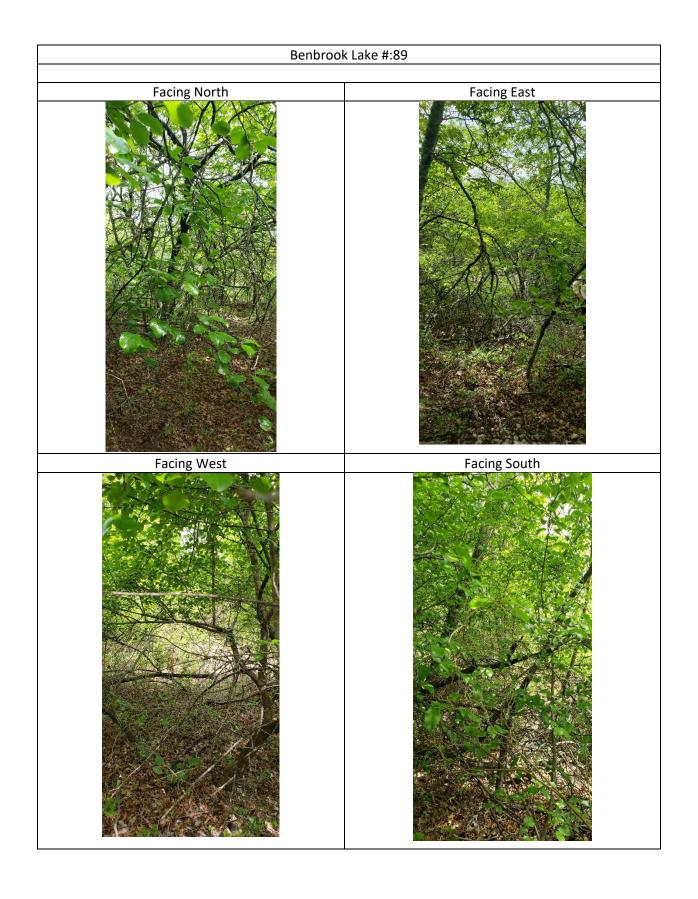




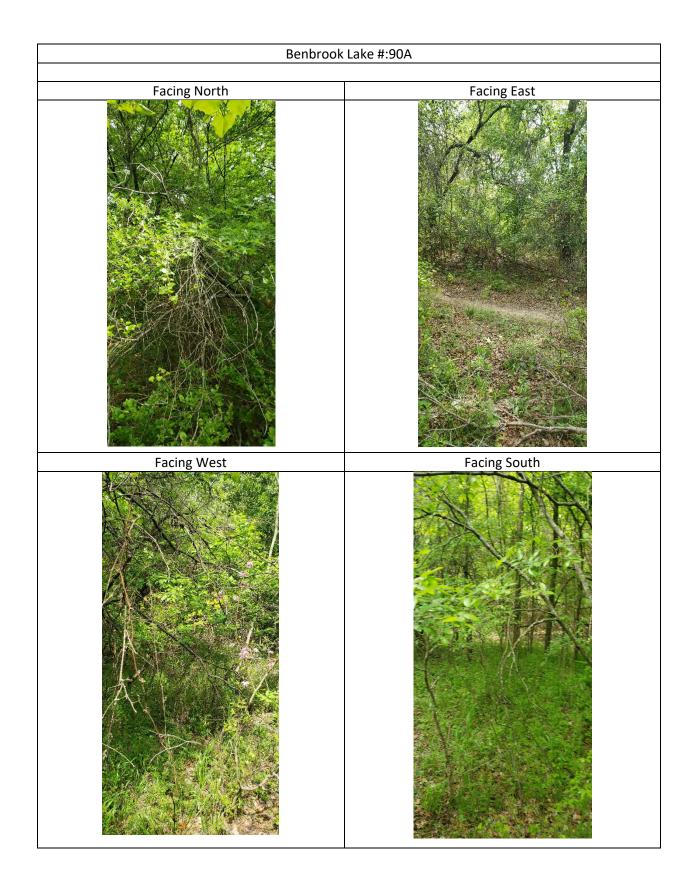














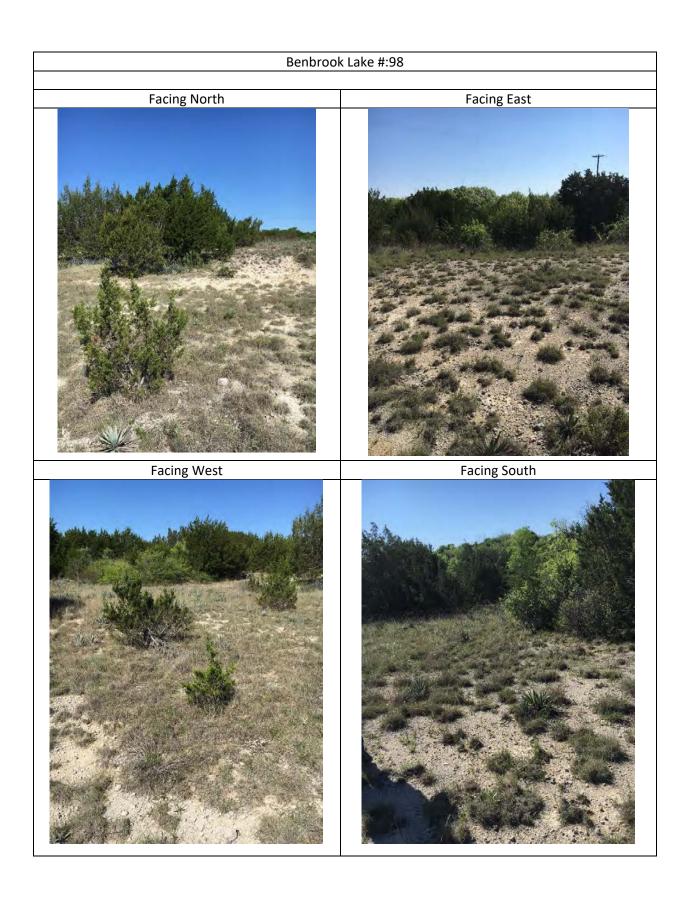


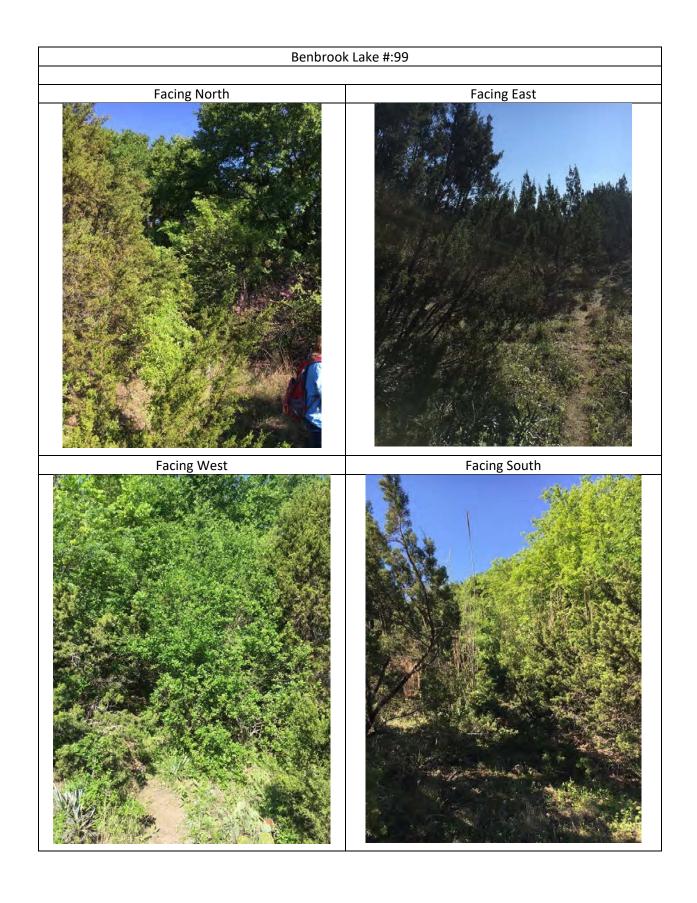










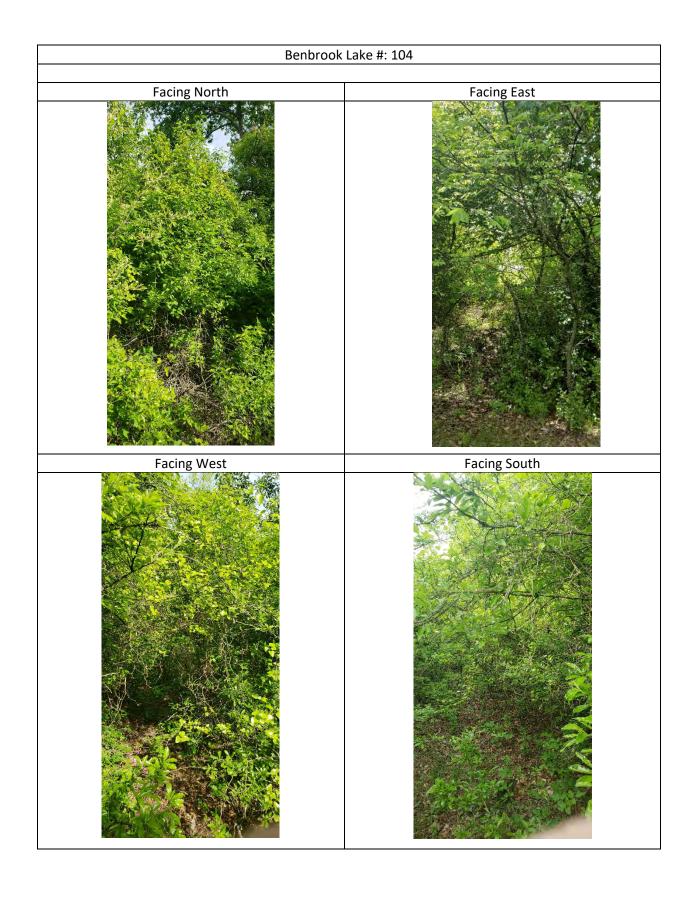




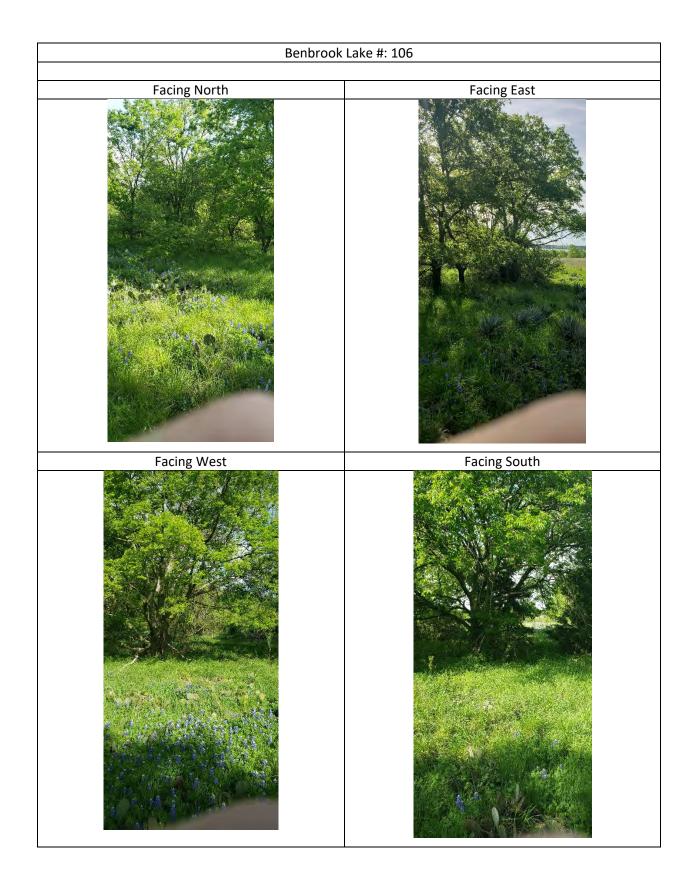












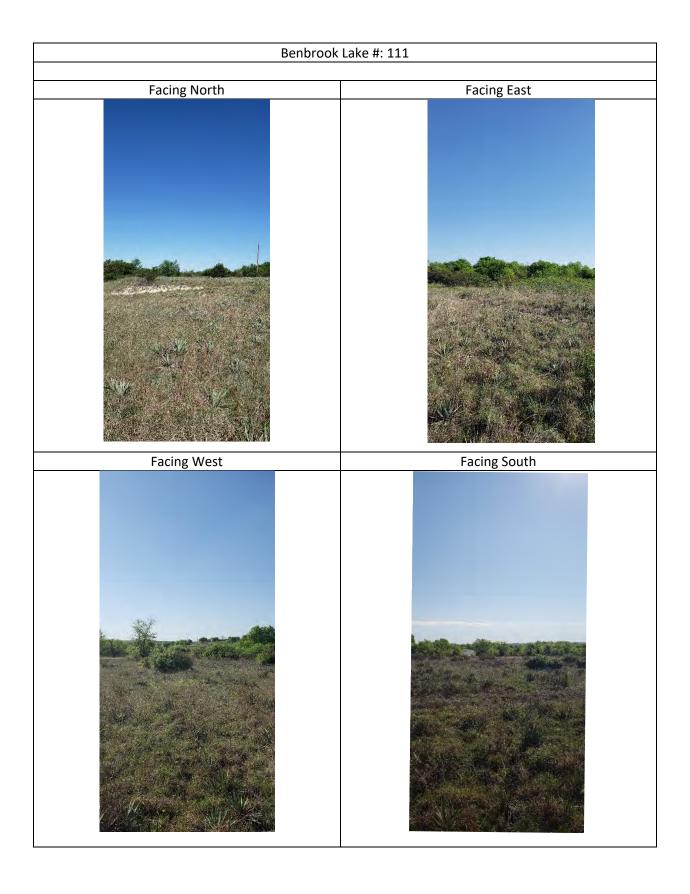


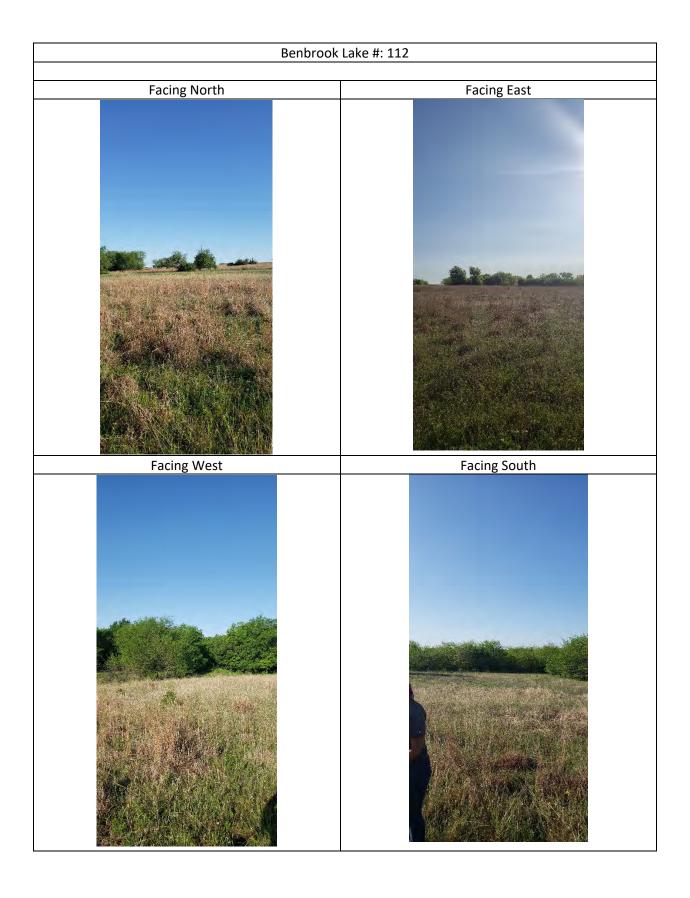






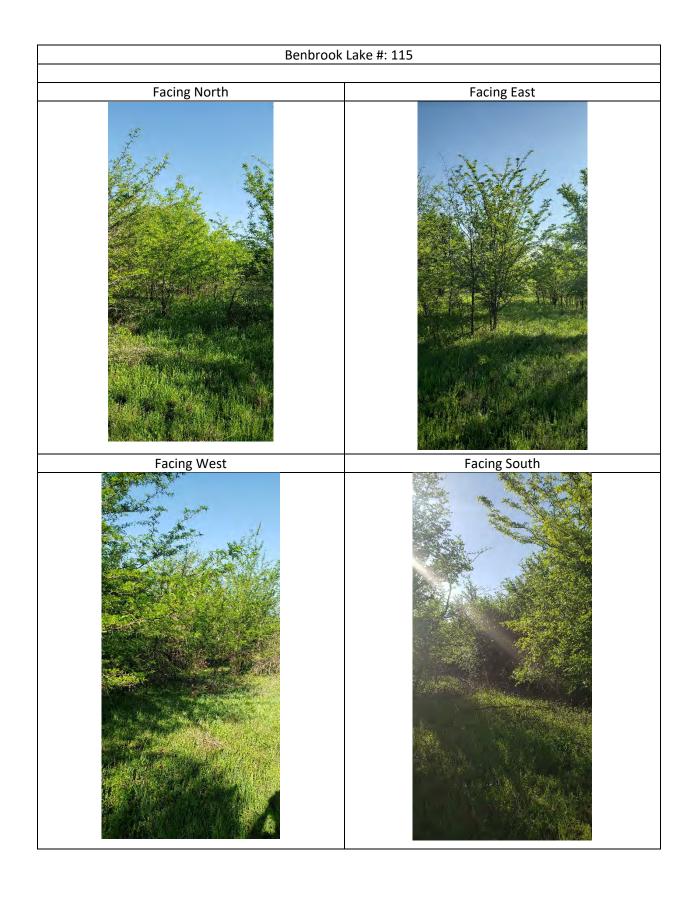




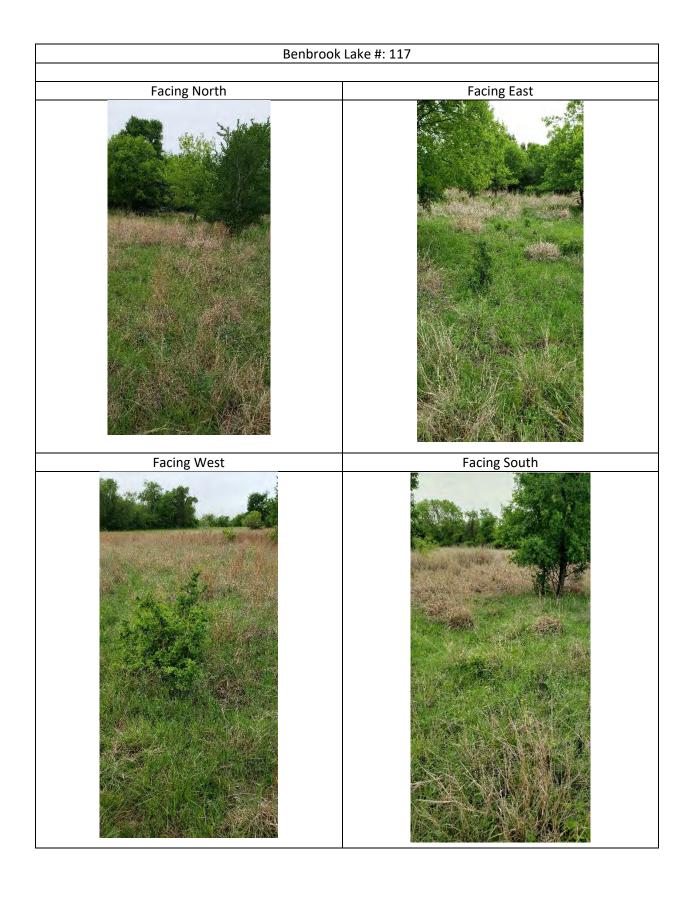


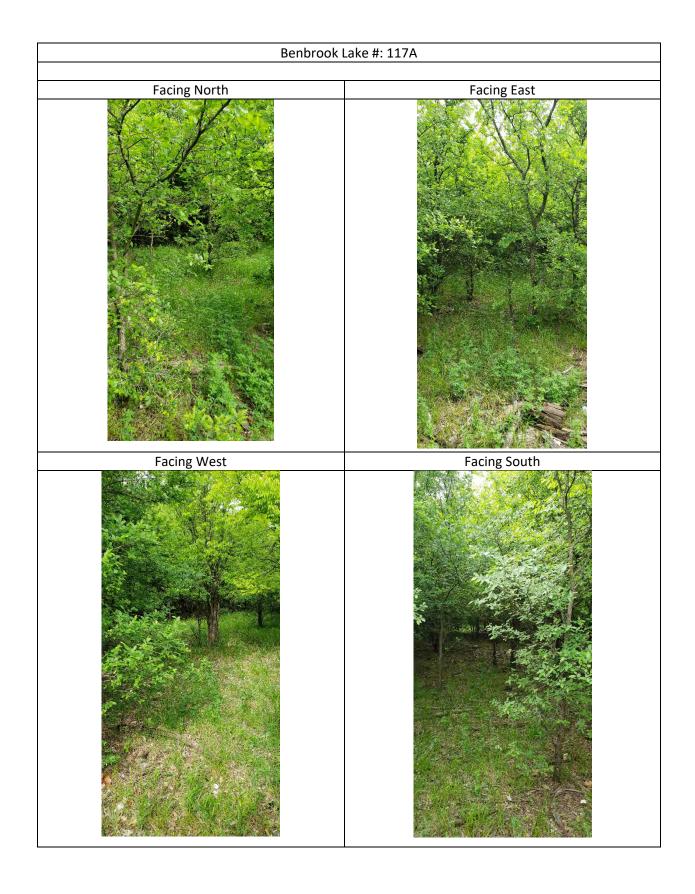








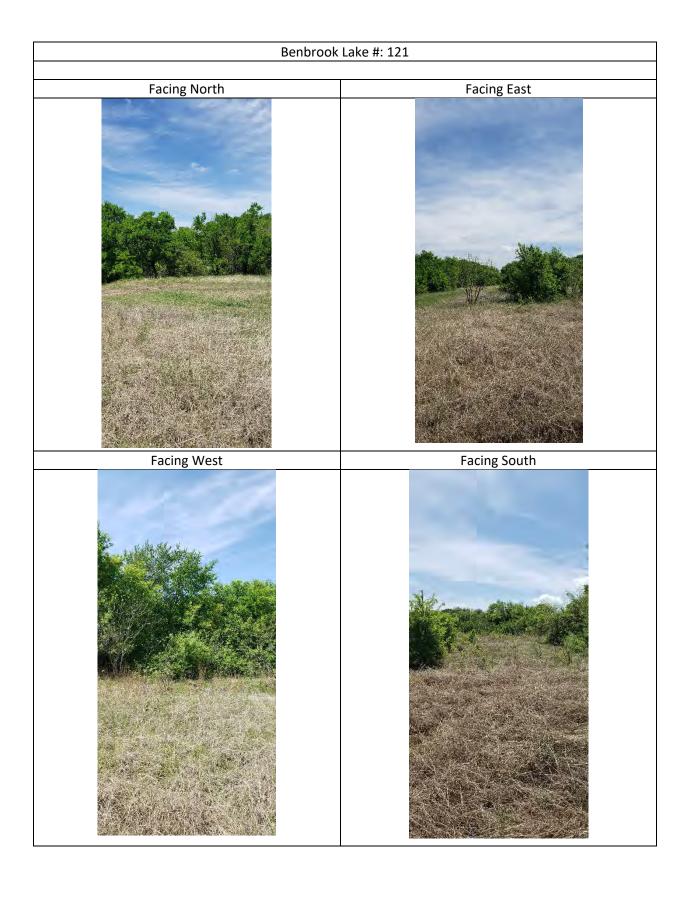


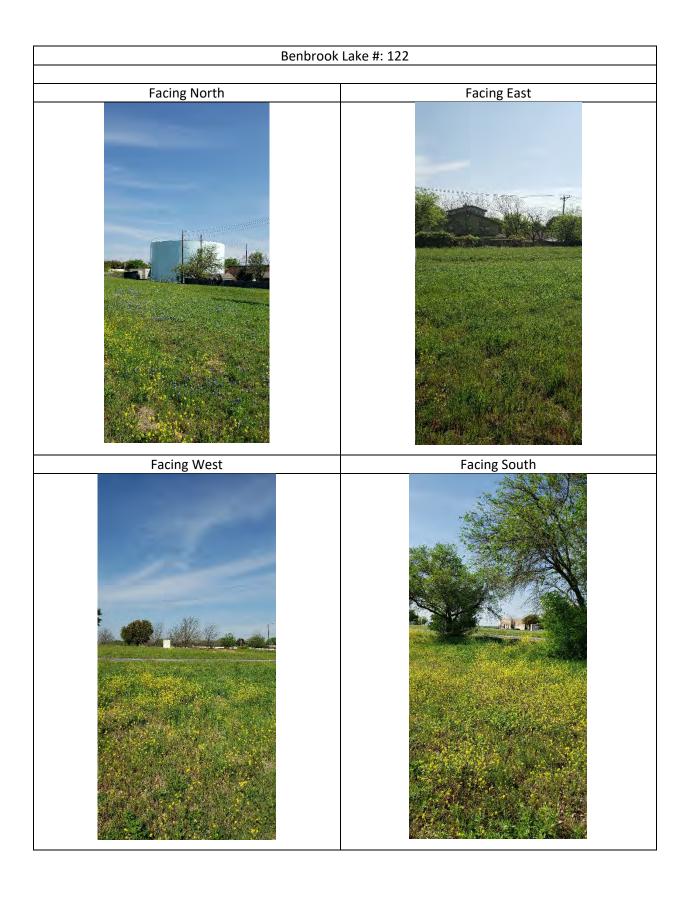
















PRAIRIE SURVEY SUMMARY REPORT FOR BENBROOK LAKE TARRANT COUNTY, TEXAS



July 2020



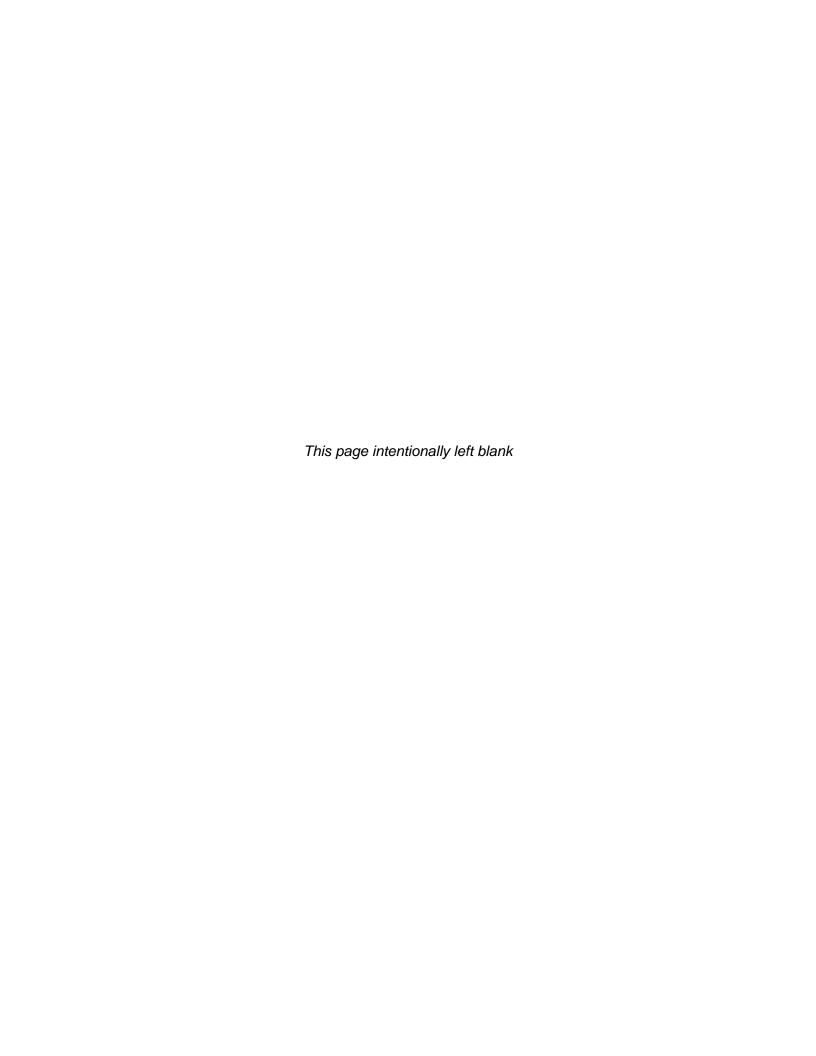


Table of Contents

Introduction	
Study Area	
Methodology	
Line-point alternative (LIA) Procedures	
Results and Discussion	2
Summary	
Recommendations	
References	
Appendix A: List of Possible Scoring Index Correlation Map and Figures	6
Attachment A: Benbrook Lake Prairie Results Summary	12
Attachment B: Benbrook Lake Prairie Point Photographs	13



Introduction

Prairie assessments were conducted within U.S. Army Corps of Engineers' (USACE) fee-owned property at Benbrook Lake on October 7-11, 2019, using a modification of the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) Line-point intercept alternative (LIA) (Herrick et al. 2005). This surveying effort ended with the culmination of 17 separate points of data being collected. Prairie survey point locations were selected based on data obtained from the Wildlife Habitat Appraisal Procedure (WHAP) survey conducted at Benbrook Lake in April 2019 as well as conferred with representatives from the Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) that best represent the prairies that may be in the greatest conservation need.

The purpose of this report is to describe prairie quality within the USACE Benbrook Lake feeowned property in Tarrant County, Texas. This report is being prepared by the USACE Regional Planning and Environmental Center (RPEC) to provide prairie quality information and for longterm land management decisions and as well for the 2020 Benbrook Lake Master Plan Revision.

Study Area

USACE fee owned property at Benbrook Lake, approximately 8,745 acres, is located within the Fort Worth metroplex in north central Texas. More specifically, the lake sits primarily between the cities of Fort Worth and Benbrook, Texas within the Cross Timbers ecoregion. Benbrook Lake lies on the Clear Fork of the Trinity River. The major tributaries to the Clear Fork are the South Fork, Bear Creek, Mustang Creek, Rock Creek and Squaw Creek. Downstream of the Benbrook Lake dam, the Clear Fork meanders through numerous low water dams until its confluence with the West Fork of the Trinity River.



Methodology

An interagency team of NRCS and USACE natural resources specialists, biologists, and volunteers conducted the prairie surveys on October 7-11, 2019. A modification of USDA Linepoint alternative (LIA) was used to analyze and describe the prairie conditions by using a similarity scoring index.

The similarity scoring index is based on the maximum number of species of plants that the 17 survey sites have in common with each other, which is 31 (9 sites). This number is then divided into each individual transect area survey site total species diversity number, which then gives the similarity score for that site.

Line-point alternative (LIA) Procedures

The modified LIA requires evaluating species density and diversity present within an area of interest. For this project, a search area of 30ft from the 150 ft transect tape was surveyed to compile a list of plant species occurring at each site (transect area) and to complete the Benbrook Point Drop Form. Field data collected on the Point Drop Form at each site included collecting the following component data:

1. Distance from the 0ft mark?

- 2. What is the pen touching at this layer?
- 3. And pending on what is being touched, it can further ask what kind of soil, and what kind of plant? Then after answering what kind of plant, it will ask what specific species is present.
- 4. How tall is this layer?

The transect tape was laid out to capture the greatest degree of difference in topography, if the area was on relatively flat land then the transect tape was laid to sample the greatest degree in species diversity.



Field data collected on the Transect Area Form at each site included the following components:

- 1. GPS coordinates
- 2. North, East, South, and West photos
- 3. Layout of the transect tape on a map
- 4. What kind of topography does the transect lie on starting at the 0ft mark?
- 5. ID all the plants within 30ft of the 150ft transect, these are grouped into 5 different plant groups.

Results and Discussion

From the analysis done for Figures 1-5, it was determined that the sites had:

- an average score of 0.83
- leaf litter the prominent cover for the base layer
- most points have 4 layers
- average height of the vegetation is 24.5 inches
- forbs constitute the greatest number of species

Because the scoring index is based on diversity, the points surveyed constitute some of the highest scoring prairies for Benbrook Lake, and there only 17 sites were surveyed, no correlation could be determined that would cause an increase and decrease in the similarity score as seen in Appendix A.

Figure	1. Similarity Score	
Average	Minimum	Maximum
0.83	0.55	1

Figure 2. First Layer Co	ver Type Composition
Cover Type	Percentage
Exposed Soil	15%
Leaf Litter	56%
Plants (Alive)	28%
Rock (Broken	1%

	unt of Drop Points With Number of Layers
Layer	Count
1 layer	22
2 layers	24
3 layers	47
4 layers	51
5 layers	29
6 layers	8
7 layers	6
8 layers	1



	Figure 4. Laye	r Height (in.)	
	Average	Minimum	Maximum
1st layer	13.6	1	38
2nd layer	15.1	1	40
3rd layer	18.8	8	40
4th layer	24.5	7	50
5th layer	29.6	17	96
6th layer	27	18	33
7th layer	27.5	21	36
8th layer	20	20	20

Figure 5. Tran	sect Area S	pecies Diversit	У
	Average	Minimum	Maximum
Grass	9.3	6	13
Cactus & Yucca Species Count	1.4	0	3
Forb Species Count	29	21	39
Shrub And Vine Species Count	1.1	0	4
Tree Species Count	3.3	1	6

Summary

In summary, using the modification of USDA Line-point alternative (LIA) analyses, survey teams were able to sample the predetermined selected points throughout USACE Benbrook Lake fee-owned project lands. This resulted in an overall prairie evaluation that has revealed that the various specific characteristics of individual pocket prairies at Benbrook Lake.

Recommendations

Even with planned and unplanned disturbances, there are numerous areas of valuable prairie habitat remaining within Benbrook Lake project lands.

Based on the results of the prairie survey efforts, USACE now has better prairie quality information. This information will promote better long-term land management decisions and as well assist in planning for the Benbrook Lake Master Plan Revision.

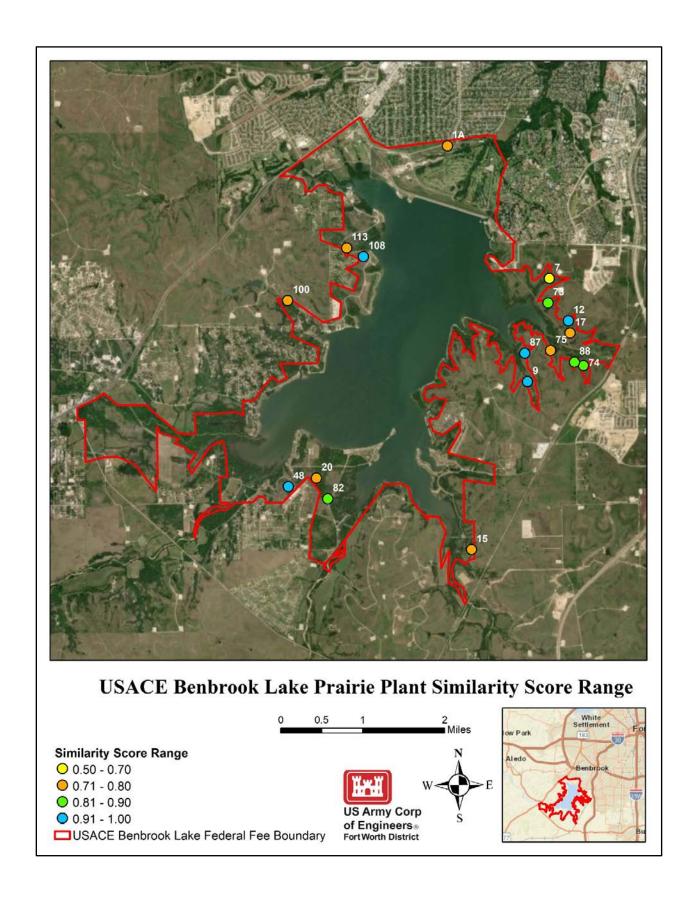


References

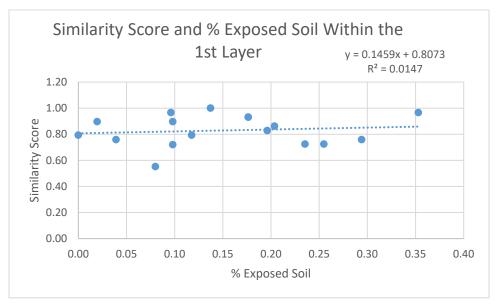
Herrick, Jeffrey E., Justin W. Van Zee, Kris M. Havstad, Laura M. Burkett, and Walter G. Whitford. 2005. "Monitoring Manual." In Monitoring Manual for Grassland, Shurbland, and Savanna Ecosystems, 2nded, 1: Core Me:1–200. Tucson, AZ: The University of Arizona Press

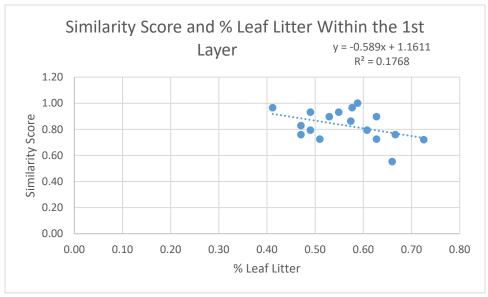


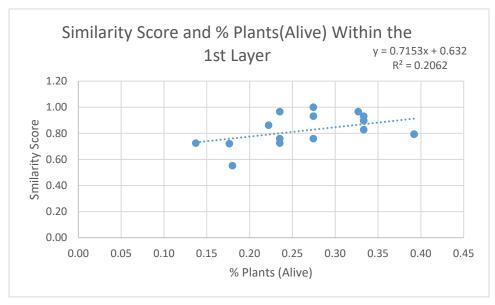
Appendix A Figures.	a: List of Pos	ssible Scorir	ng Index Co	orrelation M	ap and

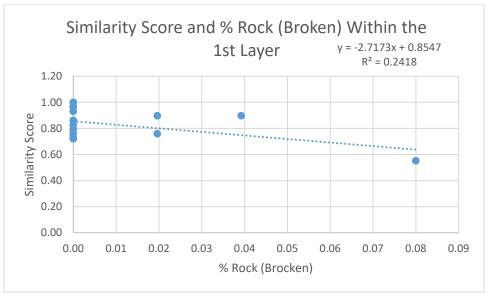


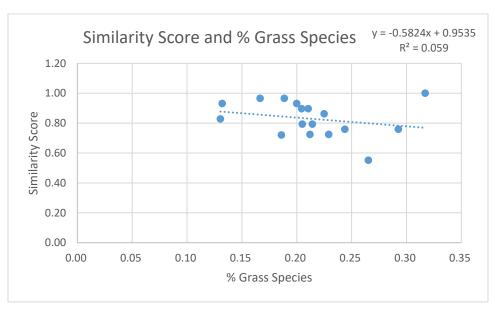
To determine if there is direct correlation between the similarity scores (independent variable) and various percent (%) of each given variable (dependent variable) occurrence, the slope of the fit line (y=) was plotted. A steeper slope represents a more direct correlation, while a flatter slope less of a correlation. A degree of influence (R²) was determined to be able to rank each variable/correlation for comparision. The higher the number the more of a correlation between the given variable and the similarity score.

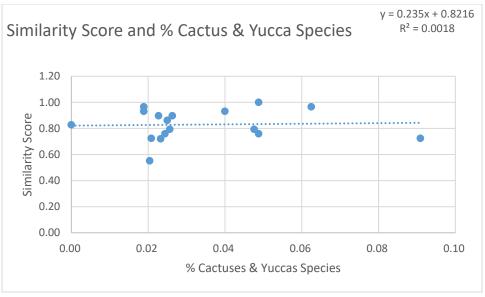


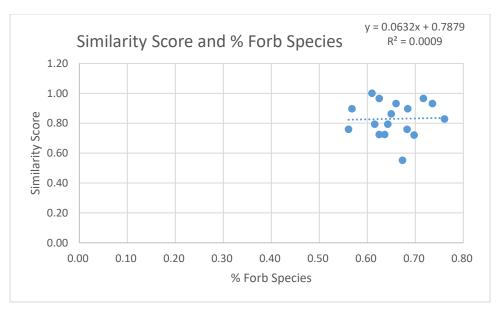


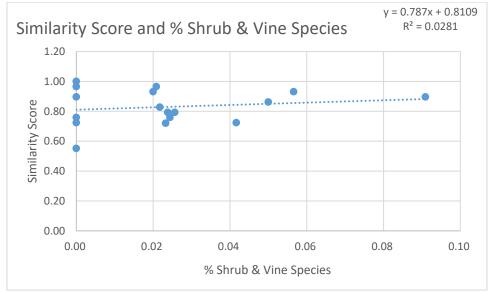


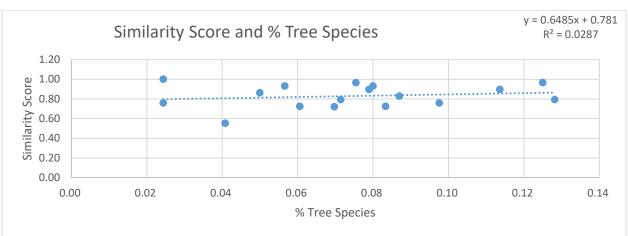












Attachment A: Benbrook Lake Prairie Results Summary

	D'atama	Ast La				1 . 1 . 1	0.11.				1 . 1 . 1	0.11				1 . 1 . 1	40.1.			1 . 1 . 1	0' 'I-	
		1st lyr cover Soil	Plant	Grass	Forbs	lyr hgt	2nd lyr	Dlant	Grass	Eorbo	lyr hgt	3rd lyr	Dlant	Grass	Forbo	lyr hgt	4th lyr	Grace	Forbs	lyr hgt	Simila Index	-
	mark	cover Soil type?		Spec.		(in.) if last lyr	cover type	Plant	spec	Forbs spec	(in.) if last lyr	cover	Plant		Forbs	(in.) if last lyr	plant	Grass spec		(in.) if last lyr		
	0	leaf litter	type	Spec.	spec	iast iyi	plants (al	type liv forb	spec	Broomw	-	type 5	type	spec	spec	iast iyi	type	spec	spec	iast iyi	Score	
	3	leaf litter					piarits (a	114 1015		DIOOMIW		.5										
	6	leaf litter																				
	9	leaf litter																				
	12	leaf litter																				
	15	exposed sc loam					plants (al	liv grass	Sideoats	Grama		plants (a	aliv forbs		Wild Car	ro	8					
	18	leaf litter																				
73	21	exposed sc loam																				
73	24	plants (alive)																				
73	27	plants (alive)																				
73	24	plants (alive)																				
	27	exposed sc loam																				
	30	leaf litter					plants (a	liv forbs		Trailing F	Ratany/Prai	rie plants (a	aliv forbs		IndianBla	an 1	.0					
	33	leaf litter																				
	36	leaf litter																				
	39	exposed sc loam																				
	39	exposed sc loam																				
	42	leaf litter					4															
	45	leaf litter					1															
	48	leaf litter																				
	51 54	leaf litter leaf litter																				
	57	leaf litter																				
	60	leaf litter					plants (al	liv forbs		Indian Bl	anket/Blanl	va nlants (a	aliv grace	RescueBr	ome		forbs		WildCarr	ot 1	L4	
	63	leaf litter					piants (a	110 101 03		malan bi	arrice, blari	c plants (a	111V B1 033	Nescaebi	Offic		10103		WildCall			
	66	exposed sc loam																				
	69	leaf litter																				
	72	plants (alive)																				
	75	plants (alive)	forbs		Trailing R	atany/Prair	rie plants (al	liv forbs		Croton, I	Hotwort, Sk	un plants (a	aliv forbs		Gaura/G	ua 1	.7					
	78	leaf litter			Ü	,,				ŕ	·	. `			•							
	81	leaf litter																				
73	84	exposed sc loam																				
73	87	plants (alive)																				
73	90	exposed scloam					plants (a	liv grass	Drummoi	nd's Dropse	eed	plants (a	aliv forbs		WildCarr	ot 1	.4					
73	93	leaf litter																				
	96	plants (alive)																				
	99	plants (alive)																				
	102	leaf litter					_			_		_					_					
	105	leaf litter					plants (a	liv grass	Sideoats	Grama		plants (a	aliv grass	Drummo	nd'sDropse	ec 1	.2					
	108	leaf litter																				
	111	leaf litter																				
	114	leaf litter																				
	117	leaf litter					nlanta (al	liv grass	Drumana	nd's Drama	and	nlanta /-	diy farba		\\/:IdC=	ot	0					
	120 123	exposed scloam plants (alive)					plants (a	iin Brazz	וטשווושוט	nd's Drops	eeu	plants (a	IIIV IUIDS		WildCarr	Uί	9					
	126	leaf litter																				
	129	exposed scloam																				
	132	plants (alive)																				
	135	plants (alive)	grass	Sideoats	Grama		plants (al	liv forbs		Trailing F	Ratany/Prai	rie plants (a	aliv forbs		WildCarr	ot 1	.3					
	138	leaf litter	J. 200	5.20000	J. J		p.a.105 (a)				2-20.77 TUII	- p.aco (a					-					
	141	plants (alive)																				
		exposed sc loam																				
, ,	144																					
	144 147	leaf litter																				
73							plants (a	liv grass	Sideoats (Grama		plants (a	aliv grass	RescueBr	ome		grass	LittleBlue	estem	3	36	

Distance	e 1st lyr				lyr hgt	2nd lyr			lyr hgt	3rd lyr				lyr hgt	4th lyr			lyr hgt	5th lyr		lyr hgt	Similarity
	e Oft cover Soil	Plant	Grass	Forbs	(in.) if	cover Plant	Grass	Forbs	(in.) if	cover	Plant	Grass	Forbs	(in.) if	plant	Grass	Forbs	(in.) if	plant		(in.) if	Index
Pt # mark	type Type?	type	Spec.	spec	last lyr	type type	spec	spec	last lyr		type	spec	spec	last lyr	type	spec	spec	last lyr	type	Forbs spec	last lyr	Score
75	0 leaf litter	7.	•	•	•	plants (aliv grass				ass plants (a		•	Croton, H	•	grass	•	Japanese	•	tree	·		16
75	3 plants (alive)	grass	Canada V	Wildrye																		
75	6 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem																		
75	9 leaf litter																					
75	12 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseed	ds/Cordgra	ss/Cord Gra																	
75	15 leaf litter					plants (aliv grass	Little Blu	estem		plants (a	liv grass	Canada V	Vidrye		grass	Dropseed	ds/Cordgras	SS, 1	17			
75	18 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue																			
75 	21 plants (alive)	grass	Canada V	Wildrye																		
75 75	24 leaf litter																					
75 75	27 exposed sc clay loam					mlanta /alb. anasa			D		15 £ ala		Wild Com									
75 75	30 leaf litter 33 leaf litter					plants (aliv grass		Japanese	Brome	plants (a	IIV TOTD		Wild Car	10 2	2							
75 75	36 leaf litter																					
75 75	39 plants (alive)	grass	Indiangra	acc																		
75 75	42 leaf litter	g1 a33	mulangla	uJJ																		
75 75	45 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem		plants (aliv forb		Wild Car	ro	30												
75 75	48 leaf litter	D. 000	Little Didt			P.G.1.5 (GILV 1015		a car	. •													
75	51 leaf litter																					
75	54 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem																		
75	57 exposed sc clay loam	Ü																				
75	60 exposed sc clay loam					plants (aliv grass		Japanese	Brome	plants (a	liv forb		Indian Bl	anket/Blanl	ke forb		Plantains	;	forb	Wild Carrots	1	.7
75	63 exposed sc clay loam																					
75	66 leaf litter																					
75	69 leaf litter																					
75	72 leaf litter																					
75	75 plants (alive)	forb		unknowr	n forb	plants (aliv grass	Dropseed	ds/Cordgra	ss/Cord Gr	ass plants (a	liv forb		Leavenw	or 1	.7							
75	78 leaf litter																					
75 	81 plants (alive)	forb		Croton, I	Hotwort, Sk	unkweed, etc.																
75 75	84 exposed sc clay loam																					
75 75	87 exposed sc clay loam		C:-l+-	C		mlanda /alb. fanla		Wild Co.		10												
75 75	90 plants (alive)	grass	Sideoats	Grama		plants (aliv forb		Wild Car	ro	18												
75 75	93 exposed sc clay loam 96 leaf litter																					
75 75	99 leaf litter																					
75 75	102 leaf litter																					
75 75	105 exposed sc clay loam					1																
75 75	108 leaf litter					-																
75	111 leaf litter																					
75	114 exposed sc clay loam																					
75	117 exposed sc clay loam																					
75	120 exposed sc clay loam					plants (aliv grass	Dropseed	ds/Cordgra	ss/Cord Gr	ass plants (a	liv forb		Gaura/G	ua 1	.1							
75	123 plants (alive)	cactuse	s & yuccas																			
75	126 exposed sc clay loam																					
75	129 leaf litter																					
75	132 exposed sc clay loam								_	_					_		_					
75 	135 exposed sc clay loam					plants (aliv forb		Gaura/G	uara/Primr	os plants (a	liv grass		Japanese	e Brome	forb		Gaura/G	ua 1	14			
75 75	138 leaf litter																					
75 75	141 leaf litter																					
75 75	144 exposed sc clay loam																					
75 75	147 leaf litter					mlambe /altacte de		C /C		C												
75	150 leaf litter					plants (aliv forb		Gaura/G	ua	6												0.70
Total Score																						0.76

Distar	ce 1st lyr					Shrubs/	2nd lyr				Shrubs	/ 3rd lyr				Shrub	s/ lyr hgt	t 4th lyr			Shrubs	/ lyr hgt	5th lyr			lyr hgt	Similarity
from t	-	Soil	Plant	Grass I	Forbs	vines	cover	Plant	Grass		vines	cover	Plant	Grass	Forl		(in.) if	-	Grass	Forbs	vines	(in.) if	plant	Grass	Forbs	(in.) if	Index
Pt # 0ft ma	rk type	Type?	type	Spec.	spec	spec	type	type	spec	spec	spec	type	type	spec	spe	c spec	last ly	r type	spec	spec	spec	last lyr	type	spec	spec	last lyr	Score
74	0 leaf litt	er					plants (al	liv forb		Indian Blan	ket/Blan	ke plants (a	aliv grass		Japa	nese Brome		11									
74	3 expose	d sc clay loam	1																								
74	6 expose	d sc clay loam	1																								
74	9 expose	d sc clay loam	1																								
74	12 plants (alive)	forb	(Gaura/Gua	ara/Primro	se/Sundro	ps/Pinkladi	ies/False Gau	ıras																	
74	15 leaf litt	er					plants (al	liv grass	Dropseeds	s/Cordgrass/	Cord Gra	ass plants (a	aliv forb		Wild	Carrots		forb		Indian B	Blanket/Blan	ke 1	11				
74	18 leaf litt	er																									
74	21 leaf litt	er																									
74	24 expose	d sc clay loam	1																								
74	27 leaf litt	er																									
74	30 plants (grass	Dropseeds/	Cordgrass/	s/Cord Gra	ss plants (al	liv forb		Wild Carrot	:S	plants (a	aliv forb		Gaur	ra/Guara/Prim	iros	12									
74	33 leaf litt	er																									
74	36 plants (grass	Dropseeds/	/Cordgrass	s/Cord Gra	SS																				
74	39 leaf litt																										
74	42 plants (grass	Sideoats Gr											_	_											
74	45 plants (grass	Sideoats Gr	rama		plants (al	liv grass		Japanese B	rome	plants (a	alivforb		Wild	Carrots		17									
74	•	d sc clay loam	1																								
74	51 leaf litt																										
74	54 leaf litt			5	/C	10 - 1 0 -																					
74	57 plants (Dropseeds/	Cordgrass	s/Cord Gra		r C. I		Tarilian Bal	/5		u C. I				1		C'ala a a ta	6			C I.		Malal Comm	. 4	-
74	•	d sc clay loam					plants (al	livforb		Trailing Rat	any/Prai	irie plants (a	alivforb			Broom	weed	grass	Sideoats	Grama			forb		Wild Carr	0 1	/
74	•	d sc clay loam	1																								
74	66 leaf litt 69 leaf litt																										
74 74			aracc	Dropseeds/	/Cordarace	c/Cord Cro																					
74 74	72 plants (75 plants (-	grass	Dropseeds/	_			liv forb			Broomw	еє plants (а	liv forb		Gaur	ra/Guara/Prim	vroc	17									
74 74	78 leaf litt	-	grass	Dropseeds/	Corugiass	s/Coru Gra	ss piarits (ai	IIVIOID			DIOOIIIW	ee piarits (a	ally lol b		Gaui	a/Guara/Pilli	1105	17									
74		d sc clay loam	,																								
74		d sc clay loan d sc clay loam																									
74	87 leaf litt	•	•																								
74	90 leaf litt						plants (al	liv forb		unknown fo	orh	plants (a	aliv grass	Little Blue	ıestem												
74	93 leaf litt						piarits (ai			anni ovini	J. 2	piarits (t	211 61 G33	Little Blak	icotciii												
74	96 plants (grass	Little Bluest	tem																						
74	99 plants (-	grass	Sideoats Gra																							
74	102 plants (grass	Sideoats Gra																							
74	105 plants (-	forb		unknown 1	forb	plants (al	liv grass	Dropseeds	s/Cordgrass/	Cord Gra	ass plants (a	aliv forb		Wild	Carrots		15									
74	108 leaf litt	-	-				,	J	p - 2230	. 0 2237		, (-														
74	111 plants (grass	Sideoats Gra	rama																						
74	114 plants (-	grass	Dropseeds/		s/Cord Gra	SS																				
74	117 plants (forb		unknown 1																						
74	120 leaf litt	-					plants (al	liv grass	Little Blues	stem		plants (a	aliv forb		Wild	Carrots		forb		Cuman	Ragweed/W	estern Rag	we grass	Litttle Blu	uestem	3	1
74	123 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluest	tem		-					·									-						
74	126 leaf litt	er																									
74	129 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluest	tem																						
74	132 leaf litt	er																									
74	135 leaf litt	er					plants (al	liv grass	Little Blues	stem		plants (a	aliv forb			Broom	weed	forb		Gaura/0	Guara/Primr	os 2	22				
74	138 expose	d sc clay loam	1																								
74	141 leaf litt	er																									
74	144 leaf litt	er																									
74	147 leaf litt																										
74	150 leaf litt	er					plants (al	liv forb		Plantains		plants (a	aliv forb		Wild	Carrots		16									
Total Score																											0.8

Dista	anc											
e fro			lyr h	gt 2nd lyr	lyr hgt	t 3rd lyr	lyr	hgt 4th lyr	lyr	hgt 5th lyr		lyr hgt Similarit
the (Plant	Grass (in.)		Grass Forbs (in.) if			.) if plant	Grass Forbs Tree (in.	-	Forbs Shrubs/vine	
Pt # mar	k type Type?	type	Spec. last		spec spec last ly			t lyr type		t lyr type		last lyr Score
108	0 leaf litter	71	'	plants (aliv grass	Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord G		Leavenworth E		Hercules C	42		,
108	3 leaf litter			brance (and Orace		(am total		765				
108	6 exposed sc clay loam											
108	9 leaf litter											
108	12 exposed sc clay loam											
108	15 exposed scelay loam			plants (aliv forb	Aster Spec	15						
108	18 exposed scelay loam			plants (all viol b	Asial Spec	15						
108	21 exposed scelay loam											
108	24 leaf litter											
108	27 plants (alive)	grass	Purple Threeaw	n								
108	30 exposed sc clay loam	ū	Turple Timecaw	plants (aliv forb	Aster Spec	15						
108	33 exposed scelay loam			plants (ally for b	Aster Spec	15						
108	36 plants (alive)	grass	Purple Threeaw	n								
108	39 exposed sc clay loam	_	Turple Timeeaw	11								
108	42 leaf litter											
108	45 leaf litter			plants (aliv forb	unknown forb	plants (aliv forb	Gaura/Guara/F	Primros grace	Fall Witchgrass	forb	Broomweed	18
108	48 plants (alive)	grass	Seep Muhly	plants (ally for b	dikilowii loib	plants (ally lolb	Gaura, Guara, i	11111103 grass	i dii Witchgrass	1015	Broomweed	10
108	51 leaf litter	grass	Seep Mainy									
108	54 leaf litter											
108	57 plants (alive)	grass	Seep Muhly									
108	60 plants (alive)		Seep Muhl	20								
108	63 plants (alive)	grass	Seep Muhly	20								
108	66 plants (alive)	grass										
108	69 plants (alive)	grass	Seep Muhly									
108	72 leaf litter	grass	Seep Muhly									
	75 leaf litter			plants /aliv grass	Coop Mulhly	plants /aliv grass	Caribnar Danisum	forb	Wild Correte	forb	Cuman Baguraad (Mastara	21
108 108	78 leaf litter			plants (aliv grass	Seep Muhly	plants (aliv grass	Scribner Panicum	מזסו	Wild Carrots	forb	Cuman Ragweed/Western	21
	81 leaf litter											
108		aross	Coop Mubby									
108	84 plants (alive)	grass	Seep Muhly									
108	87 plants (alive) 90 leaf litter	grass	Seep Muhly	plants /aliv grass	Coop Mulhly	plants /aliv forb	Wild Correts	aracc	Little Divertem	11		
108		aross	Coop Mubby	plants (aliv grass	Seep Muhly	plants (aliv forb	Wild Carrots	grass	Little Bluestem	11		
108	93 plants (alive)	grass	Seep Muhly									
108	96 plants (alive) 99 leaf litter	grass	Seep Muhly									
108		aross	Little Diverters									
108	102 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem	planta /ali:	Coop Mushly	plants (aliv forb	laneres D	21				
108	105 leaf litter			plants (aliv grass	Seep Muhly	piants (anv 10rb	Japenese B	21				
108	108 leaf litter	aross	Coop Mulel.									
108	111 plants (alive) 114 leaf litter	grass	Seep Muhly									
108		araca	Coop Muchler									
108 108	117 plants (alive)	grass	Seep Muhly	14								
108 108	120 plants (alive) 123 leaf litter	grass	Seep Muhl	14								
		aracc	Soon Muhly									
108	126 plants (alive)	grass	Seep Muhly									
108	129 leaf litter 132 leaf litter											
108	135 leaf litter			plants (alicerass	Soon Muhly	nlante lalis forh	Dotted Co.	1 5				
108				plants (aliv grass	Seep Muhly	plants (aliv forb	Dotted Gay	15				
108	138 leaf litter											
108	141 leaf litter											
108	144 exposed sc clay loam											
108	147 leaf litter			mlenta falt over		mlants /slb	Coon Market	12 f= .l.	Mild Commet	12		
108	150 leaf litter			plants (aliv cactus	ses & yuccas	plants (aliv grass	Seep Muhly	12 forb	Wild Carrots	12		0.00
Total Score												0.93

Distar	nce 1st lyr				2nd lyr				lyr hgt	3rd lyr				Shrubs	lyr hgt	4th lyr			lyr hgt	5th lyr		lyr hgt	Similarity
from t	-	Plant	Grass	Forbs	cover	Plant	Grass	Forbs	(in.) if	cover	Plant	Grass	Forbs	vines	(in.) if	plant	Grass	Forbs	(in.) if	plant	Forbs	(in.) if	Index
Pt # Oft ma	rk type Type?	type	Spec.	spec	type	type	spec	spec	last lyr		type	spec	spec	spec	last lyr	type	spec	spec	last lyr	•	spec	lasť lyr	Score
88	0 rock (broken)	7 I	•	•	plants (al		Little Blue	•	, ,		aliv grass	-		ss/Cord Gra	•	.3	•	•	, ·	71 ·	•	,	
88	3 rock (broken)				F (-	0				1	0		,										
88	6 exposed sc clay loam	1																					
88	9 exposed sc clay loam																						
88	12 leaf litter																						
88	15 exposed sc clay loam	1			plants (al	liv forb	Barbara's	Buttons		plants (a	aliv grass	Little Blu	estem		1	.3							
88	18 exposed sc clay loam				, ,						J												
88	21 leaf litter																						
88	24 leaf litter																						
88	27 plants (alive)	forb	(Gaura/Gu	uara/Primro	ose/Sundro	ps/Pinkladi	es/False Gau	uras														
88	30 leaf litter				plants (al		•	ds/Cordgrass		ass plants (a	aliv grass	Little Blu	estem			forb		Texas Pra	airie Parslev	v forb	Dotted G	a ₁ 2	3
88	33 exposed sc clay loam	1			' '	Ü	•	, 0	•	, ,	J									,			
88	36 plants (alive)	forb	1	Plantains																			
88	39 leaf litter																						
88	42 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluest	tem																			
88	45 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluest	tem	plants (al	liv forb		Gaura/Gu	iā :	18													
88	48 leaf litter	-			. ,			,															
88	51 leaf litter																						
88	54 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluest	tem																			
88	57 leaf litter	-																					
88	60 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluest	tem	plants (al	liv grass	Scribner I	Panicum		plants (a	aliv forb		White He	eath Aster		grass	Little Blue	estem	3	30			
88	63 leaf litter															-							
88	66 plants (alive)	forb																					
88	69 plants (alive)	forb	(Cuman Ra	agweed/W	estern Ragv	veed																
88	72 leaf litter																						
88	75 leaf litter				plants (al	liv grass	Little Blue	estem		plants (a	aliv shrub/vi	ne		Brambles	s/Dewberry	/Sgrass	Canada V	Vildrye		forb	American	1 2	8
88	78 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluest	tem																			
88	81 leaf litter																						
88	84 leaf litter																						
88	87 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluest	tem																			
88	90 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluest	tem	plants (al	liv grass	Dropseed	ds/Cordgrass	s/Cord Gr	ass plants (a	aliv shrub/vi	ne		Wild Mei	cury	grass	Scribner I	Panicum		forb	American	1 3	6
88	93 leaf litter																						
88	96 leaf litter																						
88	99 leaf litter																						
88	102 plants (alive)	grass	Big Bluester	m																			
88	105 leaf litter				plants (al	liv grass	Little Blue	estem	:	10													
88	108 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluest	tem																			
88	111 leaf litter																						
88	114 leaf litter																						
88	117 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluest	tem																			
88	120 leaf litter				plants (al	liv grass	Little Blue	estem		plants	forb		Gaura/G	uara/Primr	ose/Sundro	p: grass	Scribner I	Panicum	1	L2			
88	123 leaf litter																						
88	126 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluest																				
88	129 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluest	tem																			
88	132 leaf litter																						
88	135 leaf litter				plants (al	liv grass	Dropseed	ds/Cordgrass	s/Cord Gr	ass plants (a	aliv forb		unknowr	n forb		grass	Little Blue	estem	1	L5			
88	138 leaf litter																						
88	141 leaf litter																						
88	144 leaf litter																						
88	147 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluest	tem																			
88	150 leaf litter				plants (al	liv grass	Dropseed	ds/Cordgrass	s/Cord Gr	ass plants (a	aliv forb		Wild Car	rots		forb		White He	eath Aster	forb	American	1 3	0
Total Score																							0.

										1
Distanc	•		lyr hgt 2nd lyr	lyr hgt 3rd lyr	Shrubs/ lyr	-				lyr hgt
	e Oft cover Soil	Plant	Grass Forbs (in.) if cover Plant	Grass Forbs (in.) if cover Plan	•	n.) if plant	Grass Forbs (in.) if plant	Grass Forbs (in.) if	-	(in.) if Similarity
Pt # mark	type Type?	type	Spec. spec last lyr type type	spec spec last lyr type type		st lyr type	spec spec last lyr type	spec spec last lyr	type spec spec	last lyr Index Score
113	0 leaf litter		plants (aliv grass	Little Bluestem plants (aliv forb	Leavenworth Eryngo	forb	Gum Bume 25			
113	3 leaf litter									
113	6 leaf litter		Etalo Divertore							
113	9 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem							
113	12 plants (alive)	forb	Bee Balms							
113	15 plants (alive)	grass	Big Bluestem 36							
113	18 leaf litter	aross	Dia Divertem							
113	21 plants (alive)	grass forb	Big Bluestem							
113	24 plants (alive) 27 plants (alive)		Cuman Ragweed/Western Ragweed							
113	30 plants (alive)	grass	Big Bluestem Big Bluestem plants (aliv grass	Canada Wildrye 30						
113	33 plants (alive)	grass forb	American Basketflower	Carlada Wildiye 50						
113 113	36 plants (alive)	grass	Big Bluestem							
113	39 leaf litter	grass	big bidestern							
113	42 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem							
113	45 leaf litter	P1 033	plants (aliv grass	Little Bluestem plants (aliv grass	Big Bluestem	31				
113	48 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem	piants (anvigras.	Dig Diacotciii	31				
113	51 leaf litter	81 033	Little Bidestelli							
113	54 leaf litter									
113	57 plants (alive)	grass	Big Bluestem							
113	60 leaf litter	81 033	plants (aliv forb	Noseburn plants (aliv forb	Croton, Hotwort, Skunkw	veed, etcforb	Maximilian Sunflower grass	Indiangrass 40)	
113	63 leaf litter		plants (and leave	plants (anviers	G. G	,				
113	66 leaf litter									
113	69 leaf litter									
113	72 leaf litter									
113	75 leaf litter		plants (aliv grass	Little Bluestem plants (aliv shru	b/vine Wild Mercury	forb	Cuman Ragweed/Wes grass	Little Bluestem 42	!	
113	78 leaf litter		, , ,	·	•					
113	81 leaf litter									
113	84 leaf litter									
113	87 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass							
113	90 leaf litter		plants (aliv grass	Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass plants (aliv forb	Snakeherb	grass	Little Bluestem grass	Japanese Brome	forb Cuman Rag	20
113	93 leaf litter									
113	96 leaf litter									
113	99 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem							
113	102 leaf litter									
113	105 plants (alive)	grass	plants (aliv forb	White Heath Aster plants (aliv forb	Bee Balms	grass	Japanese Brome grass	Purple Threeawn 24	l .	
113	108 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass							
113	111 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem							
113	114 leaf litter									
113	117 plants (alive)	grass	Indiangrass							
113	120 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass plants (aliv grass	Indiangrass plants (aliv grass	Little Bluestem	38				
113	123 plants (alive)	grass	Indiangrass							
113	126 leaf litter									
113	129 leaf litter									
113	132 leaf litter									
113	135 leaf litter		plants (aliv grass	Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass plants (aliv grass	Little Bluestem	38				
113	138 leaf litter									
113	141 leaf litter									
113	144 leaf litter									
113	147 leaf litter									
113	150 leaf litter		plants (aliv grass	Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass plants (aliv forb	Prairie Penstemon	forb	Stellaria spec. forb	Wild Mercury	grass Indiangrass	30
Total Score										0.79

Distanc	ce 1st lyr				lyr hgt	2nd ly	'n			3rd lyr				lyr hgt	4th lyr			Shrubs/	lvr hat	5th lyr		lyr hgt	Similarit
from the	-	Plant	Grass	Forbs	(in.) if	cover	-	Grass	Forbs	cover	Plant	Grass		(in.) if	plant	Grass	Forbs		(in.) if	plant		(in.) if	y Index
Pt # Oft mar		type	Spec.	spec	last lyr		type	spec	spec	type	type	spec	Forbs spec	last lyr	•	spec			last lyr	•		last lyr	•
17	0 leaf litter	.,,,,	5 p00.	5000	.actiyi	1	.,,,,	5250	5700	.,,,,	.,,,,	2000	. 5.25 5650	.act lyl	.,,,,	3 P 3 0	5700	5000	.act tyl	.,,,,	2000	.aot iyi	10010
17	3 leaf litter					-																	L.
17	6 plants (alive)	grass	Scribner P	^o anicum																			ì
17	9 leaf litter	5																					L
17	12 leaf litter																						L
17	15 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem	36	6																	ì
17	18 leaf litter	-																					L.
17	21 exposed scloam																						L
17	24 leaf litter																						L.
17	27 leaf litter																						L.
17	30 plants (alive)	grass	Sideoats G	Grama		plants	(aliv forb		Wild Car	ro plants (ali	iv forb		Asteraceae Spec.	25	5י								L
17	33 leaf litter																						L.
17	36 plants (alive)	forb		DottedGa	ayfeather/Bl	NazingSta	٦r																L.
17	39 leaf litter																						L
17	42 exposed scloam					_				1 - :								_					L.
17	45 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem		plants	(aliv forb		Blue Star	r/E plants (ali	'iv grass	Little Blue	estem		plants (ali	liv forb		Broomwee	re E	31 forb			L.
17	48 leaf litter																						L
17	51 leaf litter																						L
17	54 leaf litter		1501 -1																				L
17	57 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem		ا المامان	(alive area	1:441. 51	veto	mla /	u fort				fork		C	grand a -1 /h + r		1			L
17	60 exposed scloam					piants	(aliv grass	Little Blue	estem	plants (ali	מיסו ייוי				forb		cuman R	lagweed/Wes	42 ·	40			L
17 17	63 leaf litter																						L
17 17	66 leaf litter																						L
17 17	69 leaf litter 72 exposed scloam																						L.
17	75 leaf litter					nlante i	(aliv grass	Sideoats (Grama	plants (ali	v grace	Scribner P	`anicum		forb		(liman Do	agweed/Wes	Stern Rage	ıe grace	Little Blues	ς ο.	32
17	78 leaf litter					pialits	, lank Ri ass	Siucodis	Grailla	hiaiiry (g	61 033	Scribile	. umculli		IUIU		Cuilidil K	MOS WEEL WE	Cotern Mdg	. ** C B1 033	LILLIE DIUL	3	,_ L
17	81 leaf litter																						L
17	84 leaf litter																						L.
17	87 exposed scloam																						L
17	90 leaf litter					plants	(aliv grass	Little Blue	estem	plants (ali	v forb		Blue Sage/Salvia		grass	Little Blue	rstem		3.	38			L
17	93 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem		,	. 5			(0	-		J ,		J								L.
17	96 leaf litter	-																					L
17	99 leaf litter																						L
	102 exposed soil																						L.
	105 leaf litter					plants ((aliv grass	Little Blue	estem	plants (ali	iv forb		Cuman Ragweed/Wes	est 23	3י								L
	108 exposed scloam																						L
	111 exposed scloam																						L.
	114 leaf litter																						L.
	117 leaf litter																						L
	120 leaf litter					plants	(aliv forb		Asterace	eaє plants (ali	'iv grass		Trailing Ratany/Prairie	rie 27	77								L.
	123 leaf litter																						L.
	126 leaf litter																						L
	129 leaf litter																						L
	132 leaf litter						(-I: 5 '						lame :										L
	135 leaf litter					plants	(aliv forb		Cuman ƙ	Ra _ξ plants (ali	ıv grass		Japanese Brome	,	28								L
	138 exposed scloam																						L
	141 exposed scloam																						ì
	144 exposed scloam																						ı
	147 exposed scloam 150 leaf litter					nlante i	(aliv grace	Indian	cc	nlanta (-)	v forh		Cuman Bagues - 1/44	+ **	1								ı
	TOO IGGI IIITGI					piants	(aliv grass	Indiangra	ass	plants (ali	מוטו אווי		Cuman Ragweed/Wes	est 40	+∪								0.72
Total Score																							U./∠

Distanc	e 1st lyr				lyr hgt	2nd lyr				lyr hgt	3rd lyr				lyr hgt	4th lyr			lyr hgt	5th lyr		Shrubs/	lvr hat	Similarit
	e Oft cover Soil	Plant	Grass	Forbs	(in.) if	cover	Plant	Grass	Forbs	(in.) if	cover	Plant	Grass	Forbs	(in.) if	plant	Grass	Forbs	(in.) if	plant	Forbs	vines	(in.) if	y Index
Pt # mark	type Type?	type	Spec.	spec	last lyr	type	type	spec	spec	last lyr		type	spec	spec	last lyr	type	spec	spec	last lyr	type	spec	spec	last lyr	Score
9	0 exposed sc clay loam		Opou.	орос	.aot .y.	leaf litter		opoo	opoo	iact iyi	1	1,700	opoo	ороо	idot iyi	1,700	орос	орос	iact iyi	1,70	ороо	opoo	iaot iyi	000.0
9	3 leaf litter					icui iittei					-													
9	6 exposed sc clay loam																							
9	9 leaf litter																							
9	12 exposed sc clay loam																							
9	15 exposed scelay loam					plants (ali	iv aracc	Little Blu	actam		plants (a	liv forh		Gaura/Gi	uara/Primr	oc, aracc		Japanese	D 1	.7				
9	18 leaf litter					piants (an	iv gi ass	LILLIE DIU	estem		piarits (a	IIV IOI D		Gaura/Gt	aara/Fillilli	USI gi ass		Japanese	ם ד	. /				
9	21 leaf litter																							
9	24 plants (alive)	grass	Big Bluest	tom																				
9	27 leaf litter	grass	Dig Diuest	LEIII																				
9	30 plants (alive)	aracc	Canada W	lildruo		plants (ali	iv forb		Nosebur	'n	plants (a	liv forb		Amasonia	., 1	10								
	33 leaf litter	grass	Callaua W	viiui ye		piants (an	VIOID		Mosepui	11	piarits (a	IIV IOI D		AllidSUllid	1:	LU								
9 9	36 leaf litter																							
9	39 leaf litter																							
		aross	Little Blue	actom																				
9	42 plants (alive)	grass			· C .	Q																		
9	45 plants (alive)	grass	Big Bluest	ls/Cordgras	5/	8																		
9	48 plants (alive) 51 leaf litter	grass	DIS DIUEST	leiii																				
9	54 leaf litter																							
	57 leaf litter																							
9		aross	Little Blue	actom		plants (ali	i forb		Indian Di	lankat/Dlan	ko: planta /a	liv forb		Mild Corn	ata	aracc	Little Dlu	ostom	2	16				
9 9	60 plants (alive) 63 leaf litter	grass	Little Blue	estem		plants (ali	V IOID		mulan bi	ianket/Bian	ke plants (a	U IOI D		Wild Carr	OLS	grass	Little Blue	estem	2	26				
9	66 exposed scelay loam																							
9	69 exposed sc clay loam																							
9	72 exposed sc clay loam																							
9	75 exposed scelay loam					plants (ali	iv grace	Drancoo	dc/Cordara	cc/Cord Cra	ass plants (a	liv forb		Wild Carr	otc	forb		GreenThi	.a 1	.6				
9	78 exposed scelay loam					piants (an	iv gi ass	Dropsee	us/Corugra	SS/COIU GIA	iss piarits (a	IIV IOI D		Wild Call	OLS	1010		Greenin	е 1	.0				
9	81 exposed sc clay loam																							
9	84 exposed scelay loam																							
	•																							
9	87 exposed scelay loam					plants (ali	iu aross	Durala T	hraaaun		plants (a	liv forb		CroonThr	ood/Croor	th aracca	Drancoo	de/Cordarae	o /Card Cra	cc forb	CouralC	uara/Drimara	. 1	o
9	90 exposed scelay loam					plants (ali	v grass	Purple T	nreeawn		plants (a	dioi vii		Greenini	ead/Greer	itrgrasss	Dropseed	ds/Cordgras	s/Cord Gra	ISS TOT D	Gaura/G	uara/Primro	S 1	.8
	93 exposed scelay loam																							
9	96 exposed sc clay loam 99 plants (alive)		Dransoad	ls/Cordgras	c/Card Cra																			
	102 leaf litter	grass	Dropseed	is/Corugras	s/Coru Gra	155																		
9 9	102 lear litter 105 plants (alive)	grass	Droncood	lc/Cordarac	s/Cord Gra	ıss plants (ali	iv aracc	Scribner	Danicum		9													
9	108 exposed sc clay loam	_	propseed	is/ CUI UBI dS	s) coi u Gi d	اعی لایور ۱۹۱۱ دورا	v gi ass	Scribitel	raniculli		J													
9	111 exposed sc clay loam																							
9	111 exposed scclay loam 114 plants (alive)	grass	Sideoats (Grama																				
9	114 plants (alive)	grass	Jiucuals (Graind																				
9	120 plants (alive)	forb		Nuttall'e	Sensitive_R	ria plants (ali	iv forh		Blue Sag	e/Salvia	plants (a	liv forh		GreenThr	ead/Greer	nth forbs		Noseburi	า	forb		Broomwe	ie 2	.0
9	123 leaf litter	1010		rattall 3	Jenanive-Di	i io pianto (an			Dide Jag	c, Juivia	Piarits (a			GICCIIIII	caa, Gi cei	10103		140300011		1010		D. OOIIIWC		
9	126 leaf litter																							
9	129 leaf litter																							
9	132 leaf litter																							
9	135 exposed sc clay loam					plants (ali	iv forh		Hedeom	a spec	plants (a	liv forh		American	ı E	20								
9	138 leaf litter					Piurits (all			ricacom	a spec.	Piulits (a			, and idal										
9	141 plants (alive)	grass	Canada W	Vildrye																				
9	144 leaf litter	P. 922	Cariada VV	y C																				
9	147 leaf litter																							
9	150 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseed	ls/Cordgras	s/Cord Gra	ıss plants (ali	iv grass	Canada \	Wildrve		plants (a	liv grass	Dropseed	ls/Cordgras	s/Cord Gra	ass grass	Little Blue	estem	2	22				
Total Score		D. 200	 	., 55. api as	., a o.u	p.aco (all	g. 233	20.1000			p.a.165 (a)	. 0. 200	2. 3 pocco	., 50. api as	_, 010	O. 400	Did!		_	-				0.97
. 5 55. 5 55. 6																								0.57

				Cactuse	2																							
Distanc	e 1st lyr			s &		s/ lyr hgt	2nd lyr			lyr hgt	3rd lyr				Shrubs/	lvr hat	4th lyr		Shrub	s/ lyr hgt	5th lyr		Shrubs	/ lyr hgt	6th lyr		lyr hgt	Similarity
from the		Plant		yuccas			cover Plant	Grass F	orbs	(in.) if	cover	Plant	Grass	Forbs	vines	(in.) if	plant	Forbs	vines	(in.) if	plant	Forbs	vines	(in.) if	plant	Forbs	(in.) if	Index
Pt # 0ft mark		type		spec	spec spec	last lyr			pec	last lyr		type	spec	spec	spec	last lyr	type	spec	spec	last lyr	•	spec	spec	` '	type		last lyr	Score
87	0 plants (alive)	forb	орос.	5,555	Hedeoma spec.		plants (aliv grass	Little Blueste	•	28		.,,,,	op oo	орос	op o o		.,,,,	op o o	5,550		1) 0	op o o	орос		.,,,,	5,555		333.3
87	3 leaf litter						P (-																	
87	6 leaf litter																											
87	9 exposed scclay loam																											
87	12 leaf litter																											
87	15 plants (alive)	forb			Plantains		plants (alivgrass	Scribner Pan	icum		plants (ali	forb		Indian Bl	anket/Blank	ketflowers	grass	Japanes	e Brome		forb		Broomw	eed	forb	Leavenwo	3	3
87	18 leaf litter																											
87	21 leaf litter																											
87	24 leaf litter																											
	27 leaf litter																											
	30 plants (alive)	grass			Japanese Brome		plants (alivgrass	Scribner Pan	icum		plants (ali	forb		Scutellar	ia spec.		forb	Indian B	lanket/Bla	nke	7							
	33 leaf litter																											
	36 leaf litter																											
87	39 leaf litter		radical																									
	42 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue																									
	45 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem		1	16																					
	48 exposed scclay loam 51 leaf litter																											
87 87	54 leaf litter																											
	57 exposed scelay loam																											
	60 exposed scelay loam						plants (alivforb	In	ndian Blai	nket/Blanl	k plants (ali	forh		Croton F	Hotwort, Sku	u: 1	7											
	63 plants (alive)		& yuccas	Prickly Pe	ear Cactuses		piarits (alliviors		idian bia	ince Diam	kt plants (an	VIOID		Croton, r	iotwort, sku	u 1	.,											
	66 exposed scclay loam	cactases	, a yaccas	THERTY I C	cur cuctuses																							
	69 leaf litter																											
	72 exposed scclay loam																											
87	75 plants (alive)	grass			Japanese Brome		plants (alivforb	In	ndian Bla	nket/Blanl	k plants (ali	forb		Leavenw	orth Eryngo)	forb	Gaura/G	iuara/Prim	rose/Sundr	opforb	Broomw	reed	27	,			
87	78 exposed scclay loam																											
87	81 leaf litter																											
87	84 leaf litter																											
87	87 exposed scclay loam																											
	90 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem			plants (alivgrass	Ja	apanese I	Brome	plants (ali	forb		Indian Bl	anket/Blank	ketflowers	forb	Gaura/G	iuara/Prim	ros	19							
	93 leaf litter																											
	96 leaf litter																											
	99 leaf litter																											
	102 leaf litter			1. /6 !			1	_		/5 :		6			ъ.		\ -											
	105 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseed:	is/Cordgras	ss/Cord Grass		plants (aliv forb	G	aura/Gu	ara/Primro	os plants (ali	viorp			Broomwe	€€ 2	25											
	108 leaf litter 111 leaf litter																											
	111 leaf litter 114 leaf litter																											
		shrub/vi	ne		Green	riers/Groonl	briars/Sawbriers																					
	120 plants (alive)	forb			Blue Sage/Salvia	, i i c i 3/ G i C C i i i	plants (alivforb	In	ndian Bla	r 23	3																	
	123 leaf litter	1010			Side Suber Suivid		piants (antitors	""	.a.an bia	. Z.	-																	
	126 leaf litter																											
	129 exposed scclay loam																											
	132 leaf litter																											
	135 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem			plants (aliv forb	W	Vild Carro	ots	plants (ali	grass	Little Blu	estem			forb	PrairieU	prightCone	eflc	23							
	138 leaf litter										-																	
87	141 leaf litter																											
	144 plants (alive)	grass	Carex/Sed	dge																								
	147 leaf litter																											
	150 plants (alive)	grass	Carex/Sed	dge			plants (aliv forb	W	Vild Carro	19	9																	
Total Score																												0.93

		Cactuse						
Dista	nce 1st lyr	s &	2nd lyr	3rd lyr	lyr hgt 4th lyr	lyr hgt 5th lyr	lyr hgt 6th lyr 7th ly	yr lyr hgt Similarity
from	-	Grass yuccas Forbs Tree	cover Plant	Grass Forbs cover Plant	Grass Forbs (in.) if plant	Forbs (in.) if plant	Forbs (in.) if plant Forbs plant	
Pt # Oft ma		Spec. spec spec spec	type type	spec spec type type	spec spec last lyr type	spec last lyr type	spec last lyr type spec type	Forbs spec last lyr Score
15	0 plants (alive) forb	·	ow plants (aliverass	Sideoats Grama plants (alix forb	Croton, Hotwort, Sku forb	DottedGay 27		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
15	3 leaf litter		p (8	promo (amino	,,,			
15	6 plants (alive) grass	Little Bluestem						
15	9 exposed scelay loam							
15	12 plants (alive) grass	Little Bluestem						
15	15 leaf litter		plants (alivgrass	Little Bluestem plants (ali\ forb	GreenThread/Greent forb	DottedGayfeather/Blaforb	Indian Blaı 18	
15	18 exposed scclay loam		, , ,	, ,	·	,		
15	21 exposed scclay loam							
15	24 plants (alive) grass	Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass						
15	27 plants (alive) grass	Little Bluestem						
15	30 leaf litter		plants (alivgrass	Dropseeds/Cordgrass plants (alix forb	Croton, Hotwort, Sku forb	Trailing Ratany/Prairi forb	Japanese Brome shrub/vine forb	American Basketflo 24
15	33 leaf litter						•	
15	36 leaf litter							
15	39 exposed scclay loam							
15	42 plants (alive) grass							
15	45 leaf litter		plants (alivgrass	Dropseeds/Cordgrass plants (aliv grass	Little Bluestem 15			
15	48 plants (alive) grass	Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass						
15	51 exposed scclay loam							
15	54 leaf litter							
15	57 leaf litter							
15	60 leaf litter		plants (ali\ forb	GreenThre plants (aliv grass	Seep Muhly forb	Gaura/Gua 30		
15	63 plants (alive) grass	Seep Muhly						
15	66 leaf litter							
15	69 leaf litter							
15	72 leaf litter							
15	75 plants (alive) grass	Little Bluestem	plants (ali\ forb	Croton, Hc plants (ali\ forb	American Basketflow forb	Wild Carro 22		
15	78 exposed scclay loam							
15	81 leaf litter							
15	84 exposed scclay loam							
15	87 plants (alive) grass	Little Bluestem						
15	90 leaf litter		plants (alivgrass	Seep Muhly plants (ali\ forb	Blue Sage/Salvia forb	New Jersey Tea/Inlan forb	Wild Carrots forb Indian Blarforb	Blue Star/Bluestar 31
15	93 leaf litter							
15	96 exposed scclay loam							
15	99 exposed scclay loam							
15	102 exposed scclay loam							
15	105 leaf litter		plants (ali\ forb	New Jerse plants (ali forb	GreenThread/Greent forb	Indian Blaı 23		
15	108 plants (alix cactuses & yuccas	Prickly Pear Cactuses						
15	111 leaf litter							
15	114 leaf litter							
15	117 leaf litter							
15	120 leaf litter		plants (ali\ forb	unknown f plants (ali\ cactuse	es & yuccas Prickly Pear Cactuses forb	Croton, Hotwort, Sku forb	GreenThread/Greent forb Wild Carro forb	Indian Blanket/Blan 21
15 15	123 leaf litter							
15 15	126 leaf litter							
15 15	129 exposed scelay loam							
15 15	132 leaf litter		mlanta lati fa di	Cusan Thursdank (1915)	Contain Hattiers Cl. Co. I	40		
15 15	135 exposed scelay loam		plants (ali\ forb	GreenThre plants (aliv forb	Croton, Hotwort, Sku forb	18		
15 15	138 exposed scelay loam							
15 15	141 leaf litter 144 leaf litter							
15 15		unknown forb						
15 15	147 plants (alive) 150 leaf litter	unknown ford	plants (ali: areas	Soon Mubby slowes /all: faul-	Croton Hotmart Charles	GreenThread/Greent forb	Indian Blaı 18	
15 Total Score	130 leal littel		plants (ali\ grass	Seep Muhly plants (alix forb	Croton, Hotwort, Sku forb	Greeninieau/Greent forb	Indian Blaı 18	0.72
TOTAL SCOLE								0.72

				Cactus	е																	
Dist	tance 1st lyr			s &		lyr hgt	2nd lyr			lyr hgt	3rd lyr				lyr ho	gt 4th lyr		lyr hgt	5th lyr		lyr hgt	Similarity
	n the 0ft cover Soil	Plant	Grass	yuccas	Forbs	(in.) if	cover	Plant	Grass	(in.) if	cover	Plant	Grass	Forbs	(in.) i		Forbs	(in.) if	plant	Forbs	(in.) if	Index
Pt# mar	rk type Type?	type	Spec.	spec	spec	last lyr	type	type	spec	last lyr	type	type	spec	spec	last l	yr type	spec	last lyr	-	spec	last lyr	Score
1A	0 leaf litter						plants (al	iv grass	Dropseed	/Cordgrass	s/(plants (a	liv grass	Little Blu	iestem		40						
1A	3 exposed scloam																					
1A	6 exposed scloam																					
1A	9 plants (alive)	cactuses	s & yuccas	Yucca sp	ecies																	
1A	12 leaf litter																					
1A	15 leaf litter						plants (al	iv grass	Little Blue	estem	plants (a	liv forb		Wild Car	ro	22						
1A	18 leaf litter																					
1A	21 leaf litter																					
1A	24 leaf litter																					
1A	27 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem																		
1A	30 leaf litter						plants (al	iv grass	Little Blue	estem	plants (a	liv forb		Wild Car	ro	39						
1A	33 leaf litter																					
1A	36 leaf litter																					
1A	39 leaf litter																					
1A	42 leaf litter																					
1A	45 leaf litter						plants (al	iv grass	Little Blue	estem	plants (a	liv grass		Japanese	e Brome	forb	Wild Car	rots	forb	America	n E 2	27
1A	48 leaf litter						, (30	_	~		, - (-	9		,	-					- 7-		
1A	51 exposed scloam																					
1A	54 leaf litter																					
1A	57 leaf litter																					
1A	60 leaf litter						plants (al	iv grass	Big Bluest	ie 2	4											
1A	63 leaf litter						plants (al	iv grass	DIG DIGCS	.c 2	. - T											
1A 1A	66 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	octom																		
1A 1A	69 leaf litter	grass	Little blue	estem																		
1A 1A	72 plants (alive)	aracc	Little Blue	octom																		
1A 1A	75 leaf litter	grass	LITTLE BIUT	estem			plants (al	iv aracc	Little Blue	·	0											
	78 leaf litter						piarits (ar	iv grass	LILLIE DIU	:5 4	0											
1A			Little Dl																			
1A	81 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem																		
1A	84 leaf litter																					
1A	87 leaf litter								61		_											
1A	90 leaf litter						plants (al	ıv grass	Little Blue	es 2	5											
1A	93 leaf litter																					
1A	96 leaf litter																					
1A	99 exposed scloam																					
1A	102 leaf litter											_				_						
1A	105 leaf litter						plants (al	iv grass	Little Blue	estem	plants (a	liv forb		Nuttall's	Sensitive	e-Bria forb	Dotted (Ga _\	20			
1A	108 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem																		
1A	111 leaf litter																					
1A	114 leaf litter																					
1A	117 leaf litter																					
1A	120 leaf litter						plants (al	iv grass	Little Blue	estem	plants (a	liv grass	Sideoats	Grama		8						
1A	123 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem																		
1A	126 leaf litter																					
1A	129 leaf litter																					
1A	132 leaf litter																					
1A	135 leaf litter						plants (al	iv grass	Little Blue	es 2	8											
1A	138 leaf litter						•	-														
1A	141 leaf litter																					
1A	144 plants (alive)	forb			Dotted G	ayfeather/B	Blazing Star															
1A	147 exposed scloam					,, -	0															
1A	150 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem			7															
	otal Score	g. 200																				0.7

Distan	-	.				_	lyr hgt	2nd lyr				lyr hgt	3rd lyr				lyr h		_			lyr hgt	5th lyr		lyr hgt	Similarity
from th		Soil	Plant	Grass	Forbs	Tree	(in.) if	cover	Plant	Grass	Forbs	(in.) if	cover	Plant	Grass	Forbs	(in.)		Grass		Forbs	(in.) if	plant	Grass	(in.) if	Index
Pt # 0ft ma	• •	Type?	type	Spec.	spec	spec	last lyr	type	type	spec	spec	last lyr	type	type	spec	spec	last l	yr type	spec	#REF!	spec	last lyr	type	spec	last lyr	Score
100	0 rock (bro							plants (al	liv grass	Little Blue	estem		plants (al	iv grass	Scribner	Panicum		grass	Little Blue	estem		2	29			
100	3 leaf litte																									
100	6 leaf litte																									
100	9 plants (a		forb			ayfeather	/Blazing Star																			
100	12 plants (a	live)	grass	Little Blu	estem																					
100	15 leaf litte	r						plants (al	liv grass	Little Blue	estem		plants (al	iv forb		Broomw	reed	grass	Little Blue	estem		3	33			
100	18 leaf litte	r																								
100	21 plants (a	live)	tree			Wester	n Soapberry																			
100	24 leaf litte																									
100	27 leaf litte	r																								
100	30 leaf litte	r						plants (al	liv forb		Dotted G	ayfeather/I	Blaplants (al	iv grass	Big Blues	tem		24								
100	33 plants (a	live)	grass	Indiangra	ass																					
100	36 plants (a	live)	grass	Indiangra	ass																					
100	39 leaf litte	r																								
100	42 plants (a	live)	grass	Indiangra	ass																					
100	45 exposed		n	-				plants (al	liv grass	Little Blue	estem		plants (al	iv forb		Mexican	Sagewo	rt/WI grass	Little Blue	estem		5	50			
100	48 leaf litte	r																								
100	51 leaf litte	r																								
100	54 leaf litte	r																								
100	57 leaf litte	r																								
100	60 leaf litte	r						plants (al	liv forb		Tickseed	/Coreopsis	plants (al	iv forb		unknowr	n f	11								
100	63 leaf litte	r						-			·	Ť	-													
100	66 leaf litte																									
100	69 leaf litte																									
100	72 leaf litte	r																								
100	75 leaf litte	r						plants (al	liv grass	unknown	grass															
100	78 plants (a	live)	forb		Leavenwo	orth Eryng	go	-																		
100	81 plants (a		grass	Little Blu																						
100	84 leaf litte																									
100	87 leaf litte	r																								
100	90 leaf litte	r						plants (al	liv grass	unknown	grass		plants (al	iv grass	Little Blu	estem		31								
100	93 leaf litte	r																								
100	96 exposed	sc clay loan	n																							
100	99 leaf litte	r																								
100	102 leaf litter	r																								
100	105 leaf litter	r						plants (al	liv grass	Little Blue	estem	3	6													
100	108 leaf litter	r																								
100	111 plants (a	live)	grass	Little Blu	estem																					
100	114 leaf litte	r																								
100	117 plants (a	live)	forb		Leavenwo	orth Eryng	go																			
100	120 leaf litte	r						plants (al	liv grass	Little Blue	estem		plants (al	iv forb		Broomw	reed	grass	Little Blue	estem		4	10			
100	123 leaf litter	r																								
100	126 plants (a	live)	grass	Sideoats	Grama																					
100	129 leaf litte	r																								
100	132 plants (a	live)	grass	Little Blu	estem																					
100	135 leaf litter	r						plants (al	liv forb		Plantains		plants (al	iv grass	unknown	grass		forb			Broomw	eed	grass	Little Blue	es 3	6
100	138 leaf litter	r																								
100	141 plants (a	live)	grass	Sideoats	Grama																					
100	144 leaf litter	r																								
100	147 leaf litte	r																								
100	150 plants (a	live)	grass	Little Blu	estem			1																		
Total Score																										0.76

Distance	e 1st lyr		lyr hç	gt 2nd lyr	lyr hgt	3rd lyr	lyr hgt	4th lyr	lyr hgt 5	th lyr		lyr hgt 6th lyr		lyr hgt	Similarity
from the	Oft cover Soil	Plant	Grass (in.)		Grass Forbs (in.) if	cover Plant	Grass Forbs (in.) if			-	ass Forbs	(in.) if plant		(in.) if	Index
Pt # mark	type Type?	type	Spec. last l	yr type type	spec spec last lyr	type type	spec spec last lyr	type	spec spec last lyr ty	ype spe	ec spec	last lyr type	spec Forbs spec	last lyr	Score
48	0 leaf litter			plants (aliv grass	Little Bluestem	plants (aliv grass	Dropseed/Cordgrass/Cord Gra	ass grass	Indiangrass g	rass Littl	e Bluestem	40			
48	3 leaf litter														
48	6 leaf litter														
48	9 leaf litter 12 leaf litter														
48 48	15 plants (alive)	aracc	Dronsoed/Corda	rass/ plants (aliv forb	Pennyroval	plants (aliv forb	Wild Carrots	grass	Little Bluestem 34						
48	18 plants (alive)	grass grass	Dropseed/Cordgi		Pennyroyal	plants (anviorb	Wild Carrots	grass	Little bluestelli 34						
48	21 leaf litter	grass	Diopseed/cordgi	14337 COTA GT433											
48	24 leaf litter														
48	27 exposed sc clay loam	1													
48	30 leaf litter			plants (aliv grass	Dropseed/Cordgrass/Cord Gras	ss plants (aliv grass	Little Bluestem	forb	Croton spp. fo	orb	Queen's	Delight/Texa: forb	Green Thread/Gr	1	8
48	33 leaf litter														
48	36 exposed sc clay loam	1													
48	39 leaf litter														
48	42 exposed sc clay loam	1								-					
48	45 leaf litter			plants (aliv grass	Dropseed/Cordgrass/Cord Gras	ss plants (aliv forb	Wild Carrots	forb	Gaura/Guara/Primros g	rass Slim	Tridens	28			
48	48 leaf litter														
48 48	51 leaf litter 54 plants (alive)	aracc	Dropseed/Cordgi	race/Cord Grace											
48	57 exposed sc clay loam	grass	Dropseed/Coragi	idss/Coiu Giass											
48	60 leaf litter	ı		plants (aliv grass	Dropseed/Cordgrass/Cord Gras	ss plants (aliv forb	unknown	forb	Wild Carrots fo	orb	Green Th	hread/Greent grass	Japanese Brome	2:	2
48	63 leaf litter			plants (anv Brass	210055554, 501461433, 5014 6143	s plants (all violo	dimiowii	1015	wha carrots	J. 5	Orcen ii	in eddy Greent grass	supunese brome	ے.	-
48	66 leaf litter														
48	69 leaf litter														
48	72 plants (alive)	grass	Seep Muhly												
48	75 leaf litter			plants (aliv grass	Little Bluestem 2	25									
48	78 exposed sc clay loam	1													
48	81 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseed/Cordgi	rass/Cord Grass											
48	84 leaf litter														
48	87 plants (alive)	grass	Seep Muhly	/ 1: 6 1					1411110						
48	90 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem	plants (aliv forb	Broomweed	plants (aliv grass	Japanese Brome	forb	Wild Carro 19						
48 48	93 leaf litter 96 leaf litter														
48	99 plants (alive)	grass	See Muhly												
	102 leaf litter	grass	See Mully												
	105 leaf litter			plants (aliv grass	Little Bluestem	plants (aliv forb	Queen's Delight/Te	exa: forb	Wild Carrots g	rass Littl	e Bluestem	34			
	108 leaf litter			, (- 6-5				-			-	•			
	111 leaf litter														
48	114 leaf litter														
	117 leaf litter														
	120 leaf litter			plants (aliv grass	Dropseed/Cordgrass/Cord Gras	ss plants (aliv forb	unknown forb	forb	Wild Carro 12						
	123 leaf litter														
	126 exposed sc clay loam		D. 115												
	129 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseed/Cordgi	rass/Cord Grass											
	132 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem	plante /aliverses	Droncood/Cordarass/Cord Cres	es plants /aliv fach	Proomuss	10							
	135 plants (alive)138 exposed sc clay loam	grass	Little Bluestem	plants (aliv grass	Dropseed/Cordgrass/Cord Gras	os higiirs (giin 1010	Broomwee	18							
	141 plants (alive)	ı grass	Dropseed/Cordgi	rass/Cord Grass											
	144 leaf litter	გ. თაა	Di Opsceu/ corugi	1433) COTA G1833											
	147 plants (alive)	grass	Indiangrass												
	150 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blues	35											
Total Score	• • •	-													

Distan	ce 1st lyr		lyr	r hgt 2r	nd lyr		3rd lyr		4th	lyr	ļ	r hgt 5th l	/r		lyr hgt 6	6th lyr			lyr hgt	7th lyr			lyr hg	t 8th lyr			Similarit
from th		Plant		_	ver Plant	Grass Forb	•		Forbs pla	•		n.) if plant		Forbs		plant	Grass	Forbs	(in.) if	plant		Forbs		-		lyr hgt	y Index
Pt # 0ft mai			,	st lyr ty		spec spec		Grass spec	spec type Croton sppgras	e spec	,	ast lyr type	spec	spec	· , ,	type	spec	spec Wild Carr	last lyr	•	Grass spec	c spec	last ly	•	Forbs spec	(in.)	Score
20	3 plants (alive)	grass	Croton, Hotwort, Skunkw	-	and (and grass	2.000000,00.08	, acc, - prante (a re. c		o. o.o opp8. a.o		74P4555 2.			201100.0	,					8. 0.00	00. 200.08						
20	6 leaf litter	J	, ,	,																							
20	9 leaf litter																										
20	12 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem																								
20 20	15 plants (alive) 18 exposed sc clay loa	grass m	Little Bluestem	38																							
20 20	21 plants (alive) 24 leaf litter	grass	Dropseed/Cordgrass/Cord	d Grass																							
20	27 plants (alive)	aracc	Dropseed/Cordgrass/Cord	d Grace																							
20	30 leaf litter	grass	Dropseed/Cordgrass/Cord		ants (aliv grass	Dronseed/Cordg	grass/(plants (aliv forb		Wild Carro gras	s Purnle [.]	Threeawn	forb		Dotted G	ayfeather/Blរ ខ្	grass	Little Blue	estem	:	33							
20	33 leaf litter			ρic	arits (anv grass	Diopseed, coragi	Grassy (plants (and forb		wha carro gras	3 Turpic	Tillecawii	1015		Dotted G	ayreather, birg	61 033	Little Blac	CSCCIII	•	33							
20	36 leaf litter																										
20	39 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem																								
20	42 plants (alive)	forb	Dotted Gayfea	ather/Blazir	ng Star																						
20	45 leaf litter			pla	ants (aliv grass	Dropseed/Cordg	grass/cplants (aliv forb		Croton sppgras	s Purple	Threeawn	grass	Little Bl	luestem	36												
20	48 leaf litter																										
20	51 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem																								
20	54 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseed/Cordgrass/Cord																								
20 20	57 plants (alive) 60 leaf litter	grass	Dropseed/Cordgrass/Cord		ants (aliv grass	Purple Threeawn	n plants (aliv grass		Japanese Bforb		Wild Carrots	forb		Dotted G	ayfeather/Blរ ខ្	aracc	Slim Tride	nn c		28							
20	63 leaf litter			μια	ants (anv grass	Purple Tilleeawii	ii piaiits (aliv grass		Japanese Brork		Wild Carrots	1010		Dolled G	іаутеатпет/ Біт	grass	Silli Illue	2115	•	20							
20	66 plants (alive)	forb	Dotted Gayfea	ather/ Blazi	ng Star																						
20	69 exposed sc clay loa		Dotted dayred	acrici, Biazi																							
20	72 leaf litter																										
20	75 leaf litter				ants (aliv grass	Dropseed/Cordg	grass/(plants (aliv forb		Plantains gras	s Little Bl	luestem	25															
20	78 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseed/Cordgrass/ Cor	rd Grass																							
20	81 leaf litter																										
20	84 leaf litter		- 1/2 1 /2																								
20	87 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseed/Cordgrass/Cord		onto (alicensos	Duana and Canda	/t planta (alicemana	Little Divestors	£aula		Mild Comete	faula		Dattad C	Saufaathau/Dl.f	مان م		Roadside	c :	22							
20 20	90 leaf litter 93 leaf litter			pia	ants (aliv grass	Dropseed/Coragi	grass/(plants (aliv grass	Little Bluestem	forb		Wild Carrots	forb		Dotted G	Sayfeather/Blaf	iorb		Roadside		32							
20	96 leaf litter																										
20	99 leaf litter																										
20	102 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem																								
20	105 leaf litter	<u> </u>		pla	ants (aliv forb	Dotte	ed Gayplants (aliv grass	Dropseed/Cord	grass/Cord G forb		Green Threa	d/Greentlforb		Cuman Ra	agweed/Wes f	forb		Bee Balm	S	grass	Little Blueste	em		29			
20	108 leaf litter																										
20	111 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseed/Cordgrass/Cord	d Grass																							
20	114 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem																								
20	117 leaf litter				maka /=ltr Cr I		Survited relevants (1919	D			DI	. .		C	lation of			le	Due	£1		14711	Ca.uu - ± :	£_ 1	landina block (*)	امما	20
20	120 leaf litter 123 leaf litter			pla	ants (aliv forb	Frogti	ruits/ plants (aliv grass	propseed/Cord	grass/Cord G forb		Plantains	forb		croton, H	Hotwort, Skur g	grass		Japanese	Brome	forb		Wild (Carrots	forb	Indian Blanket/B	iankı	20
20 20	123 lear litter 126 exposed sc clay loa	m																									
20	129 plants (alive)	grass	Scribner Panicum																								
20	132 leaf litter	g. 230																									
20	135 exposed sc clay loa	m		pla	ants (aliv grass	Dropseed/Cordg	grass/(plants (aliv forb		Indian Blar forb		Wild Carrots	forb		Dotted G	Say 24												
20	138 exposed sc clay loa				-																						
20	141 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem																								
20	144 exposed sc clay loa																										
20	147 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem						. .																		
20	150 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseed/Cordgrass/Cord	d Grass pla	ants (aliv grass	Little Bluestem	plants (aliv grass		Japanese Bforb		Trailing Rat	20															2 = 2
Total Score																											0.79

Distance	1st lyr		2nd lyr 3rd lyr	lyr hgt 4th lyr	lyr hgt 5th lyr	lyr h	gt 6th lyr	7th lyr	lyr hg	t Similarity
from the	Oft cover Soil	Plant	Grass cover Plant Grass Forbs cover Plant Grass Forbs	(in.) if plant	Grass Forbs (in.) if plant	Grass Forbs (in.)			Grass (in.) if	
Pt # mark	type Type?	type	Spec. type type spec spec type type spec spec	last lyr type	spec spec last lyr type	spec spec last	lyr type sp	ec type	spec last ly	r Score
82	0 plants (alive)	grass	Little Blues plants (aliv grass Dropseeds/Cordgrass, plants (aliv forbs Nosebur	n forb	Queen's De 20					
82	3 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem							
82	6 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem							
82	9 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass							
82	12 leaf litter		alanta /ali: anasa Duanasa /Candanasa /Canda	d /C	Little Divertors					
82 82	15 leaf litter 18 leaf litter		plants (aliv grass Dropsee/Cordgrass/Ciplants (aliv forbs GreenTh	ead/Greentl grass	Little Bluestem 28					
82	21 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem							
82	24 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass							
82	27 leaf litter	81 033	Dropseeds, cordinately cord cruss							
82	30 leaf litter		plants (aliv grass Dropseeds/Cordgrass, plants (alive) Queen's	elight/Texas grass	Little Bluestem 36					
82	33 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass	0 / 0						
82	36 exposed sc clay loam	1								
82	39 leaf litter									
82	42 leaf litter									
82	45 leaf litter		plants (aliv forb Palafoxia plants (aliv forbs unknown	forb forb	Dotted Gayfeather/Bl grass	Little Bluestem	40			
82	48 leaf litter									
82	51 leaf litter									
82	54 leaf litter									
82	57 leaf litter		Decreased / plants /slivforth Mild Companies to /slivforth		Little Divertors 42					
82	60 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseed/ plants (aliv forb Wild Carro plants (aliv forbs Cuman F Little Bluestem	agweed/Wes grass	Little Bluestem 42					
82 82	63 plants (alive) 66 plants (alive)	grass grass	Dropseed/Cordgrass/Cord Grass							
82	69 leaf litter	grass	Dropseed/Cordgrass/Cord Grass							
82	72 leaf litter									
82	75 leaf litter		plants (aliv grass Purple Threeawn plants (aliv forbs Blue Sag	e/Salvia forb	American Basketfloweforb	Wild Carrots	forb Lea	avenwor grass	Little Blues	24
82	78 plants (alive)	forb	Buckwheat/Buck Wheat	,				0		
82	81 leaf litter									
82	84 plants (alive)	grass	Little Bluestem							
82	87 leaf litter									
82	90 leaf litter		plants (aliv grass Dropseeds/Cordgrass, plants (aliv grass Japanese Brome	forb	Wild Carro 15					
82	93 leaf litter									
82	96 rock (broken)									
82	99 leaf litter									
82	102 leaf litter	~*****	Sidocata Cinlanta /aliviareas							
82 82	105 plants (alive) 108 leaf litter	grass	Sideoats G plants (aliv grass Japanese E plants (aliv forb	forb	Wild Carrots grass	Purple Threeawn	21			
82 82	111 leaf litter			1010	vviiu Carrots grass	i dipie ilileeawii	41			
82	114 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseed/Cordgrass/Cord Grass							
82	117 leaf litter	D. 0.00								
82	120 leaf litter		plants (aliv grass Purple Threeawn plants (aliv forb Wild Car	ots forb	Indian Blar		20			
82	123 leaf litter									
82	126 leaf litter									
82	129 leaf litter									
82	132 leaf litter									
82	135 plants (alive)	grass	Purple Thr plants (aliv forb unknown f plants (aliv forb Queen's	Delight/Texa: forb	Wild Carrots grass	Little Bluestem	38			
82	138 leaf litter									
82	141 leaf litter									
82	144 leaf litter	aress	Dransoad/Cardarass/Card Crass							
82 82	147 plants (alive) 150 plants (alive)	grass	Dropseed/Cordgrass/Cord Grass Little Blues plants (aliv grass Dropseed/Cordgrass/Lplants (aliv forb Wild Car	o 26						
70tal Score	100 hights (quive)	grass	Little Blues plants (anvigrass Dropseed/Cordgrass/rplants (anviorb Wild Car	0 20						0.9
Total Score										0.5

	Distance	1st lyr			lyr hgt	2nd lyr			lyr hgt	3rd lyr				Shrubs/	,	4th lyr				Shrubs/	1	lyr hgt	Similarit
	from the	cover Soil	Plant	Grass	(in.) if	cover	Plant	Grass	(in.) if	cover	Plant	Grass	Forbs	vines	Tree	plant	Grass		Forbs	vines	Tree	(in.) if	y Index
Pt#	Oft mark	type Type?	type	Spec.	last lyr	type	type	spec	last lyr	type	type	spec	spec	spec	spec	type	spec	#REF!	spec	spec	spec	last lyr	Score
12	3	leaf litter																					
12	6	leaf litter																					
12 12	6 9	leaf litter leaf litter																					
12	12	leaf litter																					
12	15	leaf litter				plants (ali	iv grass	Drummor	nd's Dropse	ee plants (a	liv forbs		Queen's	Delight/Texa	asStillingia	grass	LittleBlues	tem				2	2
12	18	leaf litter														_							
12	21	exposed scloam																					
12	24	leaf litter																					
12	27	leaf litter				ulauta (ali		Little Dive			l:	D D				£			T:11:	-+-···/D:-:	- D	4	0
12 12	30 33	leaf litter leaf litter				plants (ali	ıv grass	Little Blue	estem	plants (a	liv grass	Rescue Bi	ome			forbs			TrailingR	atany/Prairi	eBur	1	9
12	36	plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem																		
12	39	plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue																			
12	42	leaf litter	J																				
12	45	leaf litter				plants (ali	iv grass	Little Blue	estem	plants (a	liv grass	LittleBlue	stem										
12	48	leaf litter																					
12	51	leaf litter																					
12 12	54 57	exposed scloam plants (alive)	aracc	Droncoon	lc/Cordara	ss/Cord Gras																	
12	60	leaf litter	grass	Dropseed	is/Colugia	plants (ali		Little Blue	estem	plants (a	liv grass	Dronseed	s/Cordgras	ss/CordGras	ss	tree					Hackberr	y, 2	7
12	63	plants (alive)	grass	Big Bluest	tem	piarits (an	V 61 033	Little Dide	cotcini	piarits (a	11 6 a a a a	Бторзесс	3, coi agi as	3,00146143	.5	tree					Hackberr	,, _	,
12	66	leaf litter	J	Ü																			
12	69	plants (alive)	grass	Big Bluest	tem																		
12	72	leaf litter																					
12	75	leaf litter				plants (ali	iv grass	Little Blue	es	9													
12	78	plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue Little Blue																			
12 12	81 84	plants (alive) leaf litter	grass	Little Blue	estem																		
12	87	exposed scloam																					
12	90	plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem	plants (ali	iv grass	Little Blue	es 3	39													
12	93	exposed scloam																					
12	96	leaf litter																					
12	99	plants (alive)	grass	Dropseed	ls/Cordgra	ss/Cord Gras	SS																
12	102	leaf litter				الدار علممام	i. arasa	المام المبار	actor-	المعمول	live for the		l lodo			ara as	و معادم ما المهار ا	tom				2	0
12 12	105 108	exposed scloam leaf litter				plants (ali	iv grass	Little Blue	estem	plants (a	20101 אוו		Hedoma			grass	LittleBlues	tem				3	0
12	111	plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem																		
12	114	leaf litter	G. 200																				
12	117	leaf litter																					
12	120	plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	es 3	36																	
12	123	leaf litter																					
12	126	leaf litter		D:- D! - :																			
12 12	129 132	plants (alive) plants (alive)	grass	Big Bluest Big Bluest																			
12	135	plants (alive)	grass grass	Big Bluest		plants (ali	iv grass	Big Bluest	tem	plants (a	liv forhs		DottedGa	ayfeather/Bl	lazingStar	grass	BigBlueste	m				4	5
12	138	leaf litter	0, 455	0 514631		F.01.160 (011	0.400	5 5 14 6 3 (p.a (a			_ 5	.,		0. 400	05.46566	•				7	-
12	141	plants (alive)	grass	Big Bluest	tem																		
12	144	leaf litter																					
12	147	plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue																			
12	150	plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	es 3	35																	2.2-
Total S	core																						0.97

	Distance	1st lyr				lyr hgt	2nd lyr				lyr hgt	3rd lyr			lyr hgt	4th lyr		lyr hgt	Similarity
	from the	cover Soil	Plant	Grass	Forbs	(in.) if	cover	Plant	Grass	Forbs	(in.) if	cover	Plant	Forbs	(in.) if	plant	Forbs	(in.) if	Index
Pt#	0ft mark	type Type?	type	Spec.	spec	last lyr	type	type	spec	spec	last lyr	type	type	spec	last lyr		spec	last lyr	Score
7	0	plants (alive)	forbs			uara/Primro	s plants (al	iv grass	Dropseed	s/Cordgras	S,	4							
7	3	plants (alive)	forbs		False pen	nnyroyale													
7	6 9	leaf litter exposed scloam																	
7	12	plants (alive)	grass	Slim Tride	≏ns														
, 7	15	leaf litter	8, 033	31111 11140		8	3												
7	18	leaf litter																	
7	21	leaf litter																	
7	24	leaf litter																	
7	27	leaf litter																	
7	30	leaf litter					plants (al	iv forbs		Plantains		2							
7	33	exposed scloam leaf litter																	
7	36 39	rock (broken)																	
7	42	leaf litter																	
, 7	45	leaf litter					plants (al	iv forbs		Croton, H	otwort, Sk	ur plants (al	liv forbs	Noseburi	n	forbs	Drummo	nc	9
7	48	plants (alive)	grass	Little Blue	estem		. ,			,	,	. ,							
7	51	leaf litter																	
7	54	leaf litter																	
7	57	leaf litter																	
7	60	rock (broken)				1	1												
7	63	plants (alive) leaf litter																	
/ 7	66 69	plants (alive)	grass	Sideoats (Grama														
7	72	leaf litter	grass	Sideoats	Grania														
, 7	75	leaf litter				1	1												
7	78	leaf litter																	
7	81	leaf litter																	
7	87	exposed scloam																	
7	90	leaf litter				1	1												
7	93	leaf litter																	
7	96 99	rock (broken) leaf litter																	
/ 7	102	plants (alive)																	
7	105	leaf litter				1	1												
7	108	plants (alive)				_	_												
7	111	leaf litter																	
7	114	rock (broken)					plants (al	iv grass	Drummoi	nd's Dropse	ed								
7	117	leaf litter																	
7	120	leaf litter				1	1												
7	123	plants (alive)																	
7	126 129	leaf litter																	
, 7	132	exposed scloam leaf litter																	
, 7	135	leaf litter				1	1												
7	138	leaf litter				_													
7	141	leaf litter																	
7	144	leaf litter																	
7	147	leaf litter																	
7	150	leaf litter					plants (al	iv grass	Purple Th	reeawn		plants (al	liv forbs	Drummo	nı	9			
Total S	core																		0.55

Pt#	Trans Topo		•		# of Cactuses & yuccas spec		# of forb spec	Spec of shrubs & vines	# of shrub & vine spec	Spec of trees	# of Tree spec
5		Little Bluestem, Canada Wildrye, Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass, Scribner Panicum, Sideoats Grama, Carex/Sedge, Indiangrass, Japenese Brome		Missouri Foxtail Cactus, Prickly Pear Cactuses, Yucca species		Leavenworth Eryngo, Wild Carrots, nettle species, Gaura/Guara/Primrose/Sundrops/Pinkladies/Fl ase Gauras, Texas Prairie Parsley, White Heath Aster, Saw-Leaf Daisy, Plantains, Dotted Gayfeather/BLazing Star, Queen's Delight/Texas Stillingia, Croton spp., Noseburn, Hedeoma spec., Purple Paintbrush, Blue Star/Bluestar, Green Thread/Greenthread, Buckweat/Buck Wheat, Nuttall's Sensitive-Briar/Catclaw Briar, Blue Sage/Salvia, Engelmann's Daisy, Cuman Ragweed/Western Ragweed, Snakeherb, Knotweed, American Basketflower, White Rosinweed/Compass Plant/Rosin Weed, New Jersey Tea/Inland Ceanothus, Indian Blanket/Blanketflowers, Nightshades/Horsenettle, Drummond's Scullcap/Wright's Scullcap/Other Scull Caps, Broomweed	30) Roses		Hackberry/Sugarberry, Gum Bumelia/Gumbumelia/Bully, Honey Locust/Honeylocust, Hercules Club/Pricklyash/Toothache Tree, Elm/Cedar 1 Elm/American Elm/Winged Elm, Plums	6
	goes	Little Bluestem, Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass, Sideoats Grama, Scribner Panicum, Seep Muhly,Slim Tridens, Purple Threeawn		Missouri Foxtail Cactus, Prickly Pear Cactuses, Yucca species		Purple Coneflowers, Cuman Ragweed/Western Ragweed, 2 species of Gaura/Guara/Primrose/Sundrops/Pinkladies/Fa Ise Gauras, Blue-eyed Grass, Green Thread/Greenthread, Standing cypress, Wild Carrots, Obi-won Canobia, Buckwheat/Buck Wheat, New Jersey Tea/Inland Ceanothus, Thistles, Milkweeds/Milk Weeds/Antelope Horns/Antelopehorns, Dotted Gayfeather/Blazing Star, Star Milkvine, Indian Blanket/Blanketflowers, Blue Star/Bluestar, American Basketflower, Queen's Delight/Texas Stillingia, Drummond's Scullcap/Wright's Scullcap/Other Scull Caps, Plantains		none		Gum Bumelia/Gumbumelia/Bully, Elm/Cedar D Elm/American Elm/Winged Elm	2

Pt#	Trans Topo		# of grass spec	Spec of cactuses &	# of Cactuses & yuccas spec		# of forb spec		# of shrub & vine spec	Spec of trees	# of Tree spec
2		Big Bluestem, Little Bluestem, Silver Beardgrass/Silver Beard Grass/Silver Bluestem, Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass, Sideoats Grama, Scribner Panicum, Purple Threeawn, King Ranch Bluestem/Yellow bluestem/KRB, Japanese Brome	9	Prickly Pear Cactuses, Yucca species		Thistles, Spurges/Sandmat/Sand Mat/Snow-on-the-Prairie/Mountain, Small Palafox, Groundcherries, Dotted Gayfeather/Blazing Star, Plantains, Agalinis spec., White Heath Aster, Bee Balms, Nuttall's Sensitive-Briar/Catclaw Briar, Texas Bull Nettle/Bullnettles, Milkweeds/Milk Weeds/Antelope Horns/Antelopehorns, American Basketflower, Noseburn, Gaura/Guara/Primrose/Sundrops/Pinkladies/Fa Ise Gauras, Wild Carrots, (Croton, Hotwort, Skunkweed, etc.), Frogfruits/Frog Fruits, Indian Blanket/Blanketflowers, Hedeoma spec., Blueeyed Grass, Cuman Ragweed/Western Ragweed, Gray Goldaster/Hoary False Goldaster, Rabbit Tobaccos/Evax, Barbara's Buttons, GreenThread/Greenthread, Texas Bindweed, Blue Star/Bluestar		Honeysuckles	1	Honey Mesquite, Gum Bumelia/Gumbumelia/Bully, Hercules Club/Pricklyash/Toothache Tree	3
4	goes uphill and plateaus	Indiangrass, Big Bluestem, Little Bluestem, Scribner Panicum, Canada Wildrye, Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass, Sideoats Grama, Seep Muhly, Hairy Grama, Carex/Sedge, Purple Threeawn, Slim Tridens, Japanese Brome		Prickly Pear Cactuses, 2 Yucca species		Texas Skeleton Plant, (Croton, Hotwort, Skunkweed, etc.), Trailing Ratany/Prairie Bur, Texas Bull Nettle/Bullnettles, Green Thread/Greenthread, Buckwheat/Buck Wheat, Leavenworth Eryngo, Indian Blanket/Blanketflowers, Cuman Ragweed/Western Ragweed, American Basketflower, unknown forb, Nuttall's Sensitive-Briar/Catclaw Briar, Hedeoma spec., Sumpweed/Sump Weed/Annual Marsh Elder, White Heath Aster, Bee Balms, Gaura/Guara/Primrose/Sundrops/Pinkladies/Fa Ise Gauras, Blue Star/Bluestar, Purple Paintbrush, Dotted Gayfeather/Blazing Star, Drummond's Scullcap/Wright's Scullcap/Other Scull Caps, Queen's Delight/Texas Stillingia, Plantains, Noseburn, Blue-eyed Grass, Barbara's Buttons		none		Elm/Cedar Elm/American Elm/Winged Elm	1

		l	ı		Г					
Trans Topo		_	Spec of cactuses &	# of Cactuses & yuccas spec		# of forb spec		# of shrub & vine spec	Spec of trees	# of Tree spec
on flat	Little Bluestem, Big Bluestem, Sideoats Grama, Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass, Hairy Grama, Silver Beardgrass/Silver Beard Grass/Silver Bluestem, Purple Threeawn, Japanese Brome	8	Prickly Pear Cactuses		Twinleaf senna, Symphyotrichum spec., Indian Blanket/Blanketflowers, Plantains, Texas Skeleton Plant, Drummond's Scullcap/Wright's Scullcap/Other Scull Caps, Buckwheat/Buck Wheat, Thistles, Blue-eyed Grass, Nuttall's Sensitive-Briar/Catclaw Briar, Broomweed, Leavenworth Eryngo, Palafoxia spec., Blue Sage/Salvia, Queen's Delight/Texas Stillingia, Cuman Ragweed/Western Ragweed, Obi-won Canobia, Wild Carrots, Hedeoma spec., GreenThread/Greenthread, Blue Star/Bluestar, Noseburn, Bee Balms, (Croton, Hotwort, Skunkweed, etc.), Purple Paintbrush, Dotted Gayfeather/Blazing Star	26	S none		Honey Mesquite, Hackberry/Sugarberry, D Elm/Cedar Elm/American Elm/Winged Elm	3
goes	Seep Muhly, Purple Threeawn, Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass, Hairy Grama, Fall Witchgrass, Silver Beardgrass/Silver Beard Grass/Silver Bluestem, Little Bluestem, Indiangrass, Scribner Panicum, Japanese Brome		Prickly Pear Cactuses, Yucca species		Green Thread/Greenthread, Twinleaf Senna, American Basketflower, Other Salvias, Triodanis spec., Queen's Delight/Texas Stillingia, Rabbit Tobaccos/Evax, Dotted Gayfeather/Blazing Star, (Croton, Hotwort, Skunkweed, etc.), Barbara's Buttons, Gaura/Guara/Primrose/Sundrops/Pinkladies/Fa Ise Gauras, Leavenworth Eryngo, Wild Carrots, Nuttall's Sensitive-Briar/Catclaw Briar, Grasskiller, Perityle spec., Noseburn, Plantains, Bee Balms, Leavenworth Eryngo, Nuttall's Sensitive-Briar/Catclaw Briar, Grasskiller, Peristle spec., Noseburn, Plantains, Cuman Ragweed/Western Ragweed, Thistles, Indian Blanket/Blanketflowers, Blue Star/Bluestar, Texas Bindweed, Gaura/Guara/Primrose/Sundrops/Pinkladies/Fa Ise Gauras, Illinois Tickclover/Tick-trefoil, unknown forb spec	,	Greenbriers/Greenbriars/Sawbrie		Hercules Club/Pricklyash/Toothache Tree, Elbowbush/Elbow Bush/Stretchberry, Hackberry/Sugarberry, Fragrant 1 Sumac/Skunkbush	4
on flat	Indiangrass, Big Bluestem, Little Bluestem, Sideoats Grama, Seep Muhly, Johnsongrass/Johnson Grass, Carex/Sedge, Japanese Brome		Yucca species		American Basketflower, Late Boneset/Dogfennel, Prairie Upright Coneflower/Mexican Hat, Leavenworth Eryngo, White Heath Aster, Milkweeds/Milk Weeds/Antelope Horns/Antelopehorns, Bee Balms, Plantains, Hedeoma spec., Gaura/Guara/Primrose/Sundrops/Pinkladies/Fa Ise Gauras, Cuman Ragweed/Western Ragweed, Noseburn, 2 species of Nightshades/Horsenettle, Wild Carrots, Canada Wildrye, Goldenrods, Dotted Gayfeather/Blazing Star, Maximilian Sunflower, Texas Prairie Parsley, Drummond's Scullcap/Wright's Scullcap/Other Scull Caps, Blue Sage/Salvia, Queen's Delight/Texas Stillingia		Fragrant Sumac/Skunkbush		2 species of Hackberry/Sugarberry, Hercules Club/Pricklyash/Toothache Tree, Elm/Cedar 1 Elm/American Elm/Winged Elm	5

Pt#	Trans Topo		# of grass spec	Spec of cactuses & yuccas?	# of Cactuses & yuccas spec		# of forb spec		# of shrub & vine spec		# of Tree spec
72		Big Bluestem, Little Bluestem, Sideoats Grama, Seep Muhly, Purple Threeawn, Switchgrass	6	none		(Croton, Hotwort, Skunkweed, etc.), Texas Prairie Parsley, Agalinis spec., Blue Sage/Salvia, Wild Carrots, Leavenworth Eryngo, Hedeoma spec., 2 species of Gaura/Guara/Primrose/Sundrops/Pinkladies/Fa Ise Gauras, Indian Blanket/Blanketflowers, Bee Balms, unknown forb, Scribner Panicum, Virginia Wildrye, Sideoats Grama, Blue Star/Bluestar, Green Thread/Greenthread, Cuman Ragweed/Western Ragweed, Noseburn, Yellow Puff/Neptunia, Cobaea Penstemon/Beardtongue, White Heath Aster, Nuttall's Sensitive-Briar/Catclaw Briar, Plantains, 2 species of White Rosinweed/Compass Plant/Rosin Weed, Spurges/Sandmat/Sand Mat/Snow-on-the-Prairie/Mountain, Trailing Ratany/Prairie Bur, Queen's Delight/Texas Stillingia, Sumpweed/Sump Weed/Annual Marsh Elder, American Basketflower, Snakeherb, New Jersey Tea/Inland Ceanothus		Roses		Hackberry/Sugarberry, Honey Mesquite, Hercules Club/Pricklyash/Toothache Tree, Gum 1 Bumelia/Gumbumelia/Bully	4
		Scribner Panicum, Canada Wildrye, Sideoats Grama, Purple Threeawn, Little Bluestem, Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass, Big Bluestem, Indiangrass, Seep Muhly		Yucca species		Barbara's Buttons, Hedeoma spec., Nightshades/Horsenettle, Dotted Gayfeather/Blazing Star, Nuttall's Sensitive- Briar/Catclaw Briar, New Jersey Tea/Inland Ceanothus, American Basketflower, (Croton, Hotwort, Skunkweed, etc.), Leavenworth Eryngo, Texas Prairie Parsley, 3 species of Gaura/Guara/Primrose/Sundrops/Pinkladies/Fa Ise Gauras, Thistles, Indian Blanket/Blanketflowers, Noseburn, Plantains, Queen's Delight/Texas Stillingia, Agalinis spec., Trailing Ratany/Prairie Bur, Spurges/Sandmat/Sand Mat/Snow-on-the- Prairie/Mountain, Blue Star/Bluestar, Goldenrods, Common Mare's-tail		Elbowbush/Elbow Bush/Stretchberry, Poison Ivy, Brambles/Dewberry/Southern Dew Berry, Roses		Elm/Cedar Elm/American Elm/Winged Elm, Plums, Ashe juniper, Hackberry/Sugarberry, Hercules Club/Pricklyash/Toothache Tree	5

Pt#	Trans Topo		1	Spec of cactuses &	# of Cactuses & yuccas spec		# of forb spec	Spec of shrubs & vines	# of shrub & vine spec	Spec of trees	# of Tree spec
75	goes	Scribner Panicum, Canada Wildrye, Sideoats Grama, Purple Threeawn, Little Bluestem, Indiangrass, Texas wintergrass/Winter Grass, Switchgrass, Phalaris spec., Silver Beardgrass/Silver Beard Grass/Silver Bluestem,	10	Prickly Pear Cactuses	1	Leavenworth Eryngo, Tickseed/Coreopsis, 2 species of Gaura/Guara/Primrose/Sundrops/Pinkladies/Fa Ise Gauras, Wild Carrots, White Rosinweed/Compass Plant/Rosin Weed, New Jersey Tea/Inland Ceanothus, Tall Wild Mercury, Nuttall's Sensitive-Briar/Catclaw Briar, Blue Sage/Salvia, Dotted Gayfeather/Blazing Star, Indian Blanket/Blanketflowers, Purple Paintbrush, Cuman Ragweed/Western Ragweed, Saw-leaf Daisy, Spurges/Sandmat/Sand Mat/Snow-on-the-Prairie/Mountain, (Croton, Hotwort, Skunkweed, etc.), Broomweed, Other Salvias, White Heath Aster, Trailing Ratany/Prairie Bur, Thistles, Queen's Delight/Texas Stillingia, Snakeherb, Cobaea Penstemon/Beardtongue, Blue Star/Bluestar, Buckwheat/Buck Wheat	28	Roses	1	Elm/Cedar Elm/American Elm/Winged Elm	1
1A		Little Bluestem, Sideoats Grama, Big Bluestem, King Ranch Bluestem/Yellow bluestem/KRB, Purple Threeawn, Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass, Texas wintergrass/Winter Grass, Japanese Brome	8	Yucca species		Scurf Pea/Scurfpea, Wild Carrots, Buckwheat/Buck Wheat, Bee Balms, Thistles, Blue Sage/Salvia, Asteraceae spec., Nuttall's Sensitive-Briar/Catclaw Briar, Blue Star/Bluestar, Dotted Gayfeather/Blazing Star, False Boneset, Sideoats Grama, Purple Paintbrush, Agalinis spec,Sagewort/Sagebrush/Wormwood/Sage Brush, Texas Skeleton Plant, Trailing Ratany/Prairie Bur, Little Mercury, Green Thread/Greenthread, Cobaea Penstemon/Beardtongue, Cuman Ragweed/Western Ragweed, Queen's Delight/Texas Stillingia, 2 species of Gaura/Guara/Primrose/Sundrops/Pinkladies/Fa Ise Gauras, Sida spec., Other Salvias, Other Sunflowers including common sunflower/Sun Flowers, Scribner Panicum, American Basketflower	30	Elbowbush/Elbow Bush/Stretchberry	1	Gum Bumelia/Gumbumelia/Bully, Honey Mesquite, Hackberry/Sugarberry	3

									# of		
	-		# of		# of		# of		shrub &		# of
Pt#	Trans Topo	Spec of Grass	grass spec	Spec of cactuses & yuccas?	Cactuses & yuccas spec	Spec of forbs	forb spec	Spec of shrubs & vines	vine spec	Spec of trees	Tree spec
		•		-							•
17		Sideoats Grama, Little Bluestem, Scribner Panicum, Indiangrass, Canada Wildrye, Carex/Sedge, Silver Beardgrass/Silver Beard Grass/Silver Bluestem, Seep Muhly,Texas wintergrass/Winter Grass, Big Bluestem, Western Wheatgrass	11	Prickly Pear Cactuses		Buckwheat/Buck Wheat, Groundcherries, 2 species of Spurges/Sandmat/Sand Mat/Snowon-the-Prairie/Mountain, American Basketflower, Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass, Purple Paintbrush, Broomweed, Blue Star/Bluestar, Maximilian Sunflower, Dotted Gayfeather/Blazing Star, Cuman Ragweed/Western Ragweed, Indian Blanket/Blanketflowers, White Heath Aster, Nuttall's Sensitive-Briar/Catclaw Briar, Bee Balms, Low Wild Mercury, Tall Wild-mercury, Engelmann's Daisy, Aglinis spec., Germanders (Croton, Hotwort, Skunkweed, etc.), Late Boneset/Dogfennel, Plantains, Milkweeds/Milk Weeds/Antelope Horns/Antelopehorns, Hedeoma spec., Mock Vervains/Mock Verbenas, Compassplant/Compass Plant, unknown forb		Greenbriers/Greenbriars/Sawbrie rs, Brambles/Dewberry/Southern Dew Berry		Gum Bumelia/Gumbumelia/Bully, Elm/Cedar Elm/American Elm/Winged Elm, Hercules 2 Club/Pricklyash/Toothache Tree, Honey Mesquite	e 4
		Little Bluestem, Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass, Sideoats Grama, Scribner Panicum,				Leavenworth Eryngo, 2 species of Gaura/Guara/Primrose/Sundrops/Pinkladies/Fa Ise Gauras, White Rosinweed/Compass Plant/Rosin Weed, Prairie Upright Coneflower/Mexican Hat, Indian Blanket/Blanketflowers, Drummond's Scullcap/Wright's Scullcap/Other Scull Caps, Queen's Delight/Texas Stillingia, Rabbit Tobaccos/Evax, Plantains, Nettle spec., Agalinis spec., Noseburn, Broomweed, 2 species of Blue Star/Bluestar, Leafy Mistletoe, Blue Sage/Salvia, (Croton, Hotwort, Skunkweed, etc.), Engelmann's Daisy, Cuman Ragweed/Western Ragweed, Obi-won Conobia, Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass, Trailing Ratany/Prairie Bur, Nightshades/Horsenettle, Green Thread/Greenthread, New Jersey Tea/Inland Ceanothus, Carex/Sedge, Nuttall's Sensitive-Briar/Catclaw Briar, Snakeherb, Wild Carrots, Hedeoma spec., Twinleaf Senna, Bee Balms,		Elbowbush/Elbow Bush/Stretchberry, Fragrant Sumac/Schonbush, Croopbring (Couple)		Elm/Cedar Elm/American Elm/Winged Elm,	
87		Seep Muhly, Carex/Sedge, Japanese Brome	7	Prickly Pear Cactuses		American Basketflower, Purple Paintbrush, Buckwheat/Buck Wheat,	30	Greenbriers/Greenbriars/Sawbrie		Cedar/Juniper, Hercules 3 Club/Pricklyash/Toothache Tree	3

	Trans Topo		_		# of Cactuses & yuccas spec		# of forb spec		# of shrub & vine spec	Spec of trees	# of Tree spec
	on flat surface	Little Bluestem, Big Bluestem, 2 species of Sideoats Grama, Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass, Purple Threeawn, Texas wintergrass/Winter Grass, Carex/Sedge, Johnsongrass/Johnson Grass, Indiangrass, Japanese Brome	10	Prickly Pear Cactuses		Leavenworth Eryngo, 3 species of Gaura/Guara/Primrose/Sundrops/Pinkladies/Fa Ise Gauras, Groundcherries, Tall Wild Mercury,3 species of Hedeoma spec., American Basketflower, Sagewort/Sagebrush/Wormwood/Sage Brush, Noseburn, Asteraceae spec., Dotted Gayfeather/Blazing Star, Wild Carrots, Grindelia spec., Other Salvias, Green Thread/Greenthread, Spurges/Sandmat/Sand Mat/Snow-on-the-Prairie/Mountain, (Croton, Hotwort, Skunkweed, etc.), Indian Blanket/Blanketflowers, Scurf Pea/Scurfpea, Thistles, Cuman Ragweed/Western Ragweed, Tall Wildmercury, Low Ragweed, Drummond's Scullcap/Wright's Scullcap/Other Scull Caps, White Rosinweed/Compass Plant/Rosin Weed, Common Yarrow, Low Wild Mercury, Buckwheat/Buck Wheat, Nuttall's Sensitive- Briar/Catclaw Briar, Blue Sage/Salvia, Queen's Delight/Texas Stillingia, Trailing Ratany/Prairie Bur, Broomweed	38	none	C	Plums, Hackberry/Sugarberry, Hercules Club/Pricklyash/Toothache Tree, Elm/Cedar Elm/American Elm/Winged Elm	4
100	goes uphill	Big Bluestem, Indiangrass, Sideoats Grama, Little Bluestem, Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass, Scribner Panicum, Canada Wildrye, Seep Muhly, Tall Grama, Hairy Grama, Carex/Sedge, Japanese Brome		Yucca species, Prickly Pear Cactuses		White Tridens/Purpletop Tridens, Leavenworth Eryngo, Dotted Gayfeather/Blazing Star, Horse Balm, Agalinis spec., Broomweed, American Basketflower, Plantains, Sagewort/Sagebrush/Wormwood/Sage Brush, Wild Carrots, Hedeoma spec., Cocklebur, Asteraceae spec., Thistles, Gray Goldaster/Hoary False Goldaster, Bee Balms, Other Salvias, Cuman Ragweed/Western Ragweed, Queen's Delight/Texas Stillingia, Wild Tall Mercury, Indian Blanket/Blanketflowers, Texas Yellow Star/Yellowstar, Green Thread/Greenthread	23	none	C	Western Soapberry, Elm/Cedar Elm/American Elm/Winged Elm, Cedar/Juniper, Plums	4

Pt#	Trans Topo		1	Spec of cactuses &	# of Cactuses & yuccas spec	Spec of forbs	# of forb spec	Spec of shrubs & vines	# of shrub & vine spec	Spec of trees	# of Tree spec
73	goes 3 downhill	Sideoats Grama, Canadian Wildrye, Fall Witchgrass, Little Bluestem, Purple Threeawn, Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass, Seep Muhly, Scribners Panicum, Silver Beardgrass/Silver Beard Grass/Silver Bluestem	g	Prickly Pear Cactuses	1	Leavenworth Eryngo, Drummond's Scullcap/Wright's Scullcap/Other Scull Caps, Wild Carrots, Plantains, Thistles, 2 species of Gaura/Guara/Primrose/Sundrops/Pinkladies/Fa Ise Gauras, (Croton, Hotwort, Skunkweed, etc.), American Basketflower, Indian Blanket/Blanketflowers, Purple Paintbrush, Buckwheat/Buck Wheat, Noseburn, Trailing Ratany/Prairie Bur, Hedeoma spec., Engelmann's Daisy, Twinleaf senna, (Verbena, Vervain, Mock Vervain, Mock Verbena), Bee Balms, Blue Sage/Salvia, Dotted Gayfeather/Blazing Star, Mexican Sagewort/White Sagebrush/Wormwood, Velvet Bundleflower, Snailseeds, Queen's Delight/Texas Stillingia, White Heath Aster		Greenbriers/Greenbriars/Sawbrie Frs, Poison Ivy		Elm/Cedar Elm/American Elm/Winged Elm, Cedar/Juniper	2
		Buffalograss, Carex/Sedge, Dropseeds/Cordgrass/Cord Grass, Slim Tridens, Switchgrass, Texas Cup Grass/Cupgrass, King Ranch Bluestem/Yellow bluestem/KRB, Little Bluestem, Sideoats Grama, Silver Beardgrass/Silver Beard Grass/Silver Bluestem, Digitaria spec., Slim Tridens, Purple Threeawn		Prickly Pear Cactuses		American Basketflower, Black-eyed Susan, Buckwheat/Buck Wheat, (Croton, Hotwort, Skunkweed, etc.), Drummond's Scullcap/Wright's Scullcap/Other Scull Caps, Engelmann's Daisy, Flaxes/Meadow Flax/Meadowflax, Groundcherries, Indian Blanket/Blanketflowers, Milkweeds/Milk Weeds/Antelope Horns/Antelopehorns, Nightshades/Horsenettle, Other Salvias, Purple Paintbrush, Queen's Delight/Texas Stillingia, Texas Paintbrush, Thistles, White Tridens/Purpletop Tridens, Wild Carrots, 2 Senna spec., Broomweed, Japenese Brome Tragia spec., Grindelia spec., Texas Bindweed, Mimosa spec., Poppymallows/Poppy Mallows/Winecup Mallows, Prairie Upright Coneflower/Mexican Hat, Low Wild Mercury, Prostrate knotweed, 2 Hedeoma spec.		3 none		Hackberry/Sugarberry, Honey Mesquite	

Attachment B: Benbrook Lake Prairie Point Photo	ographs

Pg-13

